Total vegetation cover soil protection
Region:LGA Bourke_(A) NSW   Date: August 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.
Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region.
Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.
    • 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep
slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
    • 51-70% Moderate cover - protected from wind erosion
    • 31-50% Low cover - not protected
    • 0-30% Very Low cover - not protected
Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:
    • Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
    • Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.
Comparison with previous years:

    • Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
    • Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.
Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available.
Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection
    • Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for
      each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
    • Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for
      each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
Rainfall
    • Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).
Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.
Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
    • the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
    • the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
    • the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification

2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018

3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
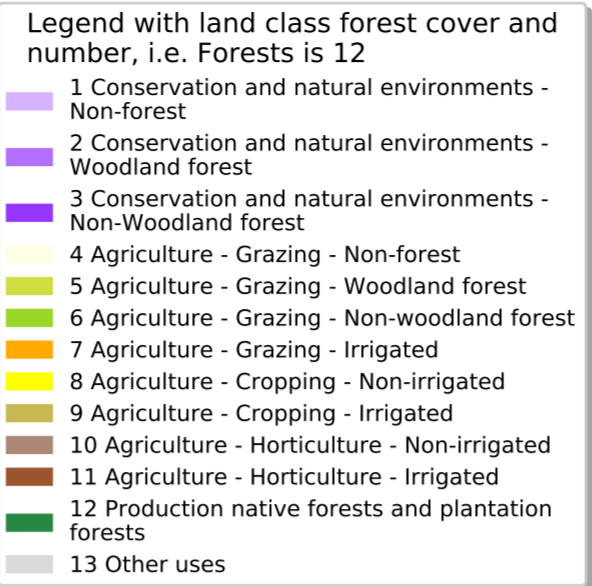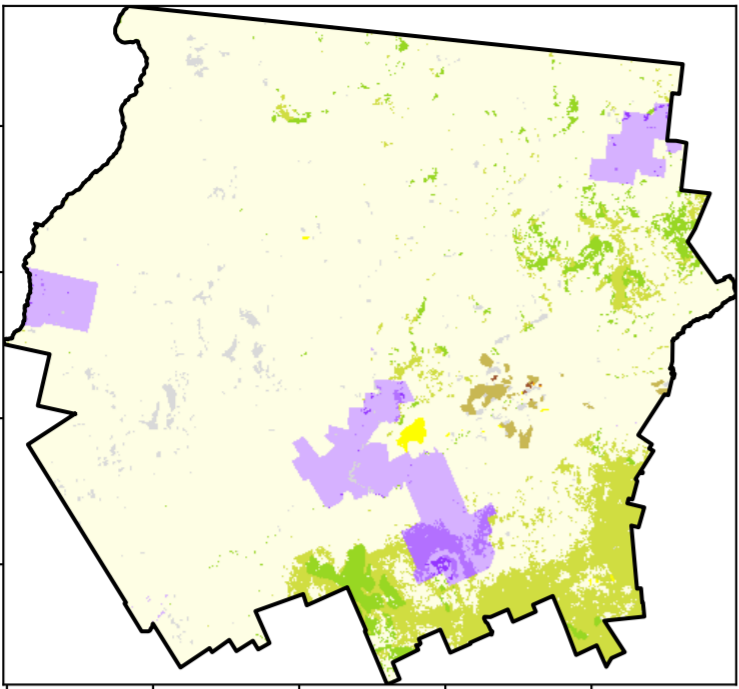
4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

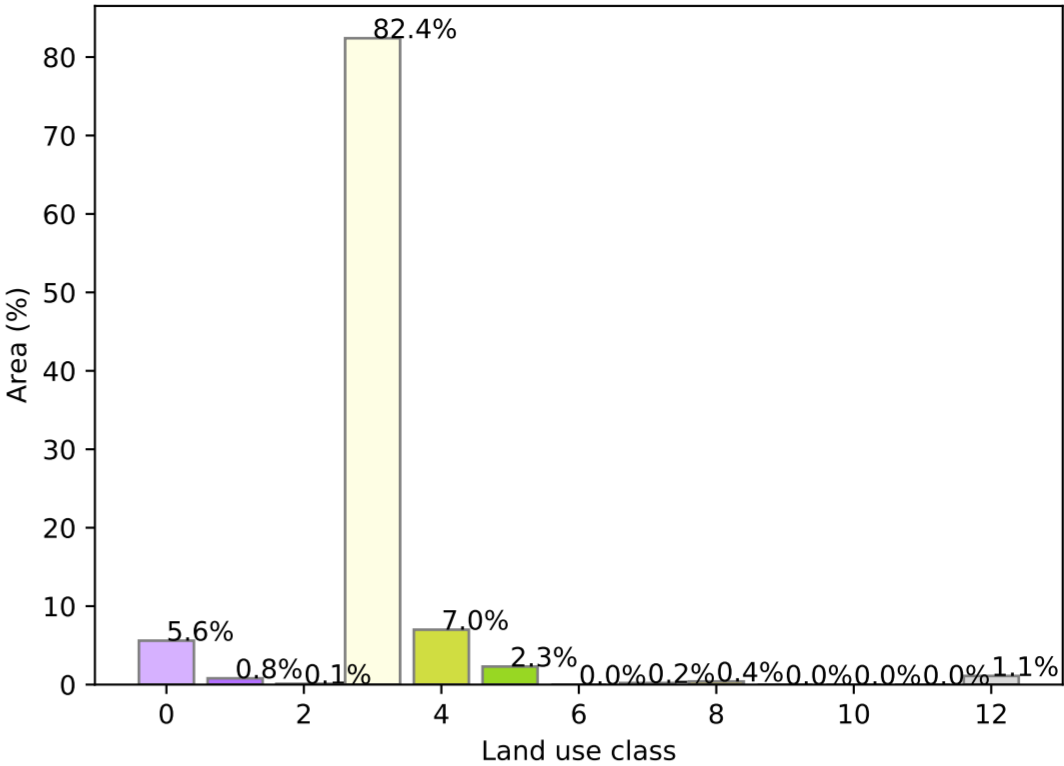   https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3
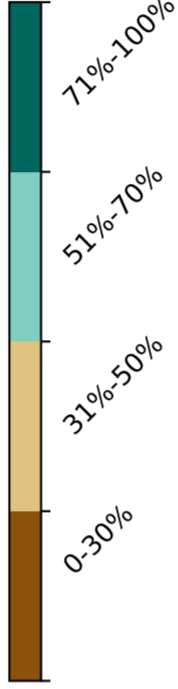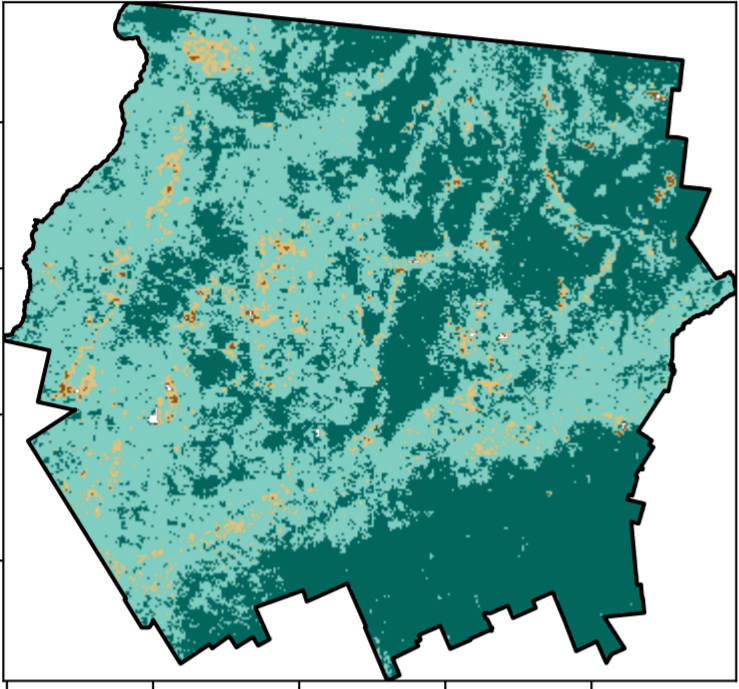
Vegetation Cover Aug 2022

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)
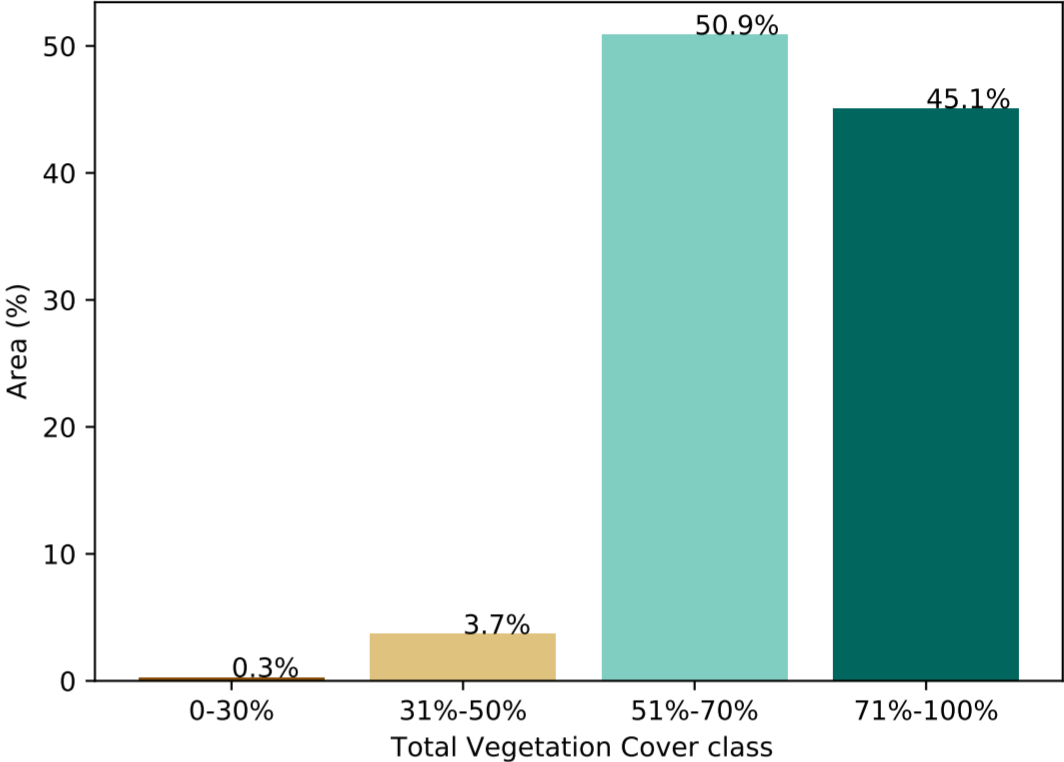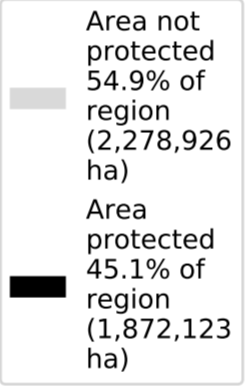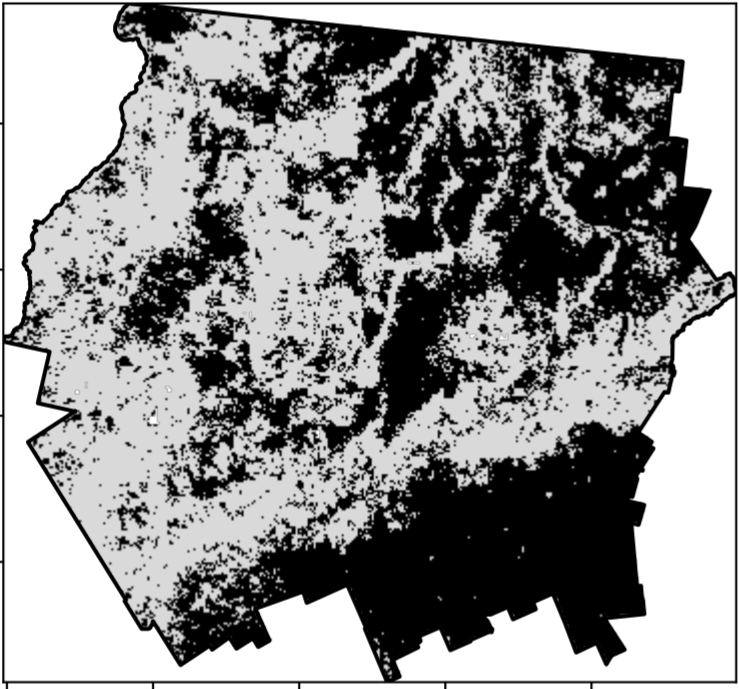
Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest
3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest
4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest
5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest
7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated
9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated
11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated
12 Production native forests and plantation forests
13 Other uses

Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area
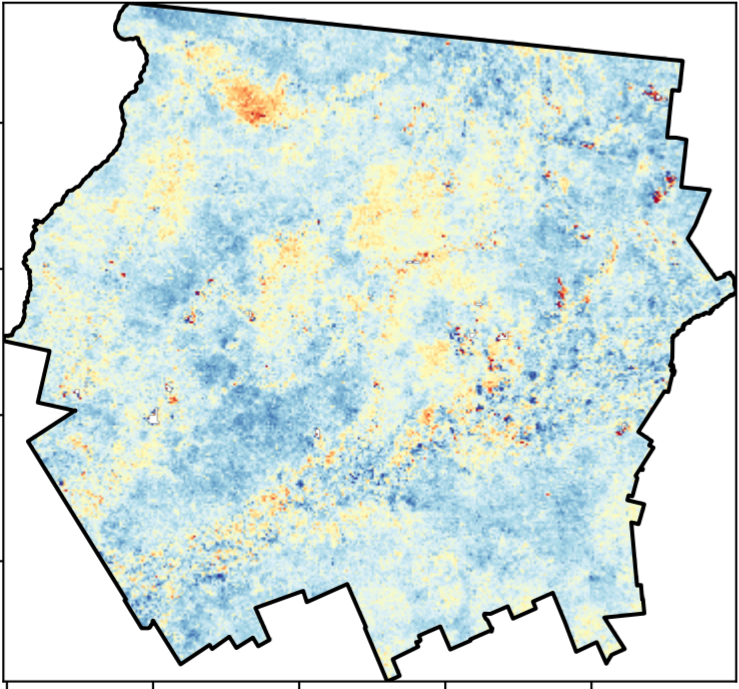

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 54.9% of region (2,278,926 ha)

Area protected 45.1% of region (1,872,123 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 4.0% of region (166,042 ha)
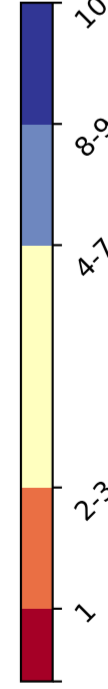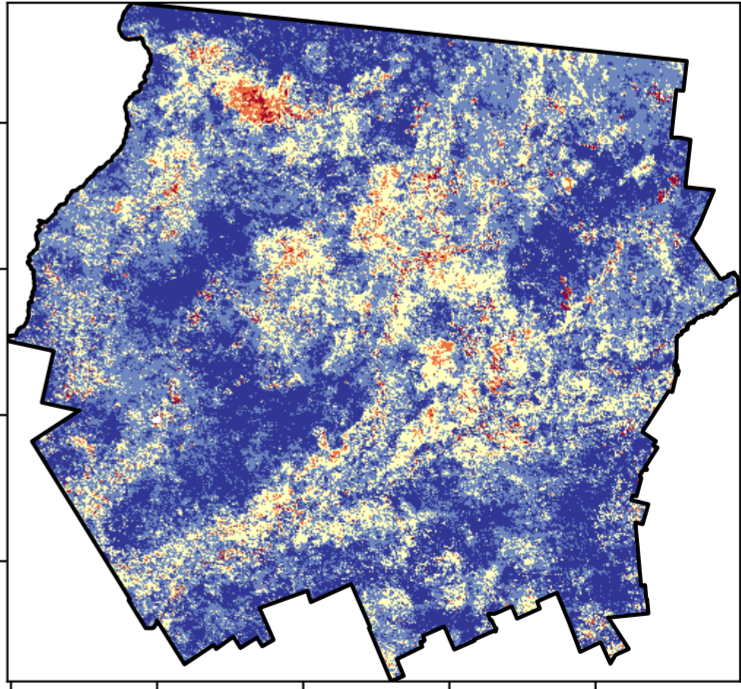
Area protected 96.0% of region (3,985,008 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
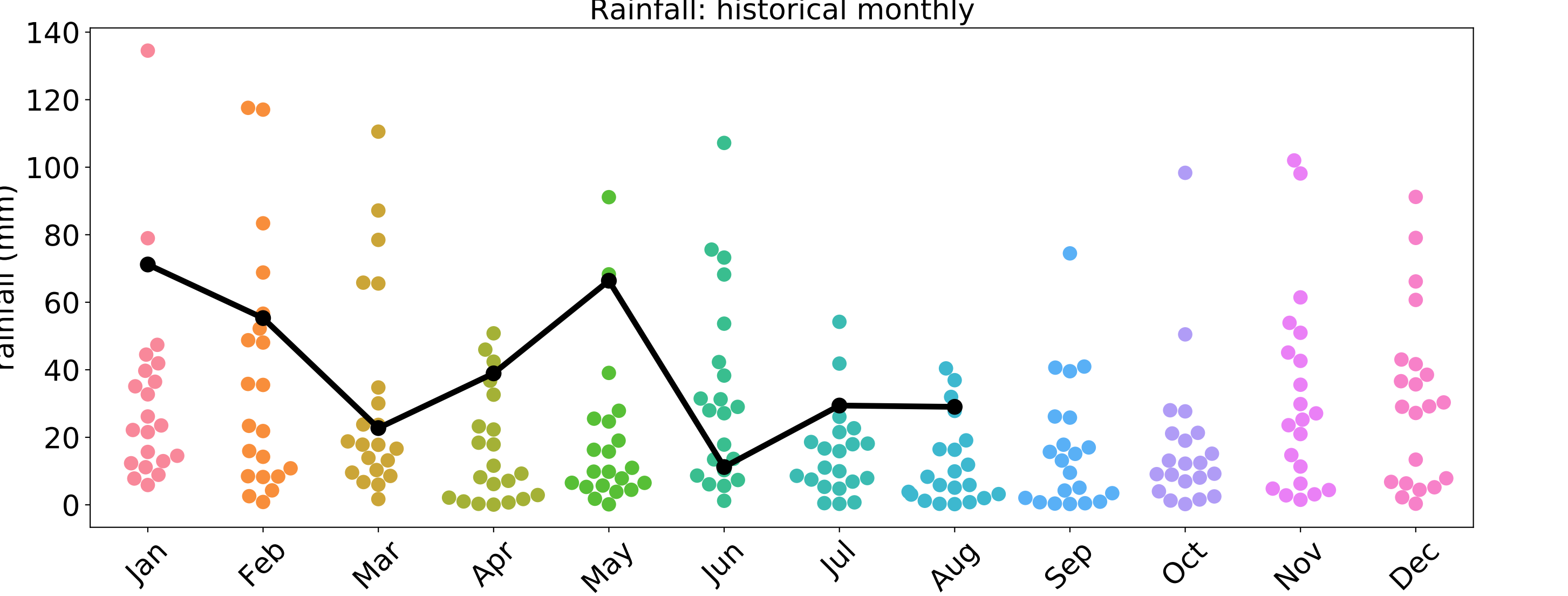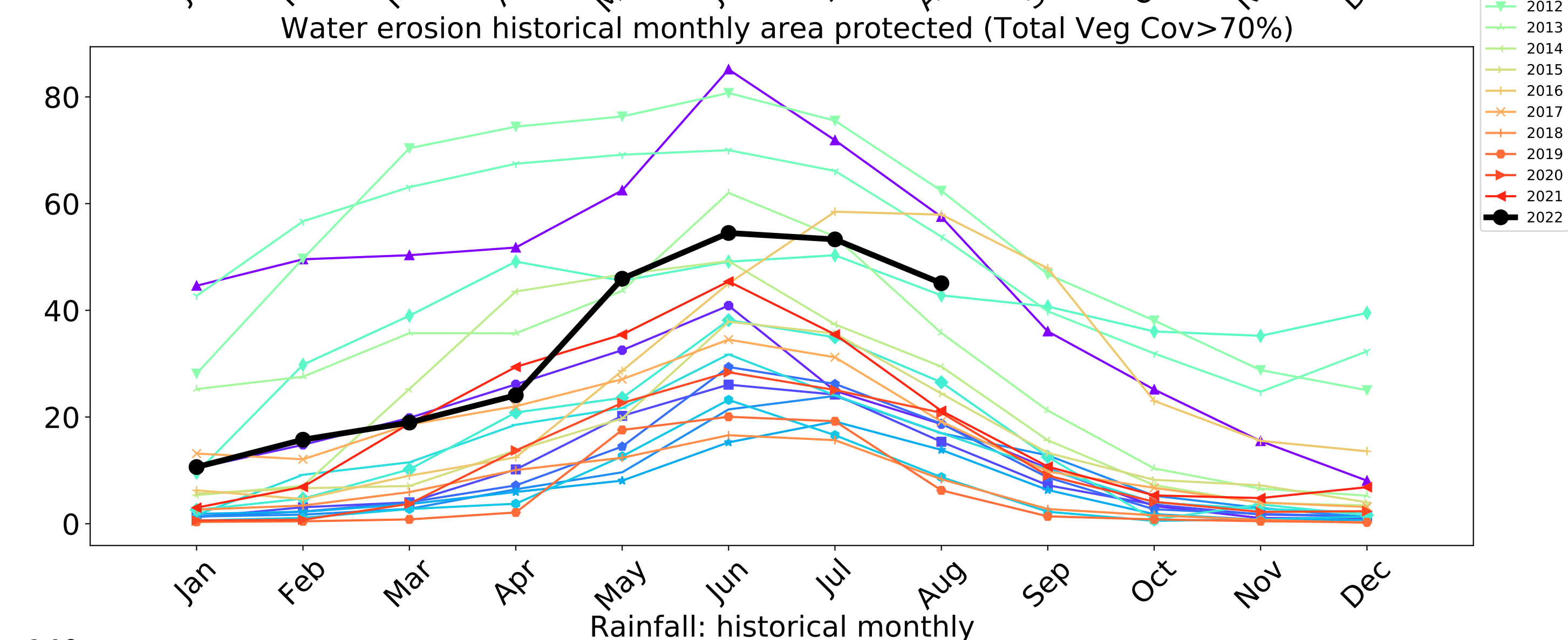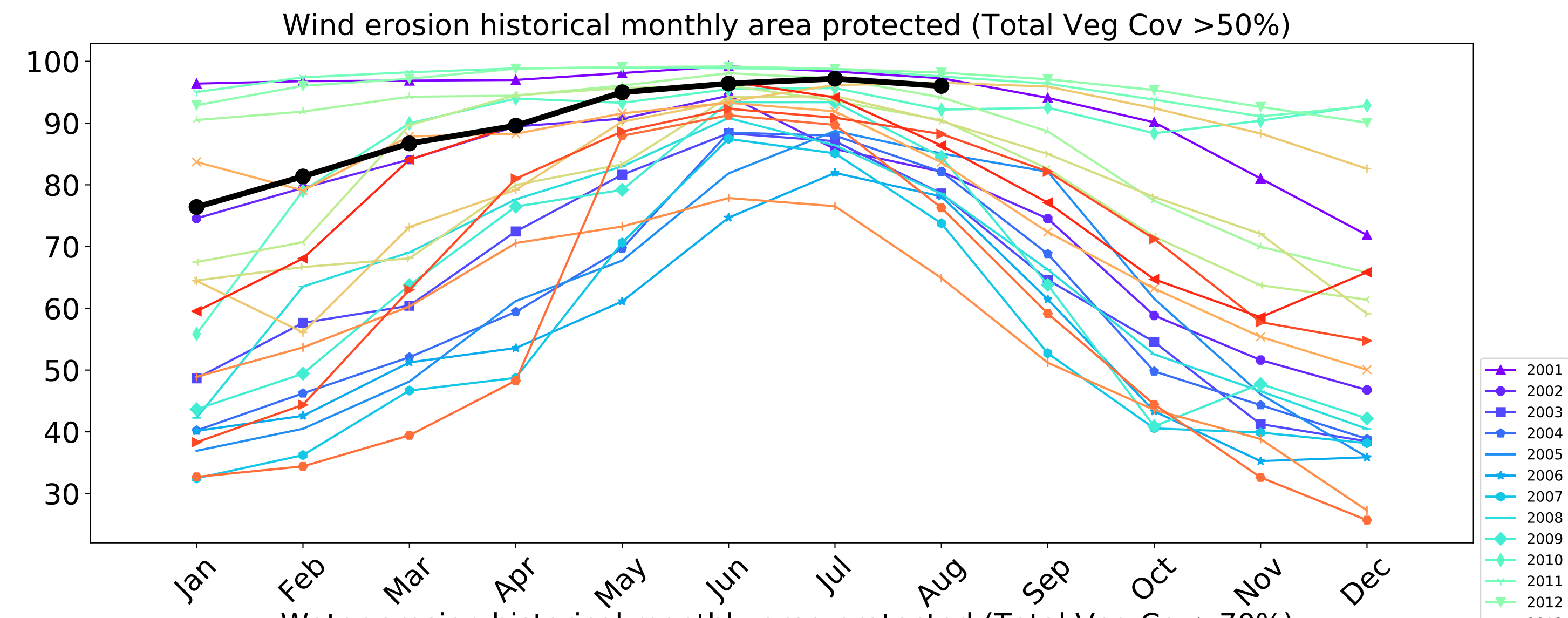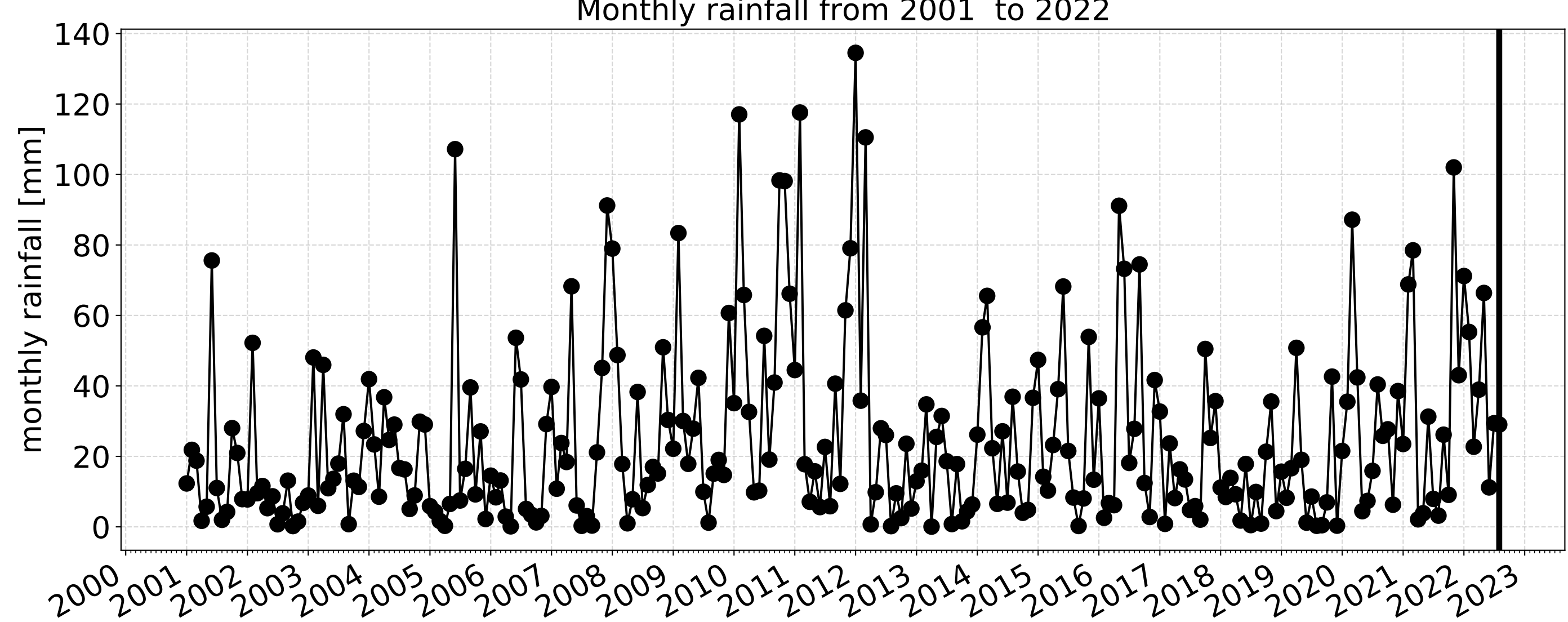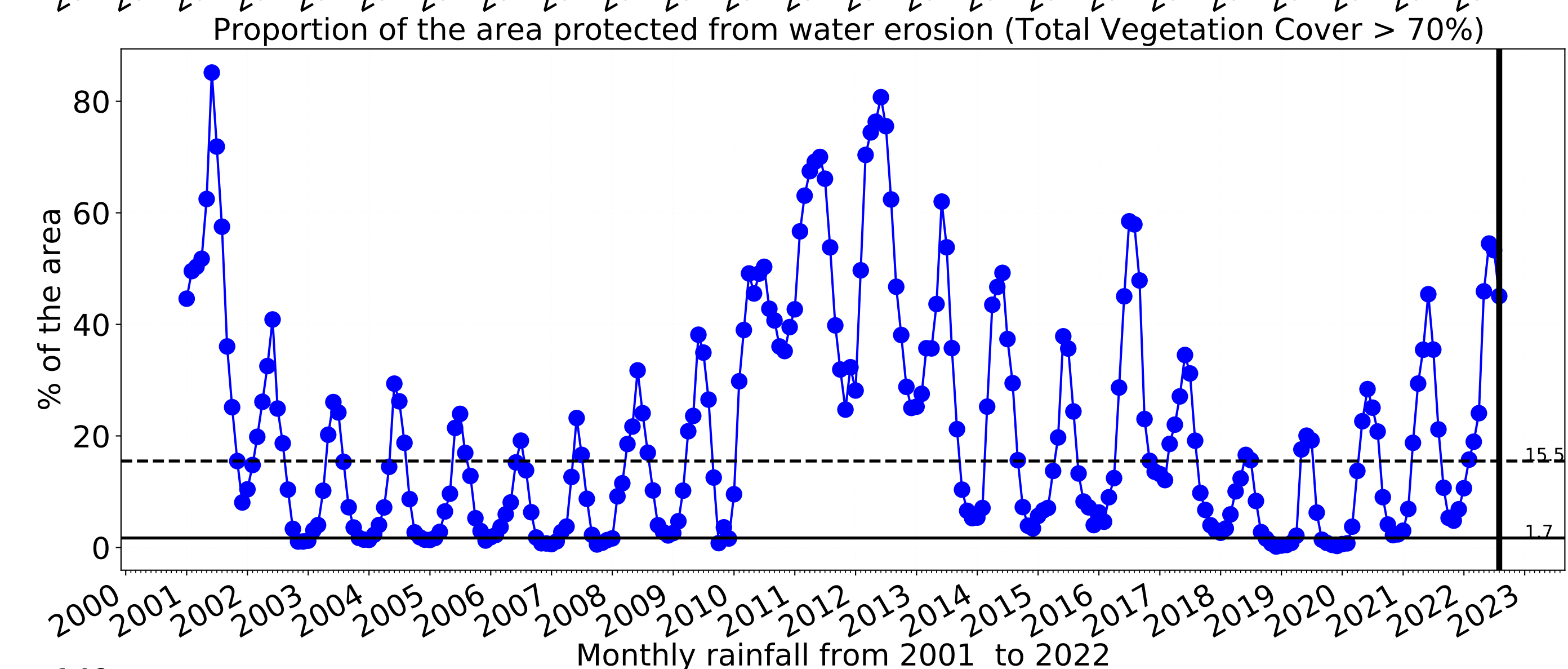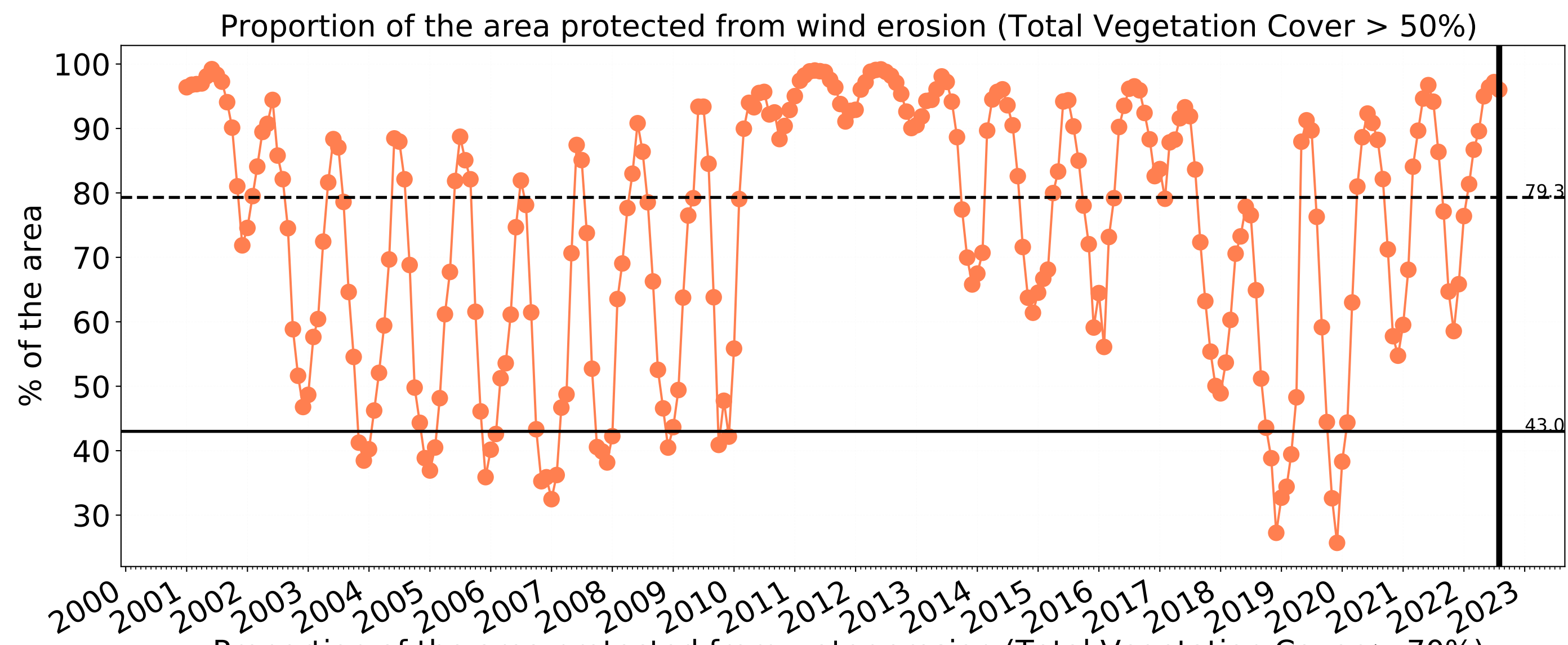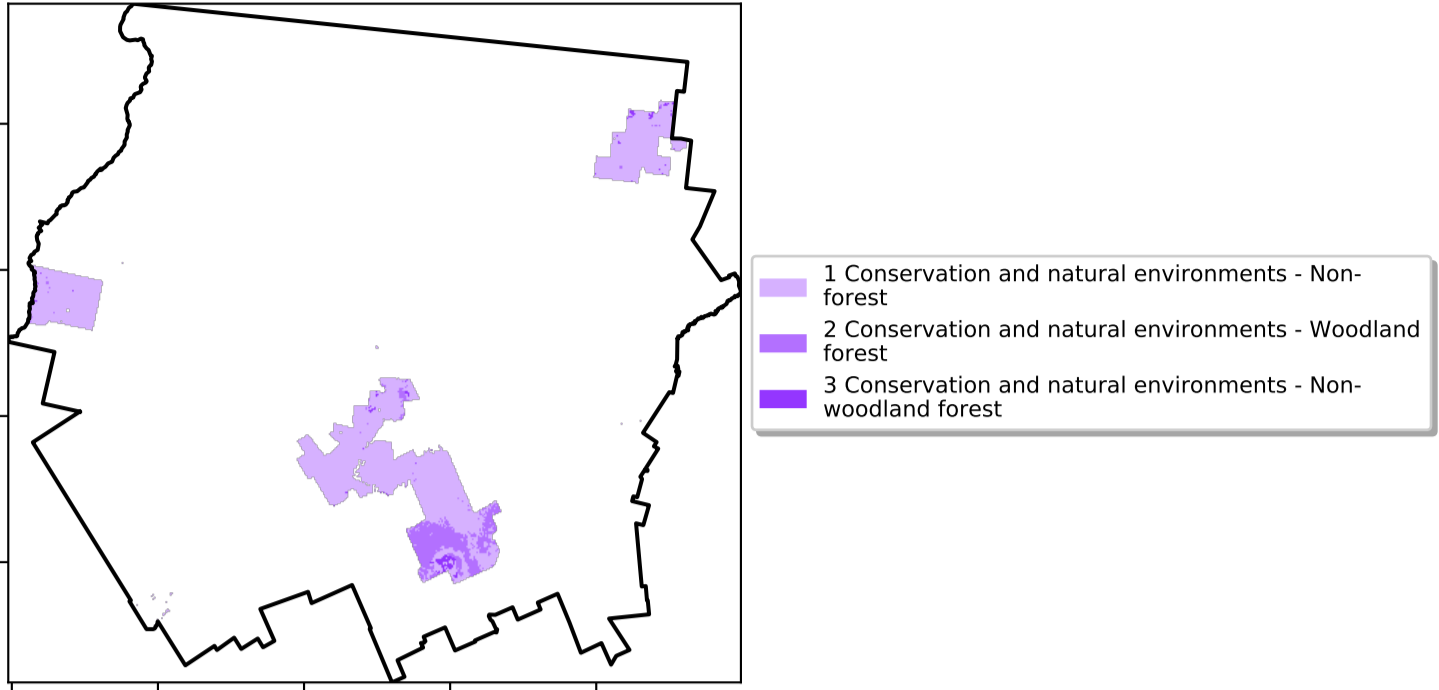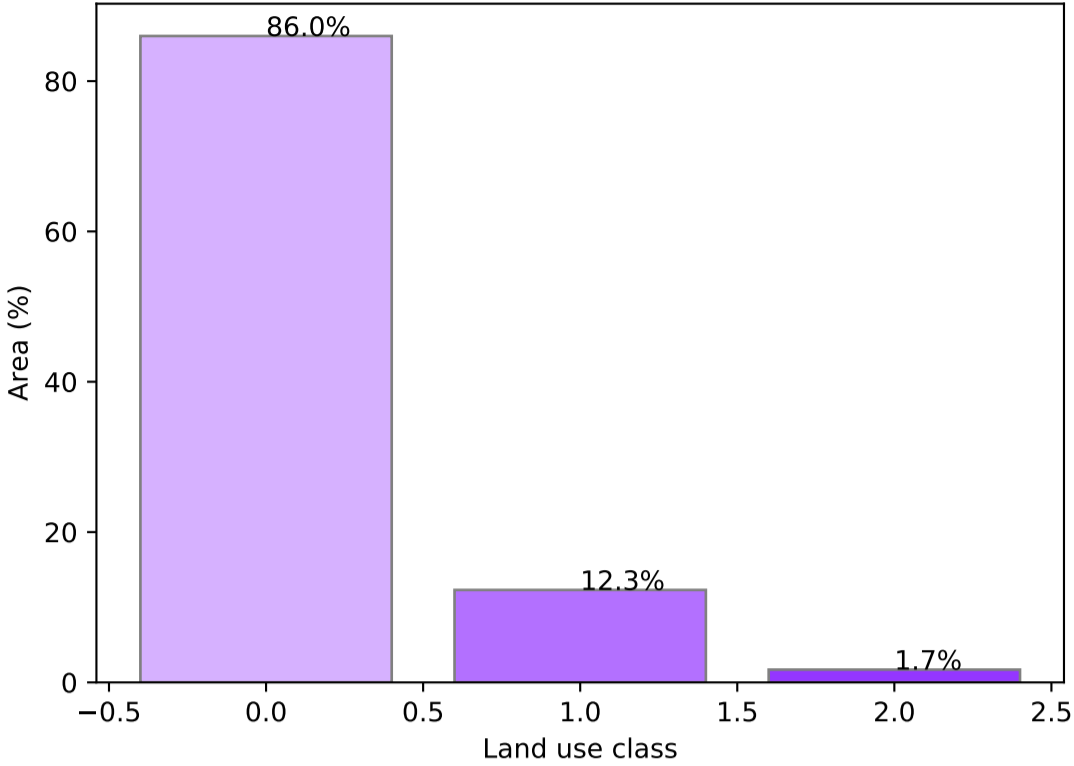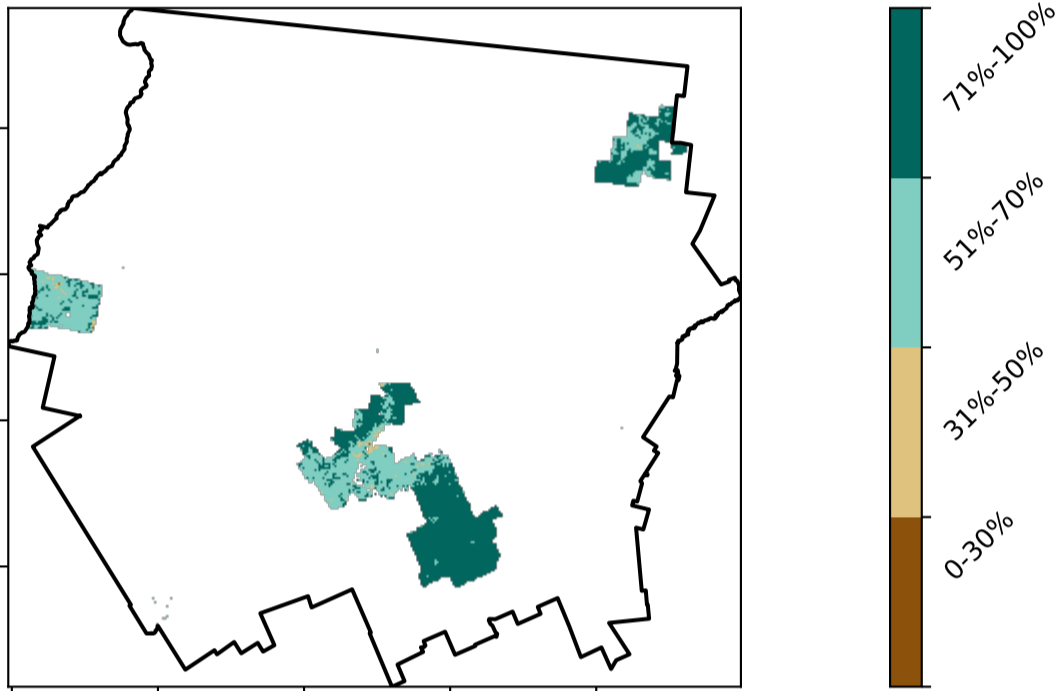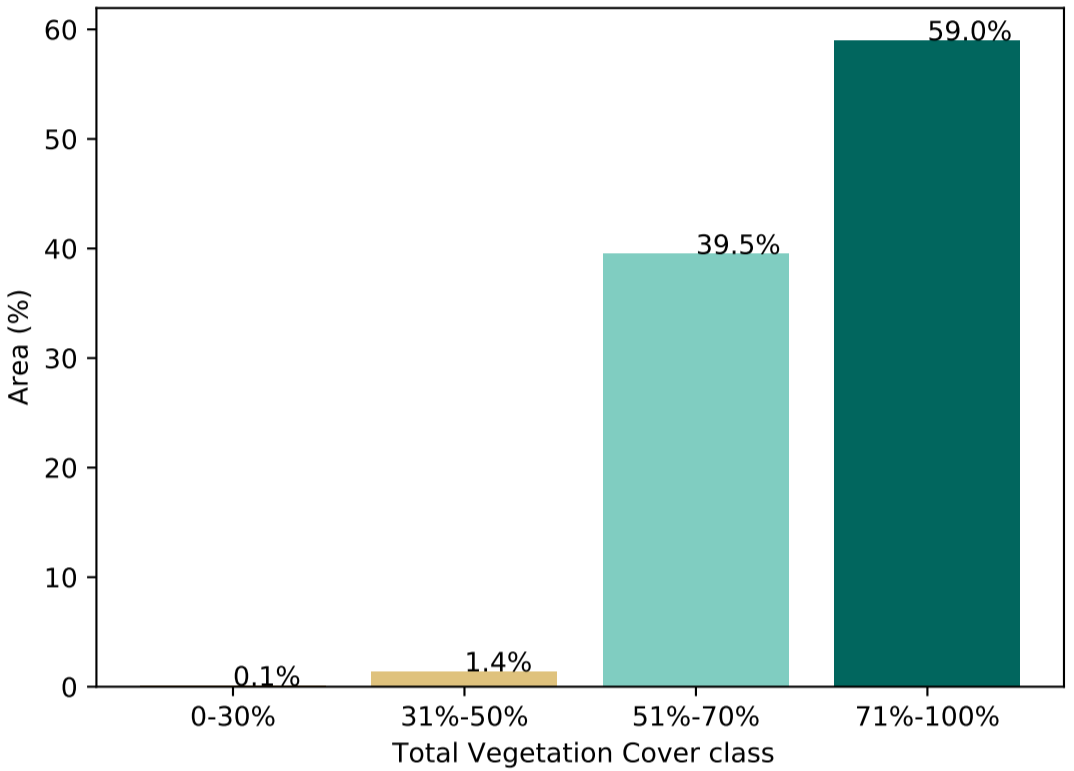
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1

CSIRO

tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Australian Government

National Landcare Programme

NSW GOVERNMENT

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Monthly rainfall from 2001 to 2022

Rainfall: historical monthly

Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Legend:
- 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest
- 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest
- 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

Proportion of each land class in area

Area (%) vs Land use class
- 86.0%
- 12.3%
- 1.7%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Legend:
- 71%-100%
- 51%-70%
- 31%-50%
- 0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%) vs Total Vegetation Cover class
- 0-30%: 0.1%
- 31%-50%: 1.4%
- 51%-70%: 39.5%
- 71%-100%: 59.0%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 41.0% of region (111,684 ha)

Area protected 59.0% of region (160,716 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 2.0% of region (5,448 ha)

Area protected 98.0% of region (266,952 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
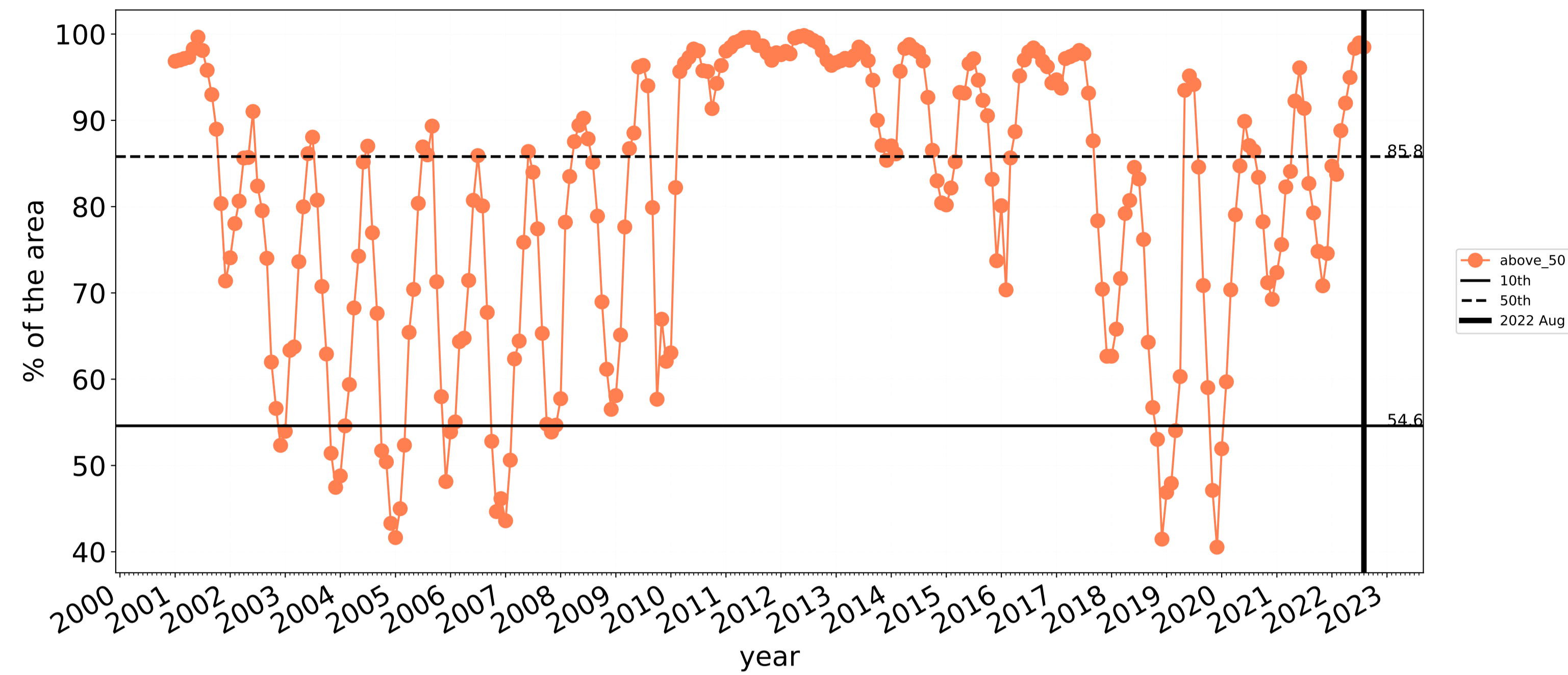
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Legend:
- 10
- 8-9
- 4-7
- 2-3
- 1

CSIRO

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Australian Government

National Landcare Programme
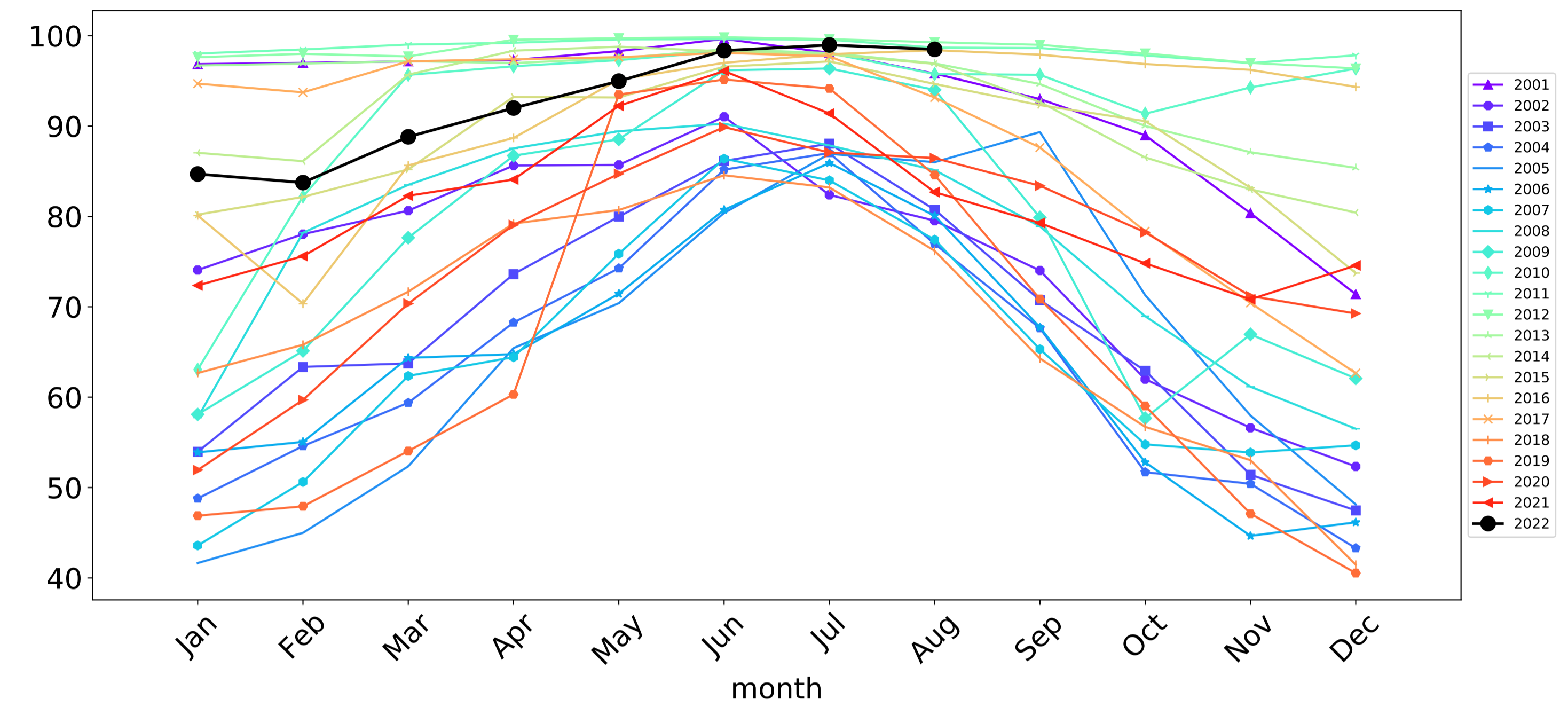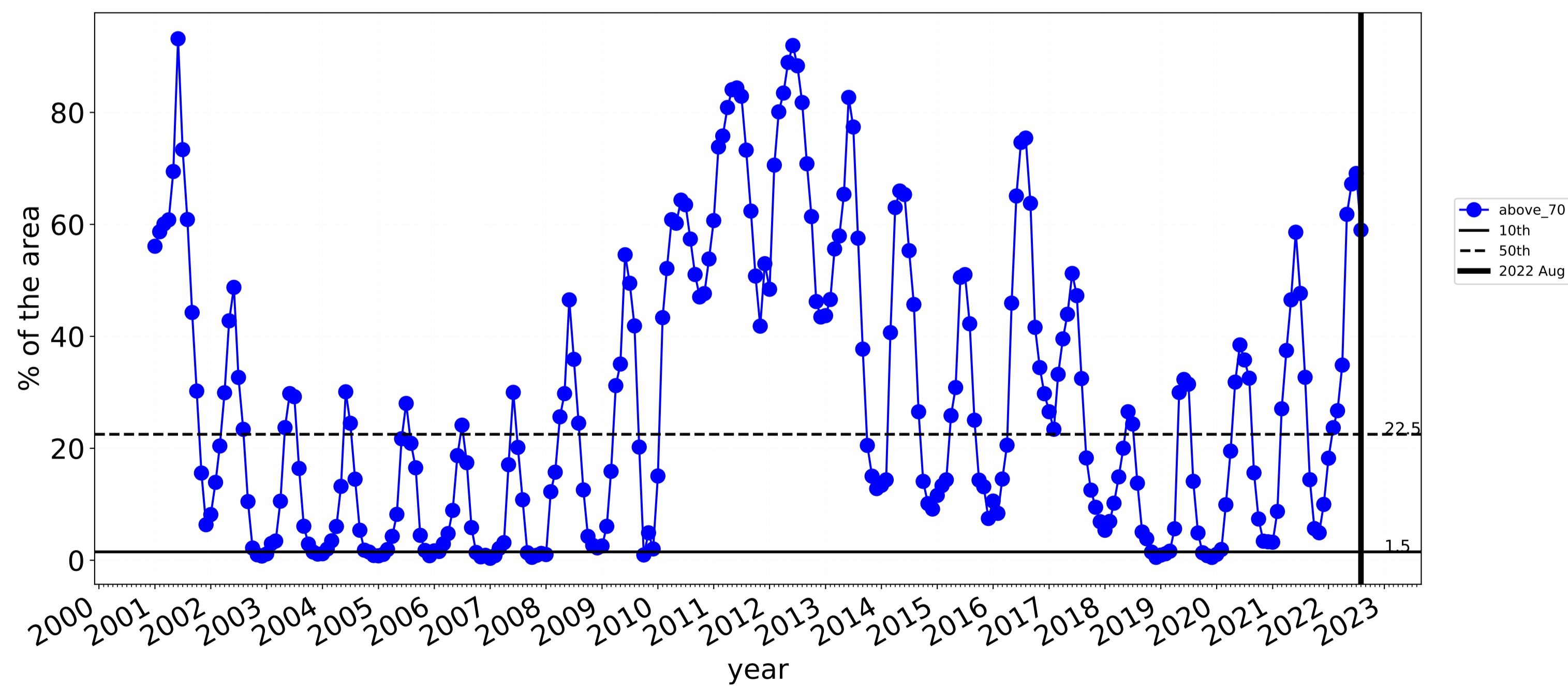
NSW GOVERNMENT

Conservation and natural environments timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)
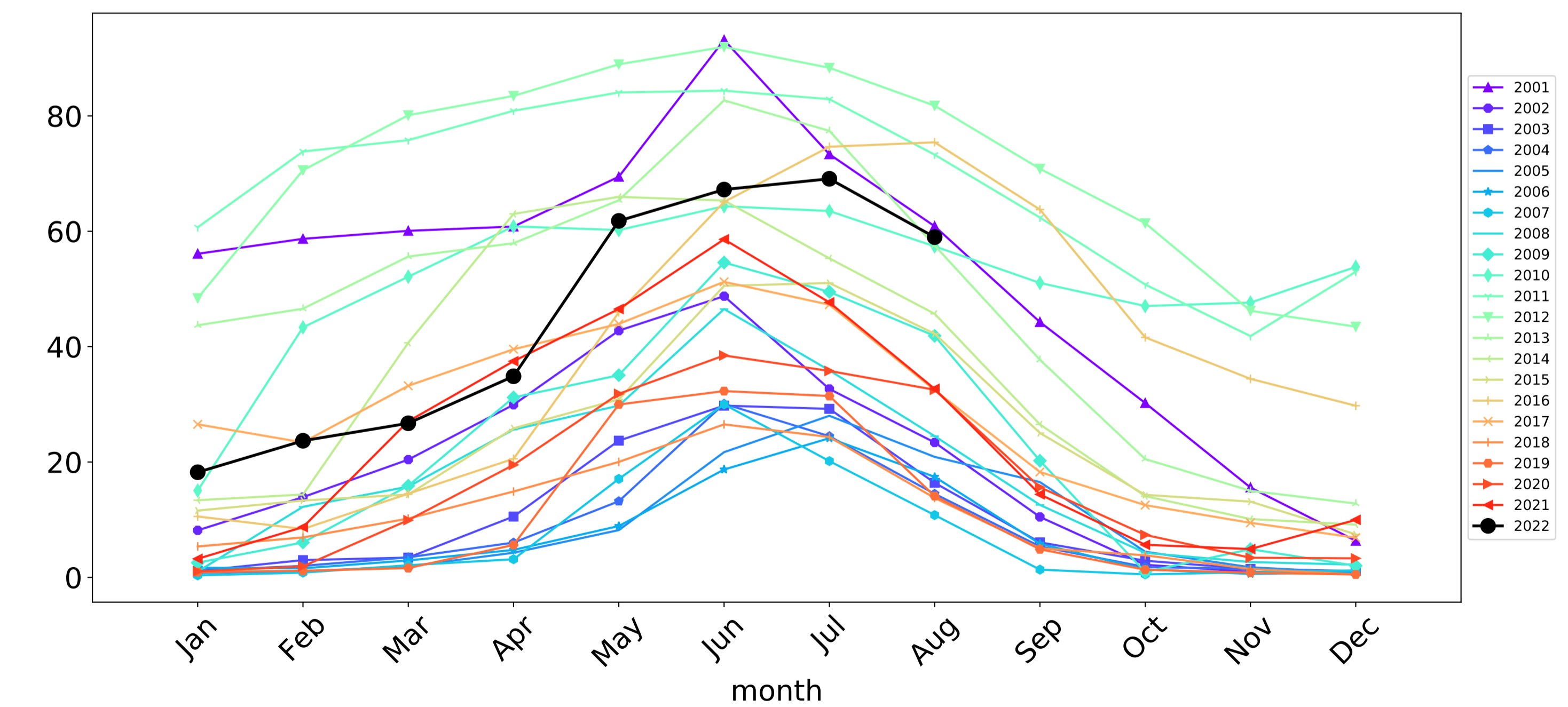

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

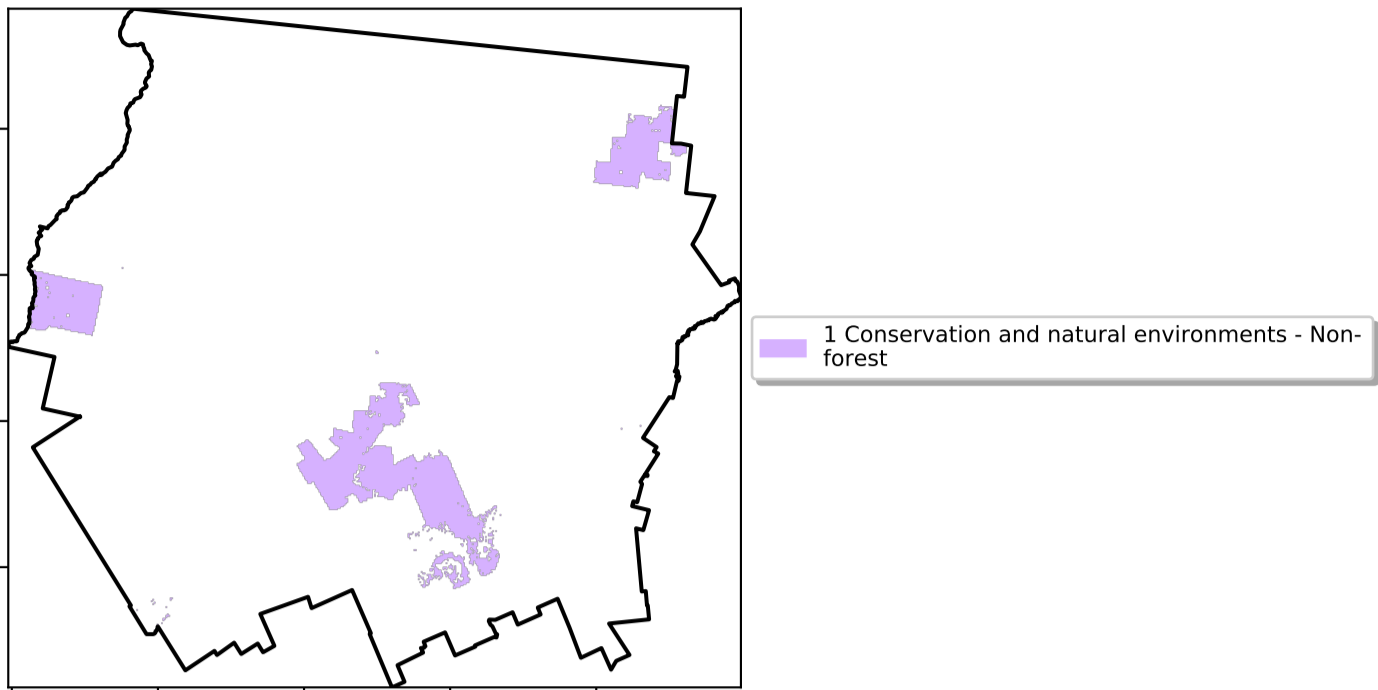Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

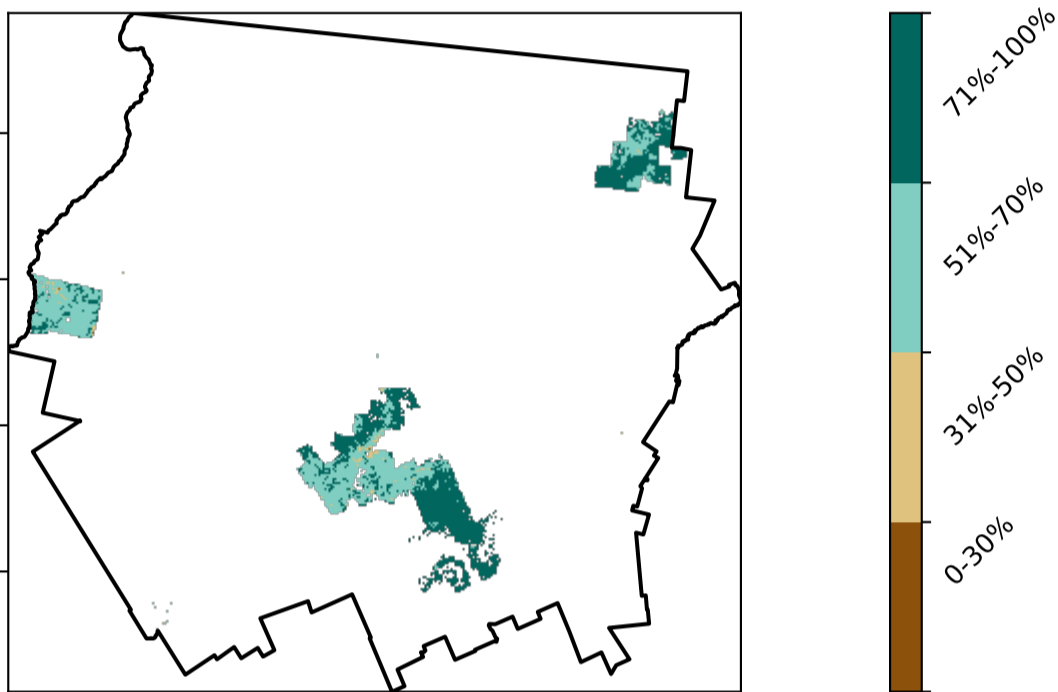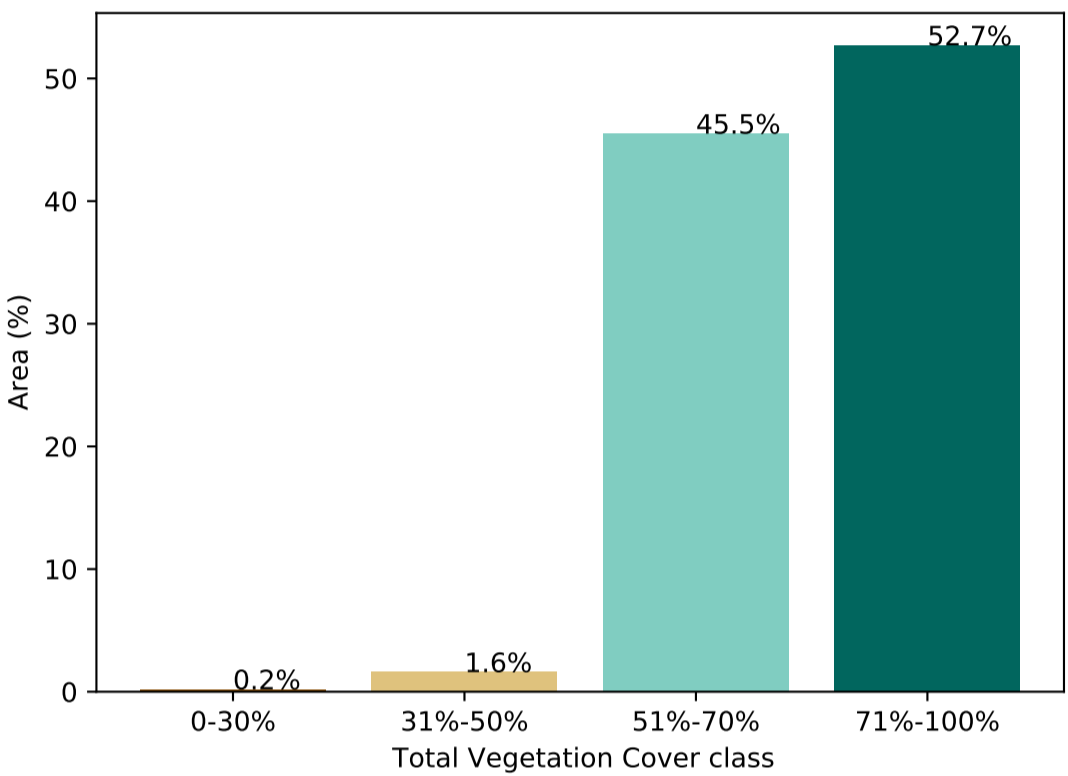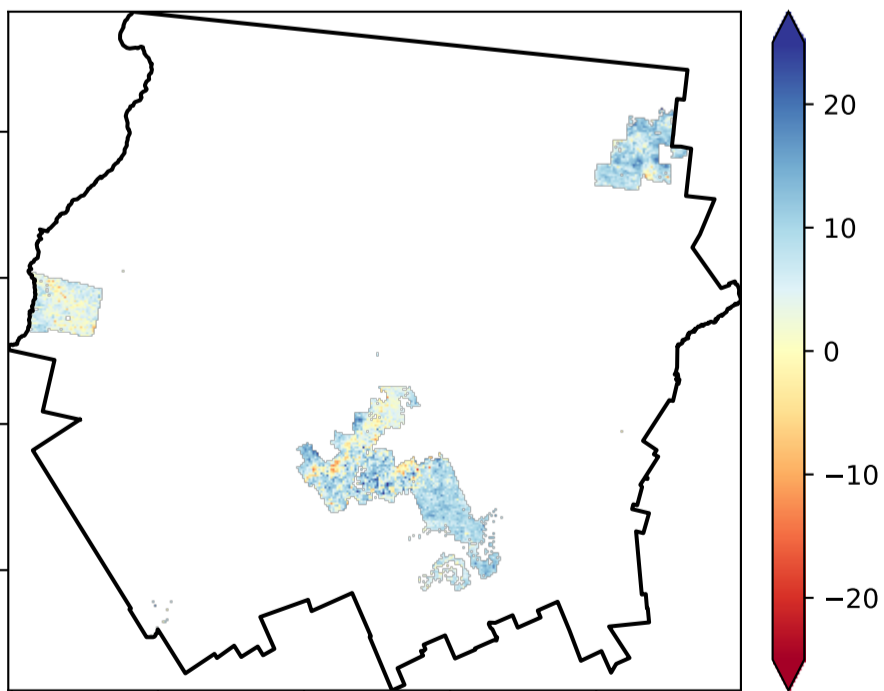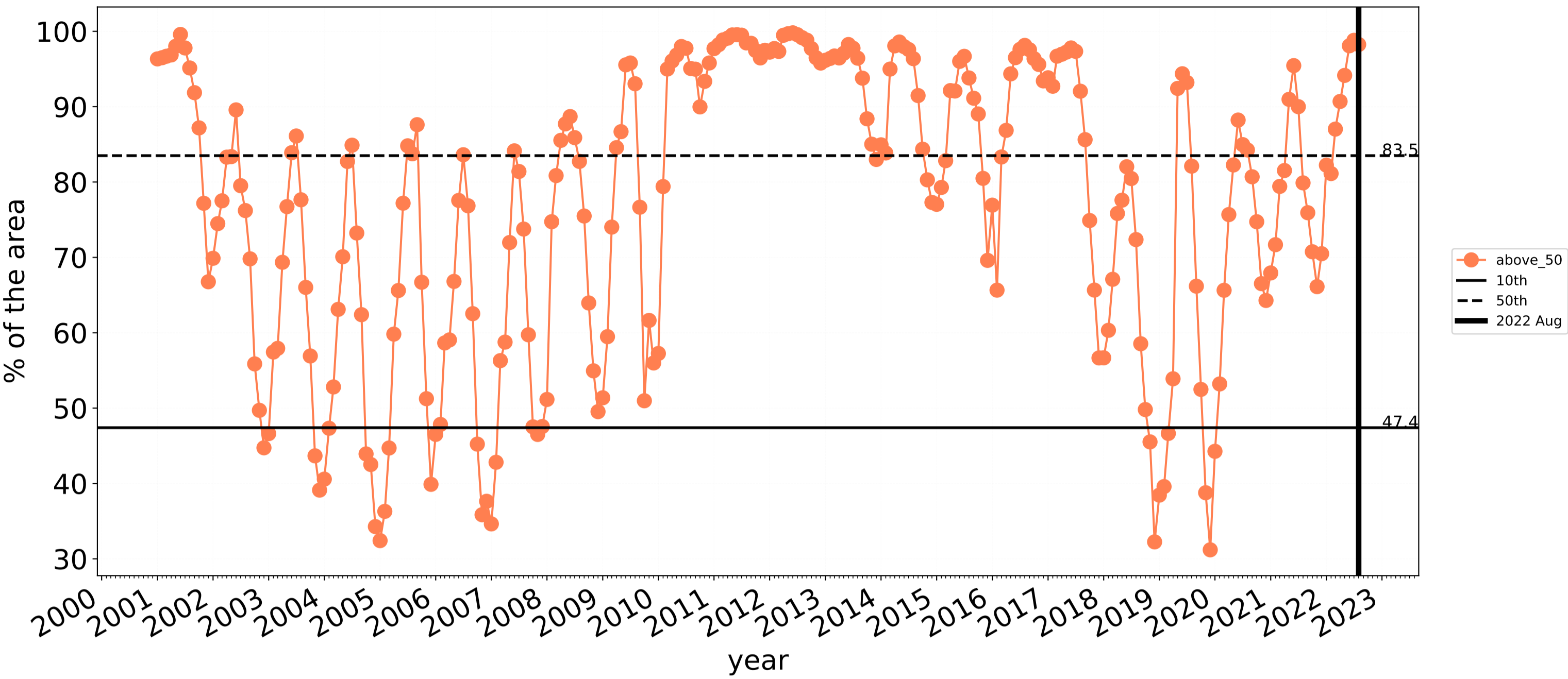Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%)

0.2%
1.6%
45.5%
52.7%

Total Vegetation Cover class

0-30%   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected
47.3% of region
(110,847 ha)

Area protected
52.7% of region
(123,502 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected
2.0% of region
(4,687 ha)

Area protected
98.0% of region
(229,663 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
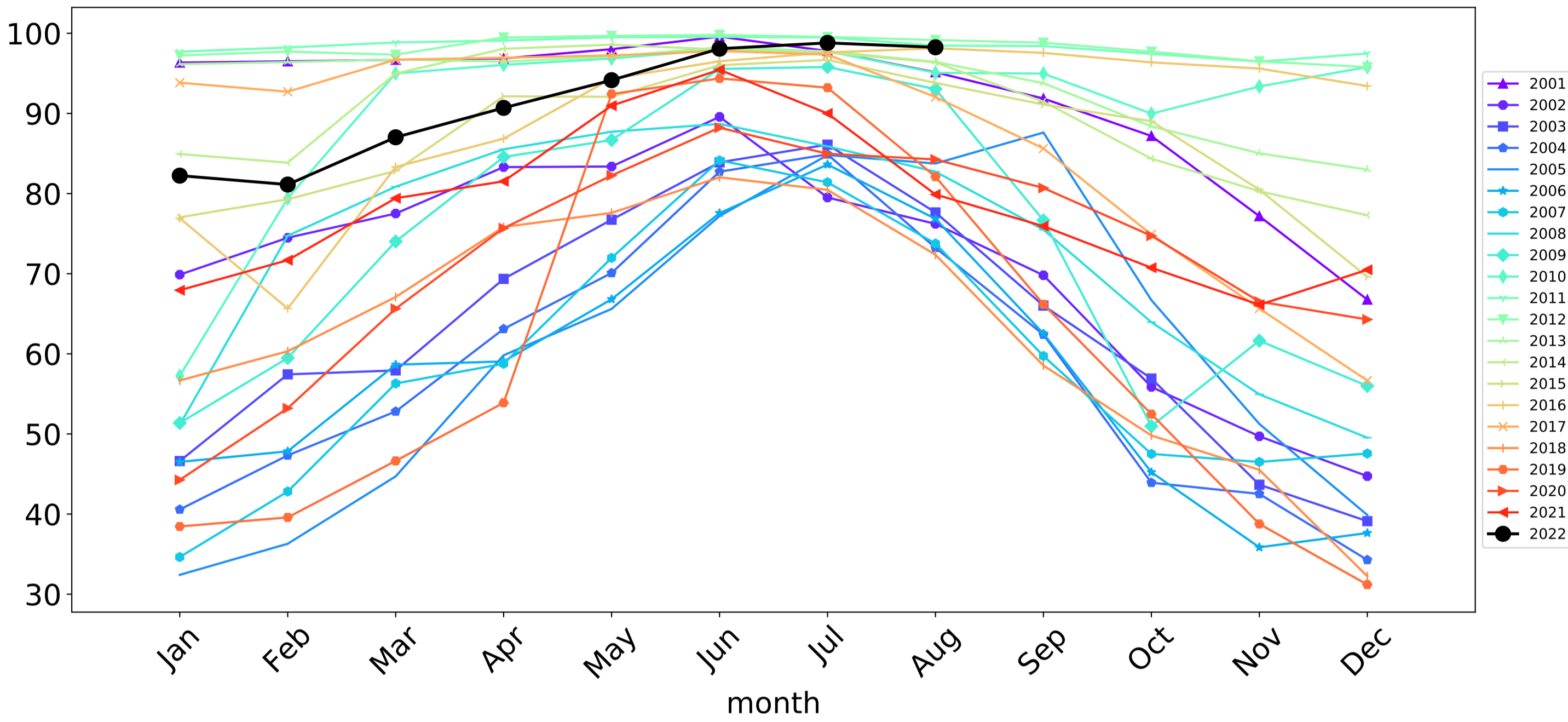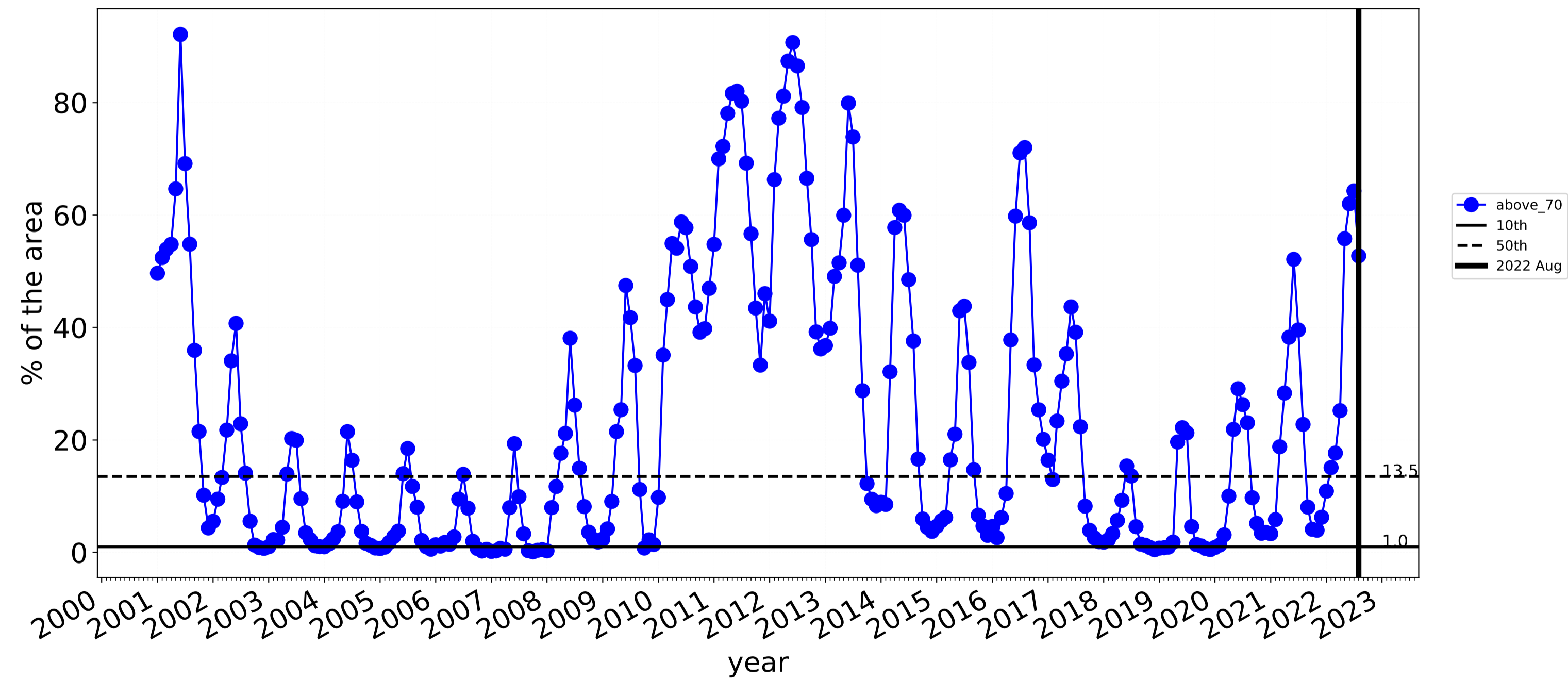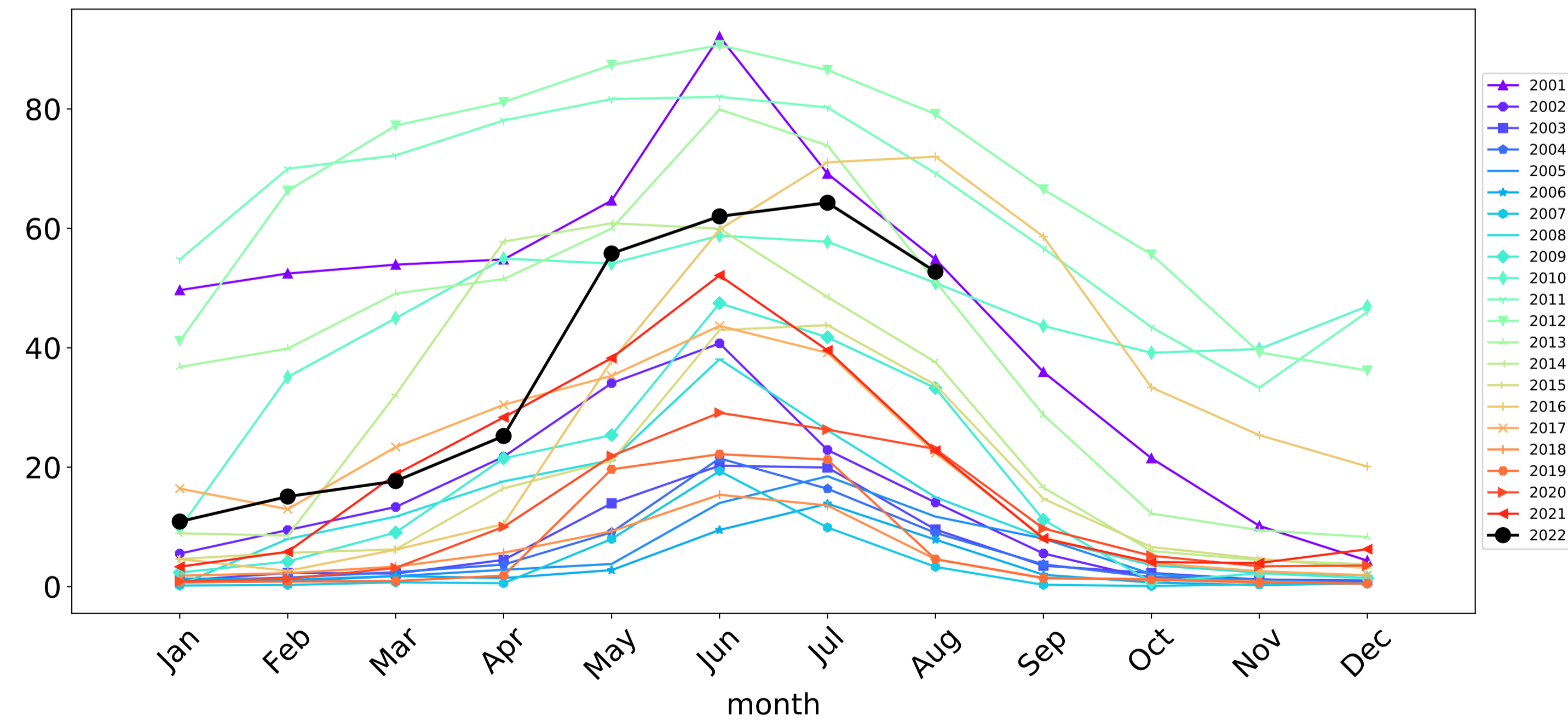
10

8-9

4-7

2-3

1

Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

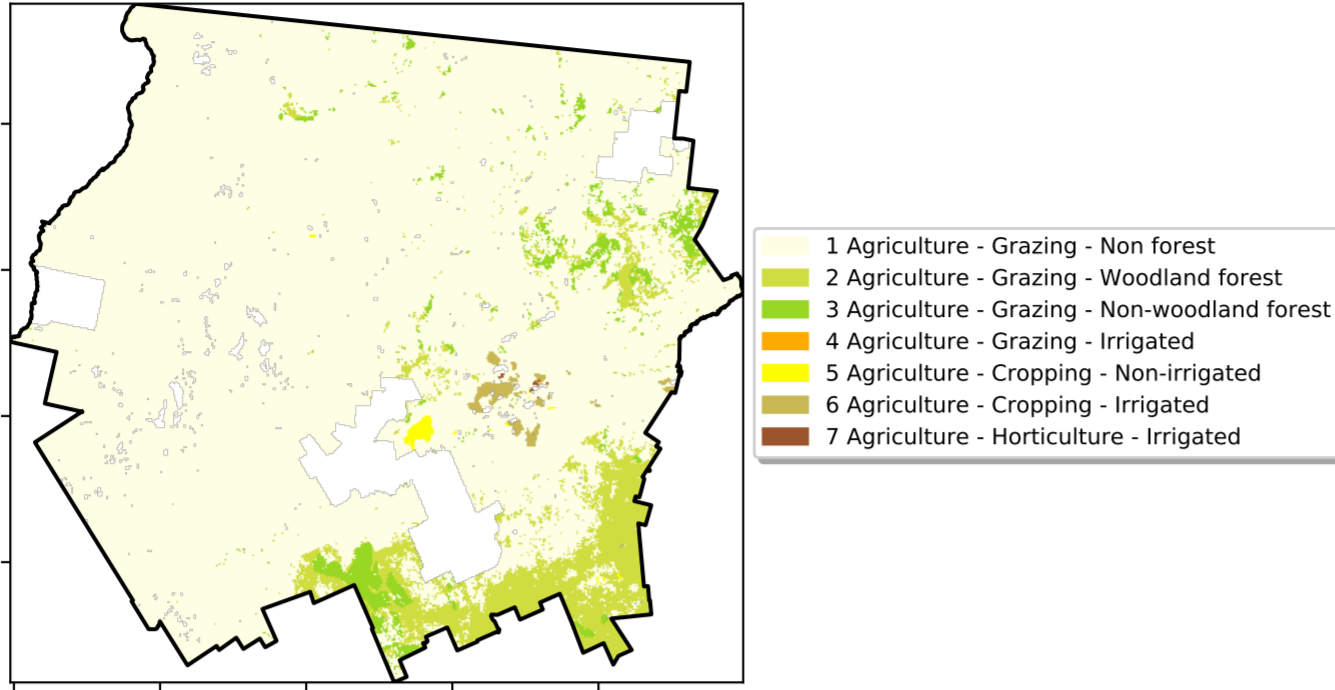Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

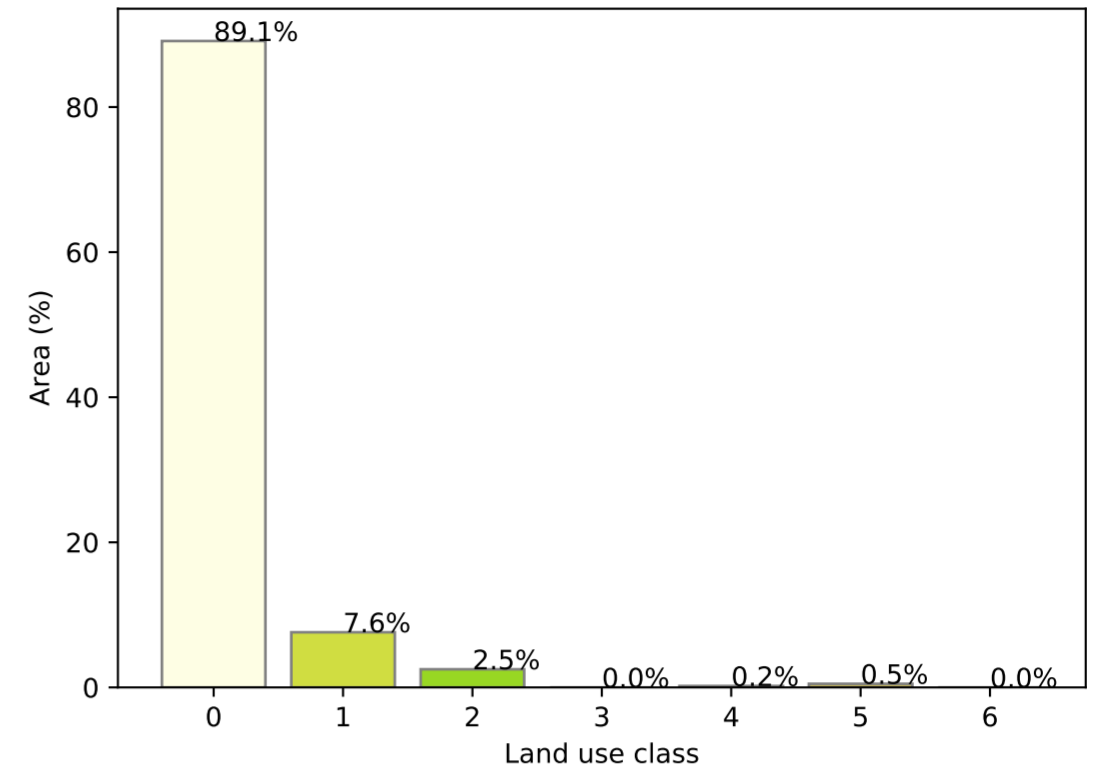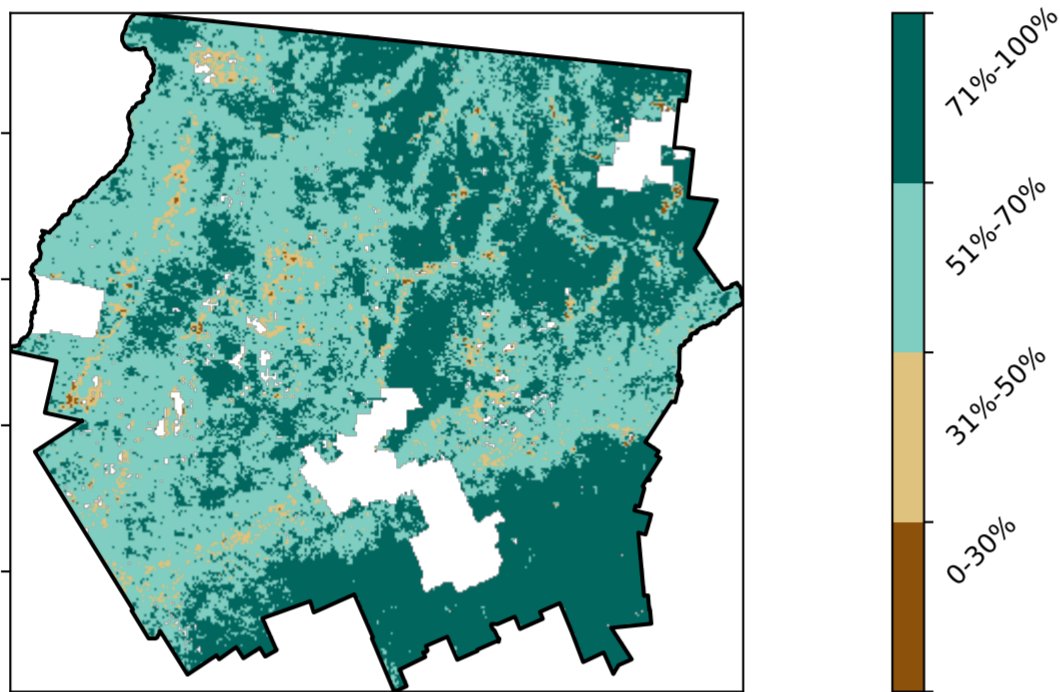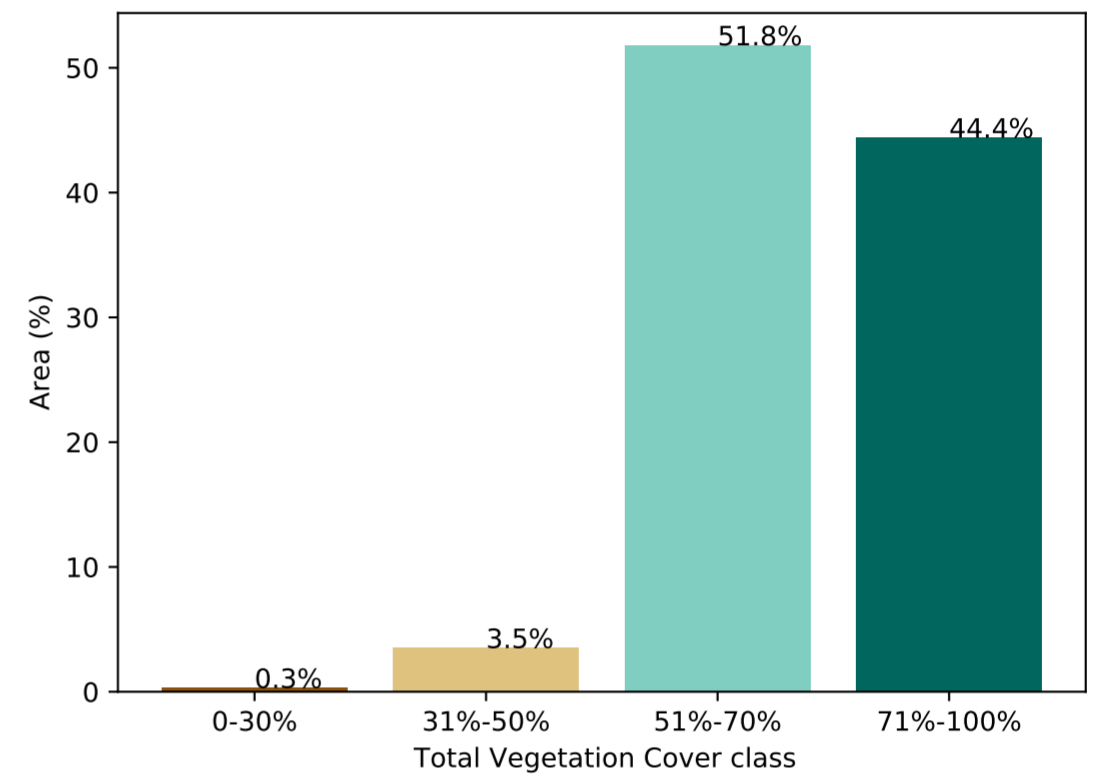Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)
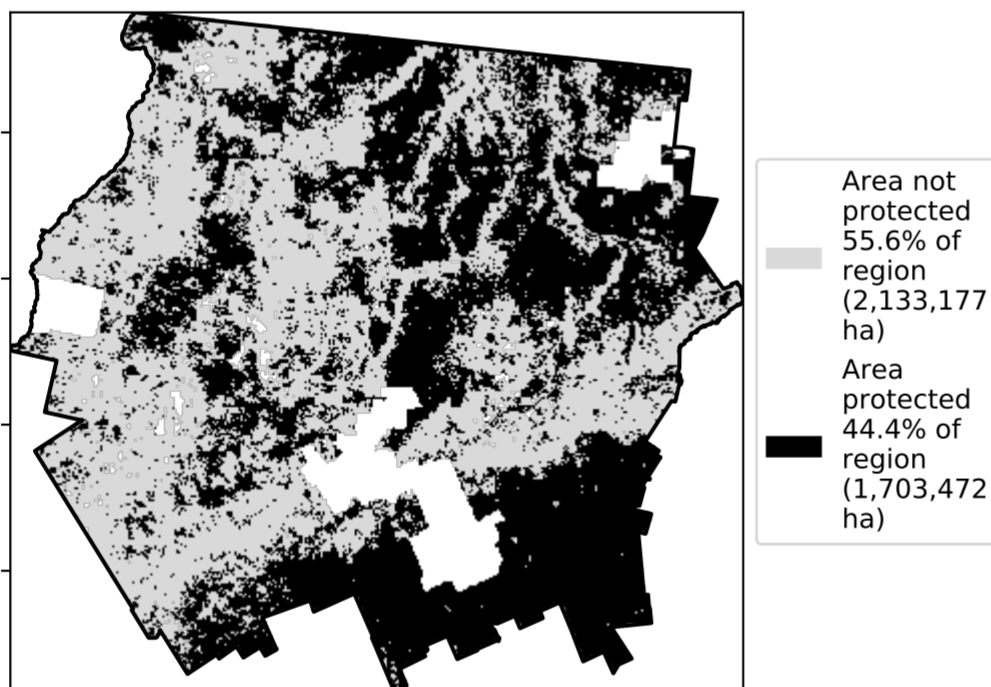
Legend:
- 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest
- 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
- 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest
- 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
- 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated
- 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
- 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Proportion of each land class in area

Values: 89.1%, 7.6%, 2.5%, 0.0%, 0.2%, 0.5%, 0.0%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Legend: 71%-100%, 51%-70%, 31%-50%, 0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Values: 0.3% (0-30), 3.5% (31%-50%), 51.8% (51%-70%), 44.4% (71%-100%)

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 55.6% of region (2,133,177 ha)

Area protected 44.4% of region (1,703,472 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 4.0% of region (153,466 ha)
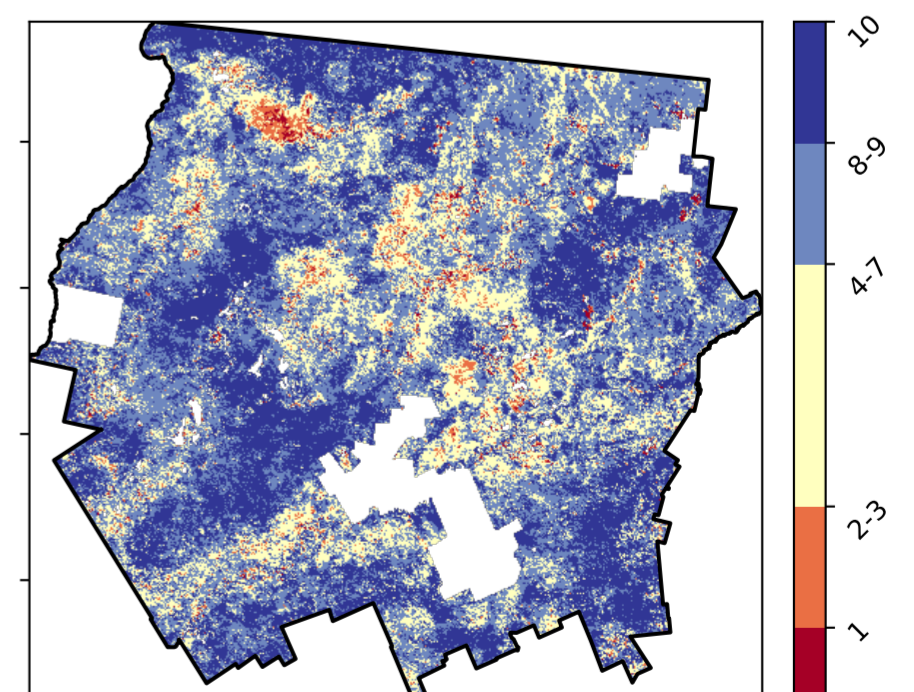
Area protected 96.0% of region (3,683,184 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

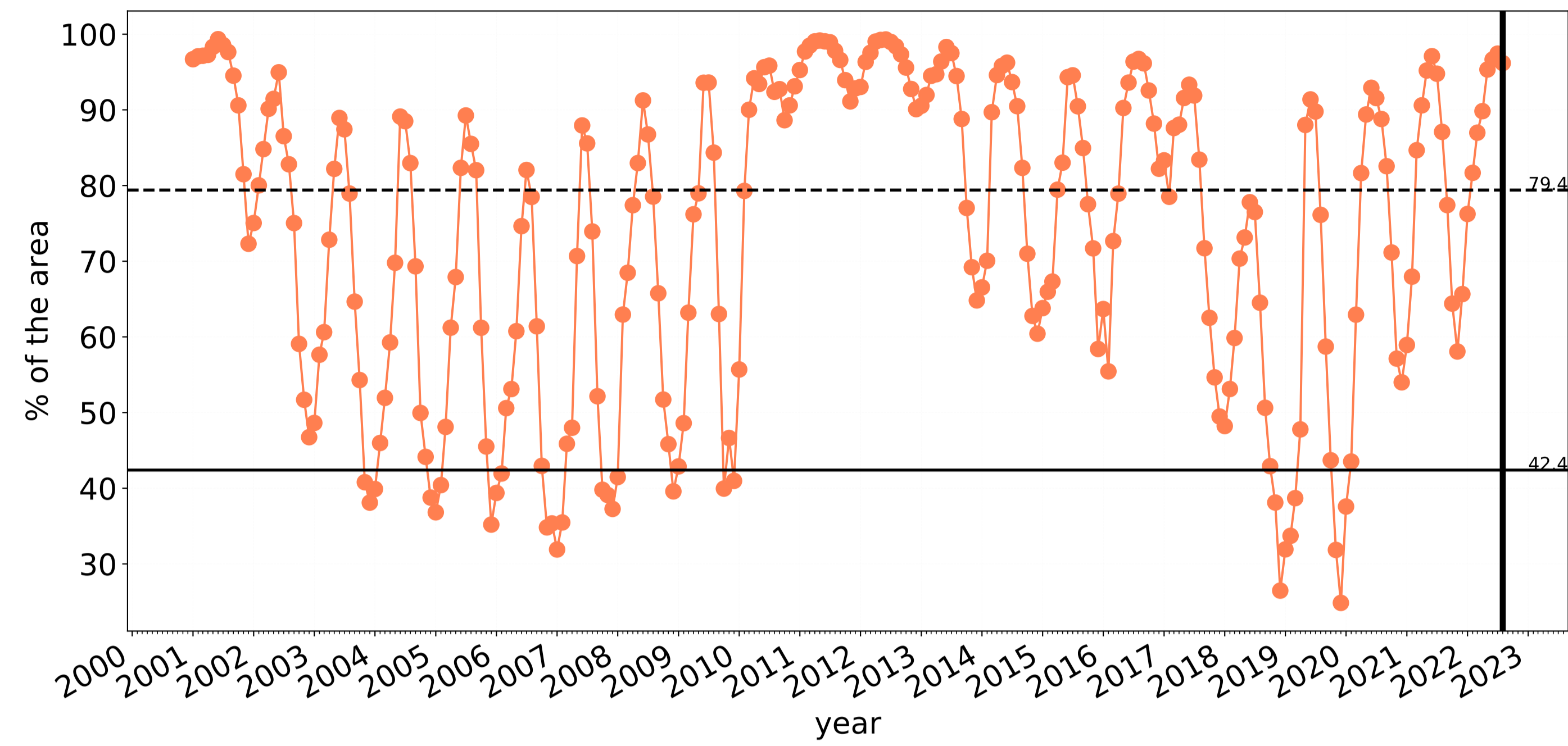## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
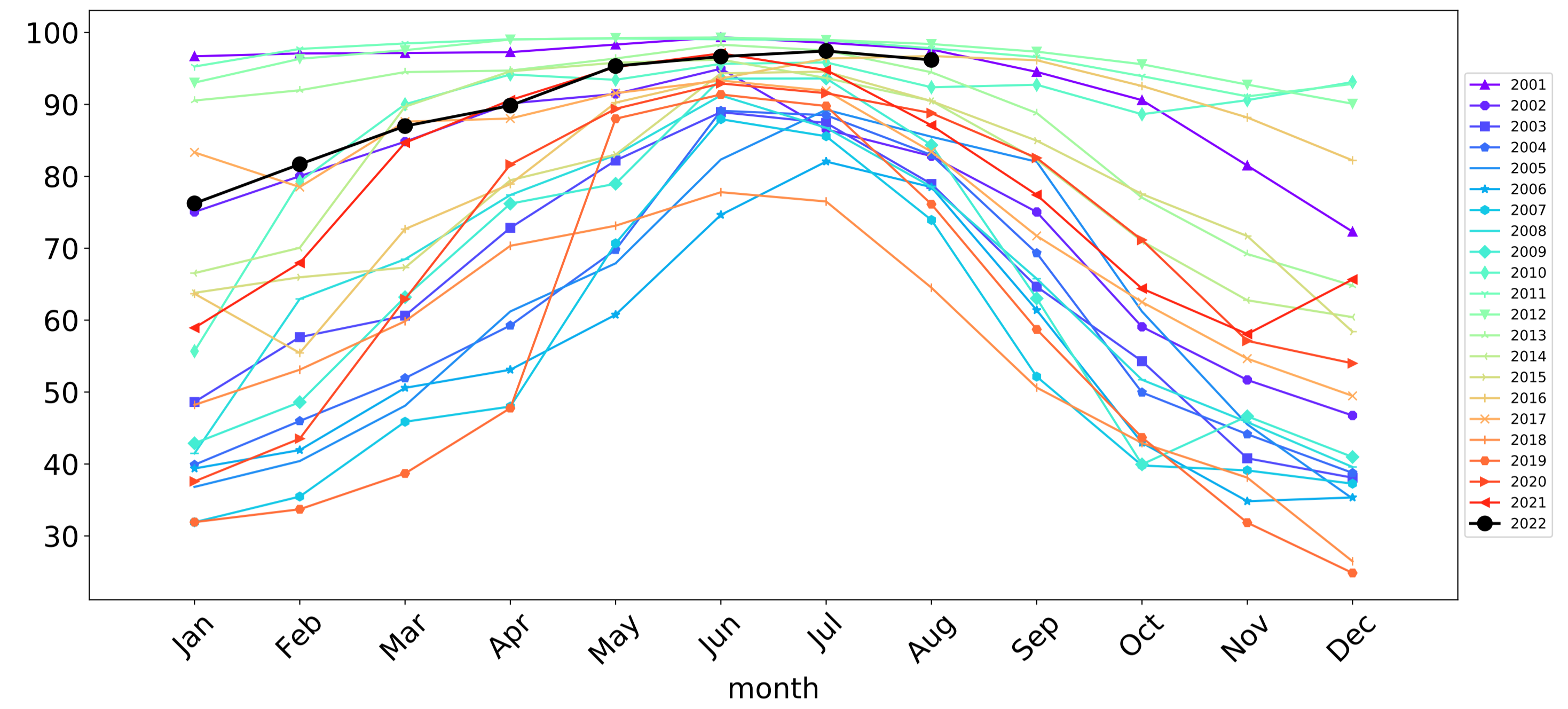
Legend: 10, 8-9, 4-7, 2-3, 1
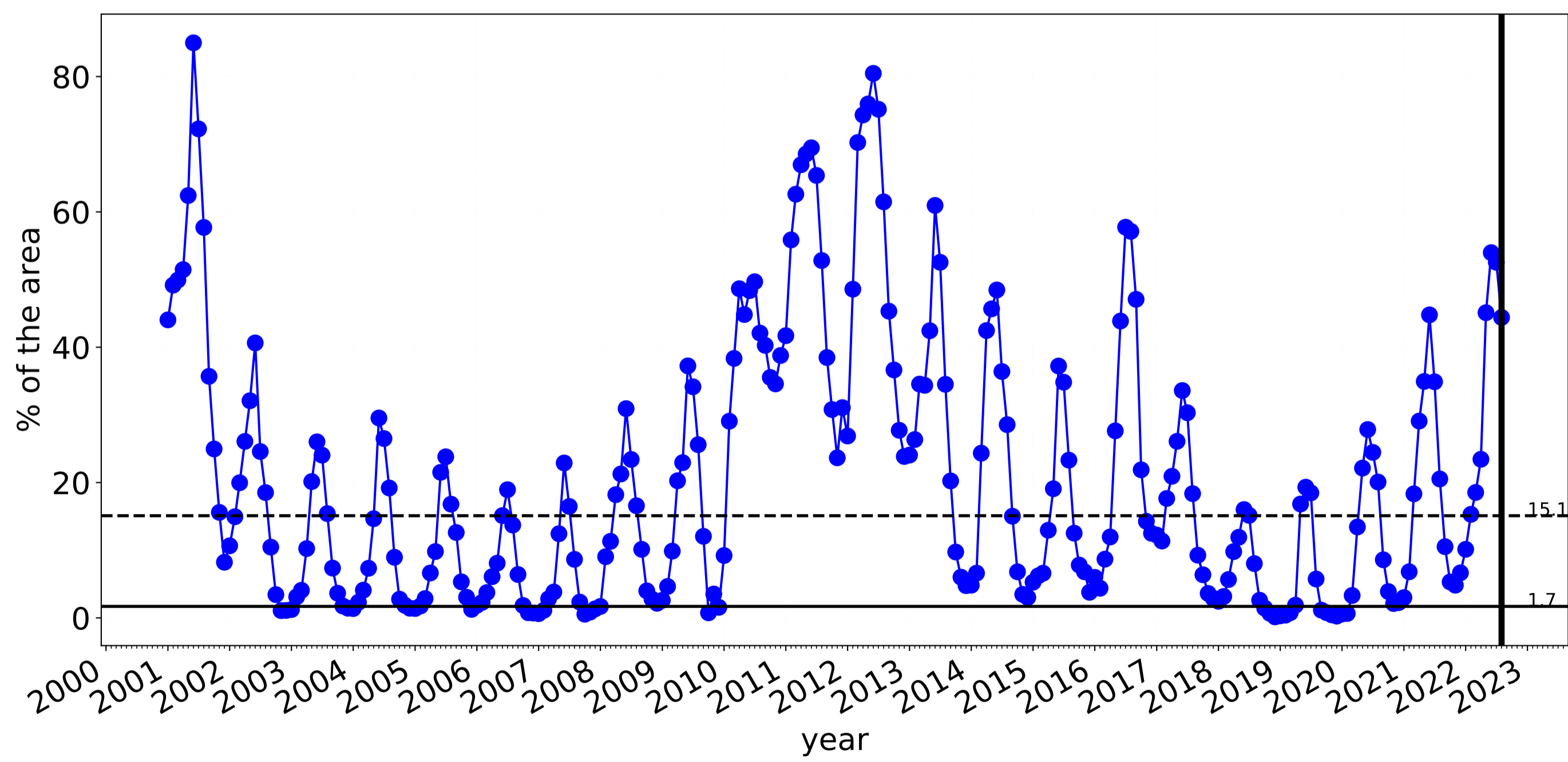
Agriculture timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)
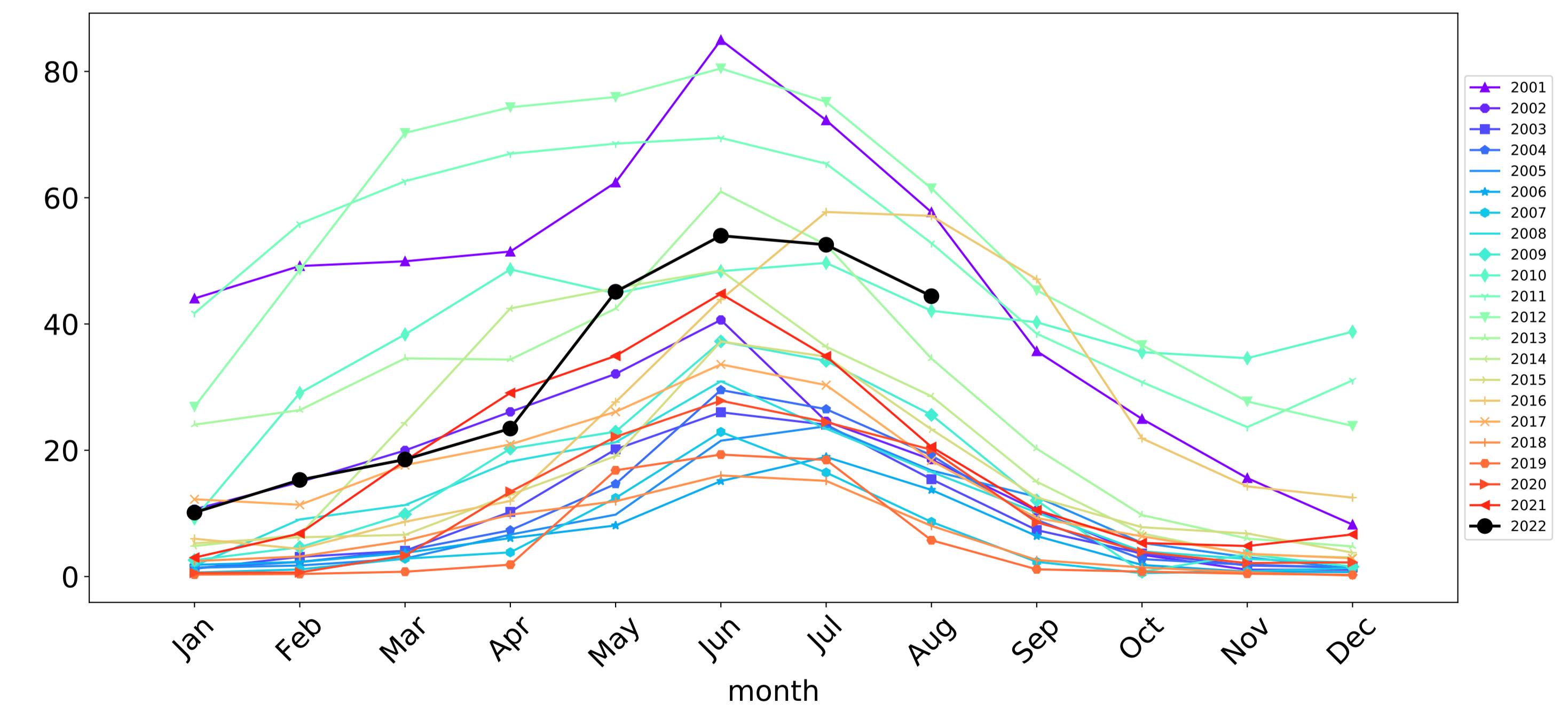

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)
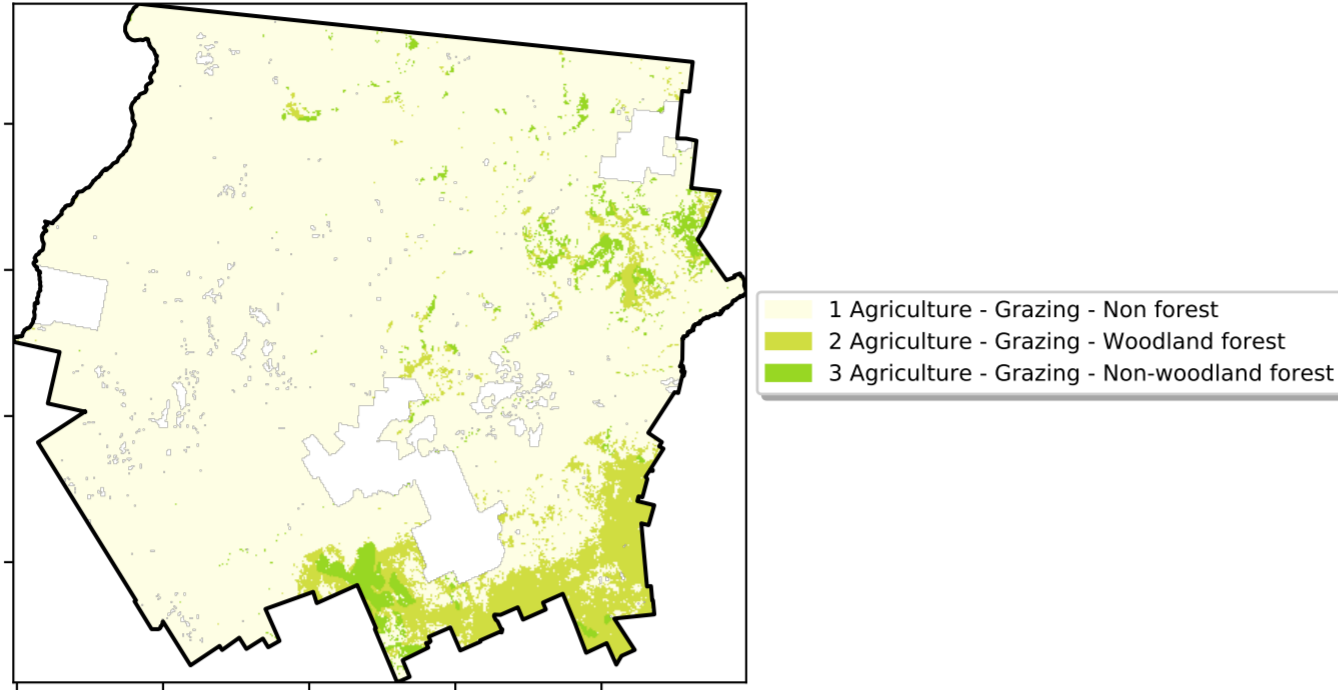

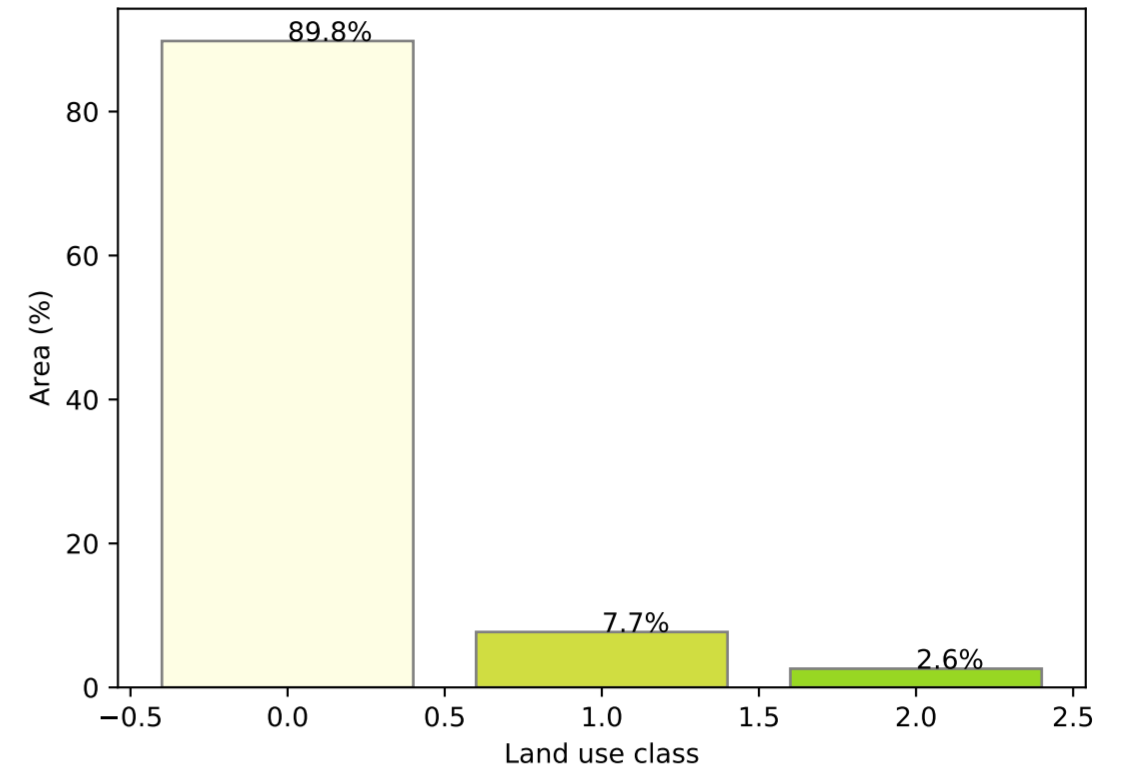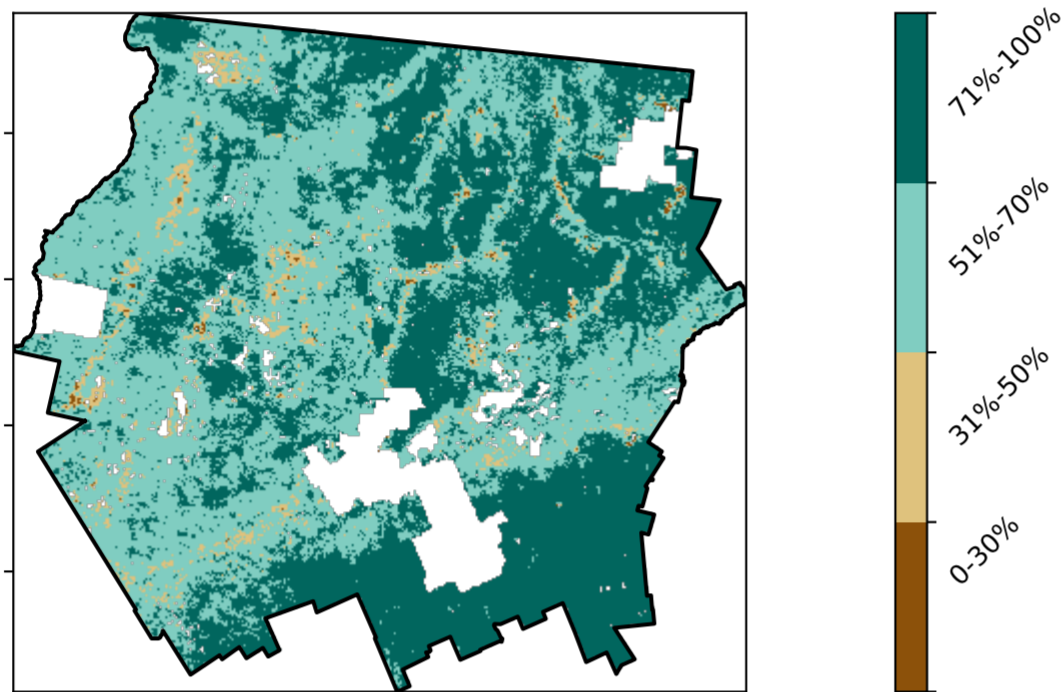## Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale
Land Use and Forests
of Australia (2018)
Derived from
Catchment Scale Land
Use of Australia
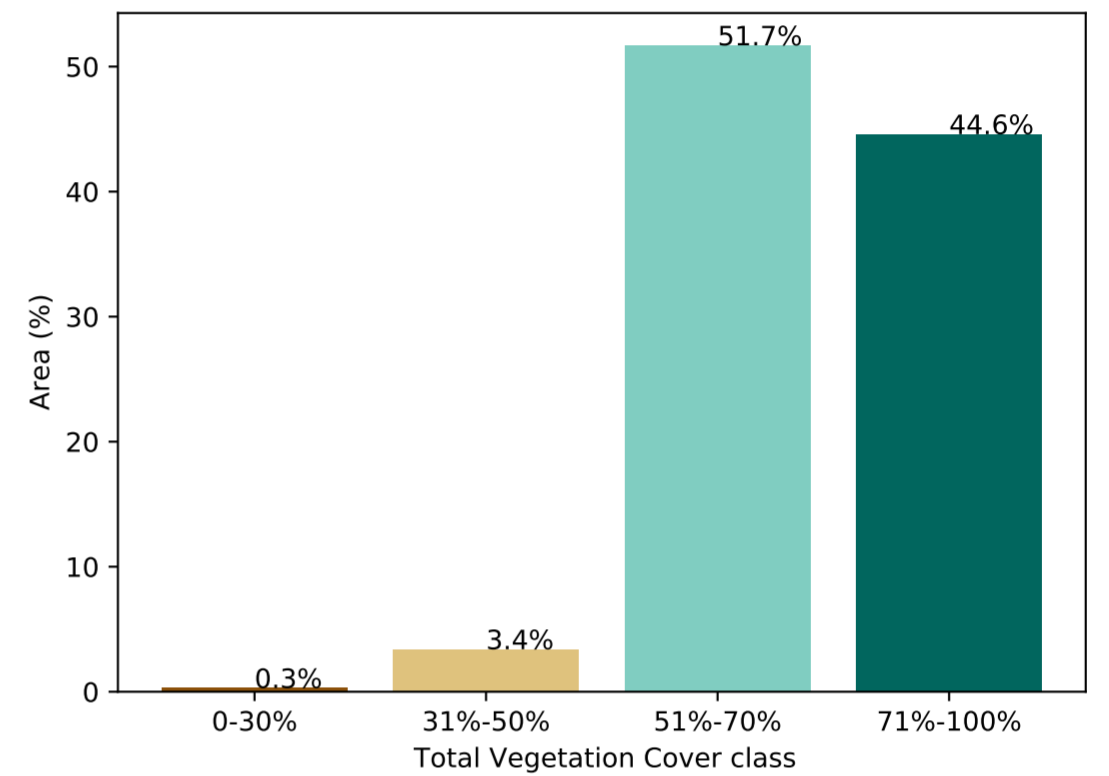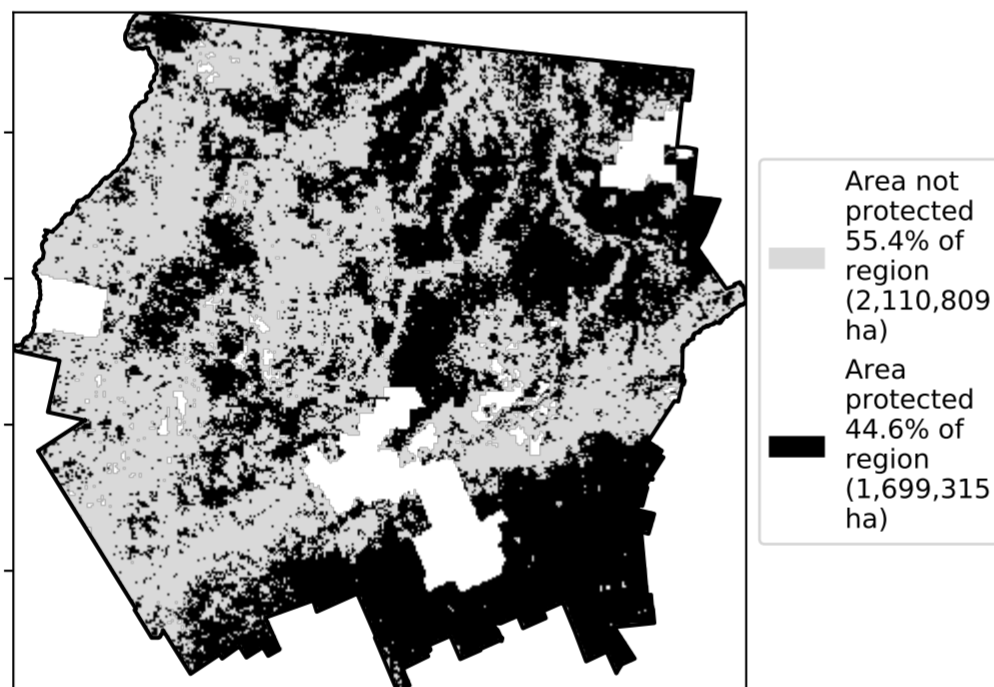(2018) and Forests
of Australia (2018)

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest
2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not
protected
55.4% of
region
(2,110,809
ha)

Area
protected
44.6% of
region
(1,699,315
ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not
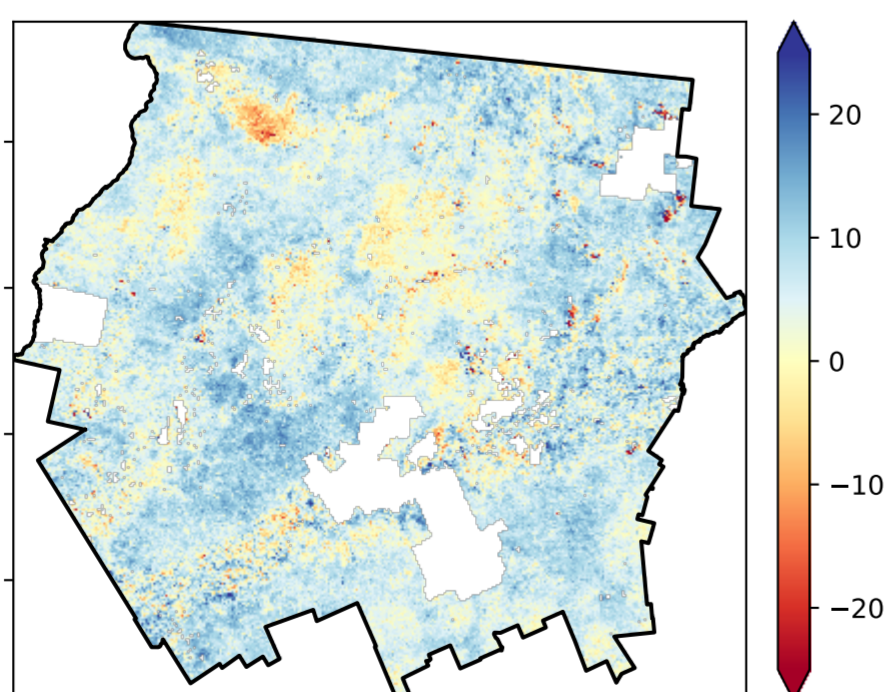protected
4.0% of
region
(152,405
ha)

Area
protected
96.0% of
region
(3,657,720
ha)

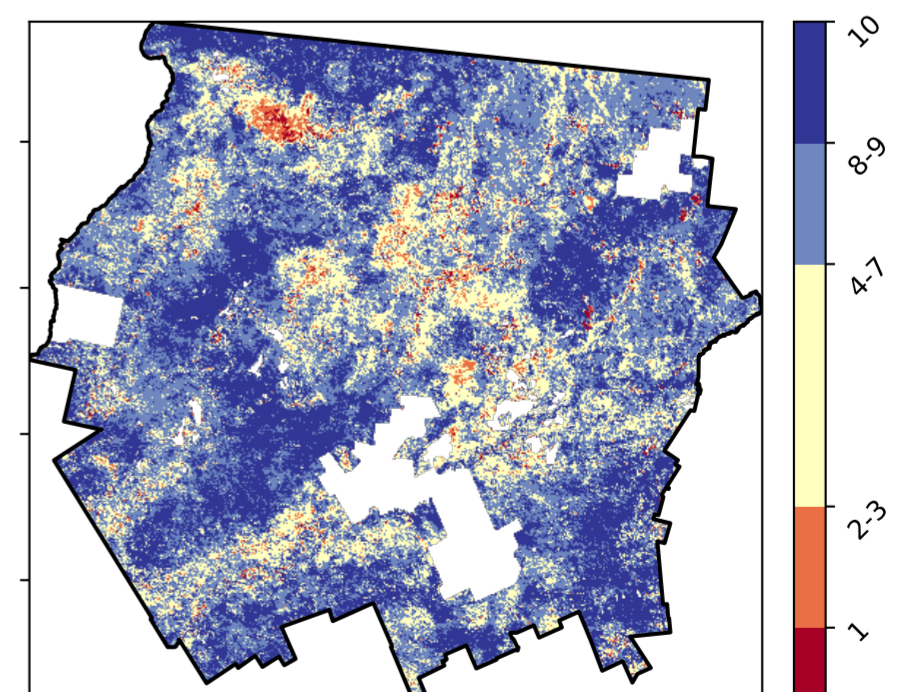## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how
many percetage
points each
pixel is from
the mean. That
is, red pixels
are about 20%
lower than the
mean of that
pixel. The mean
is only for the
month of the map
using baseline
from 2001 to
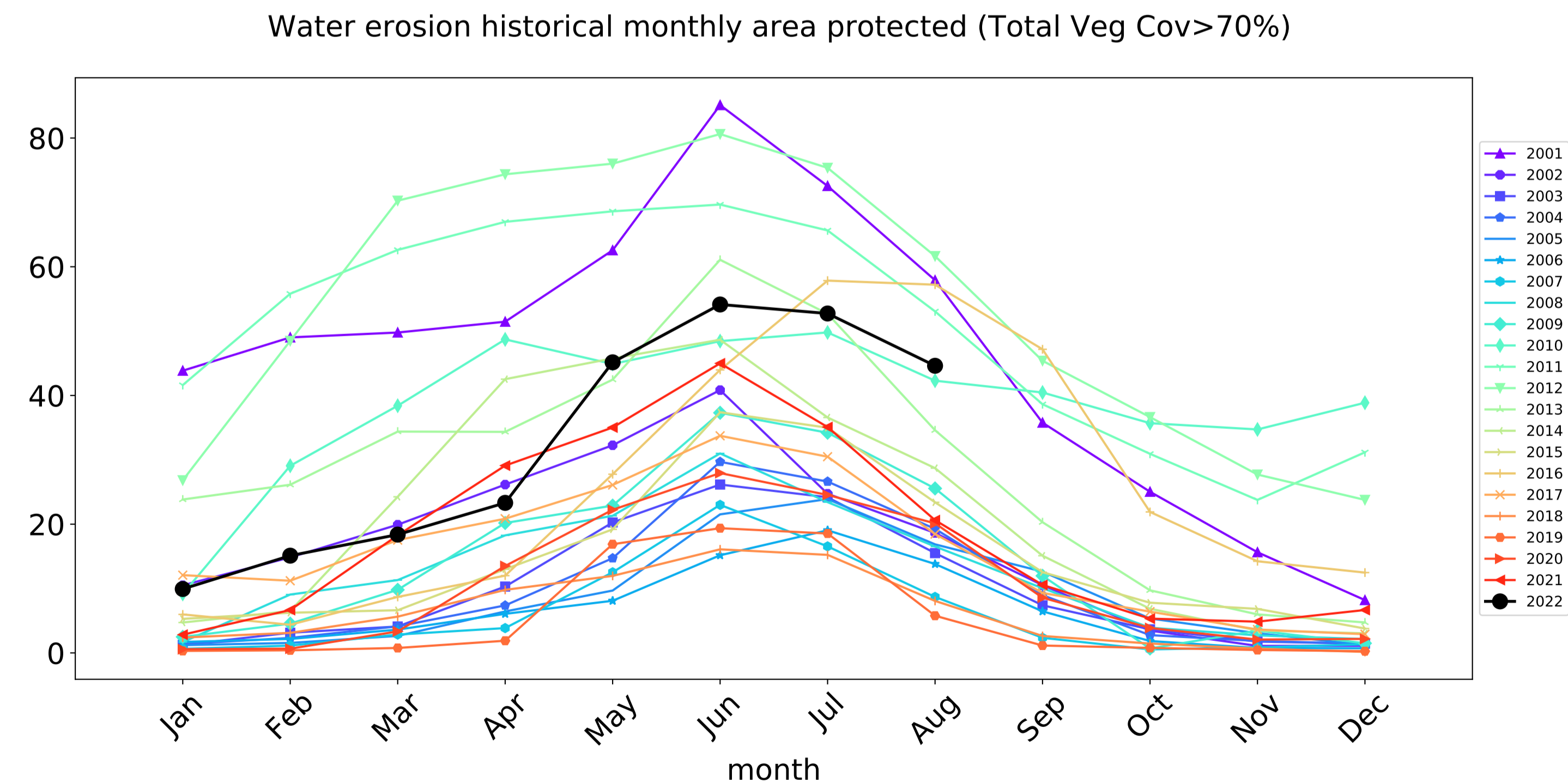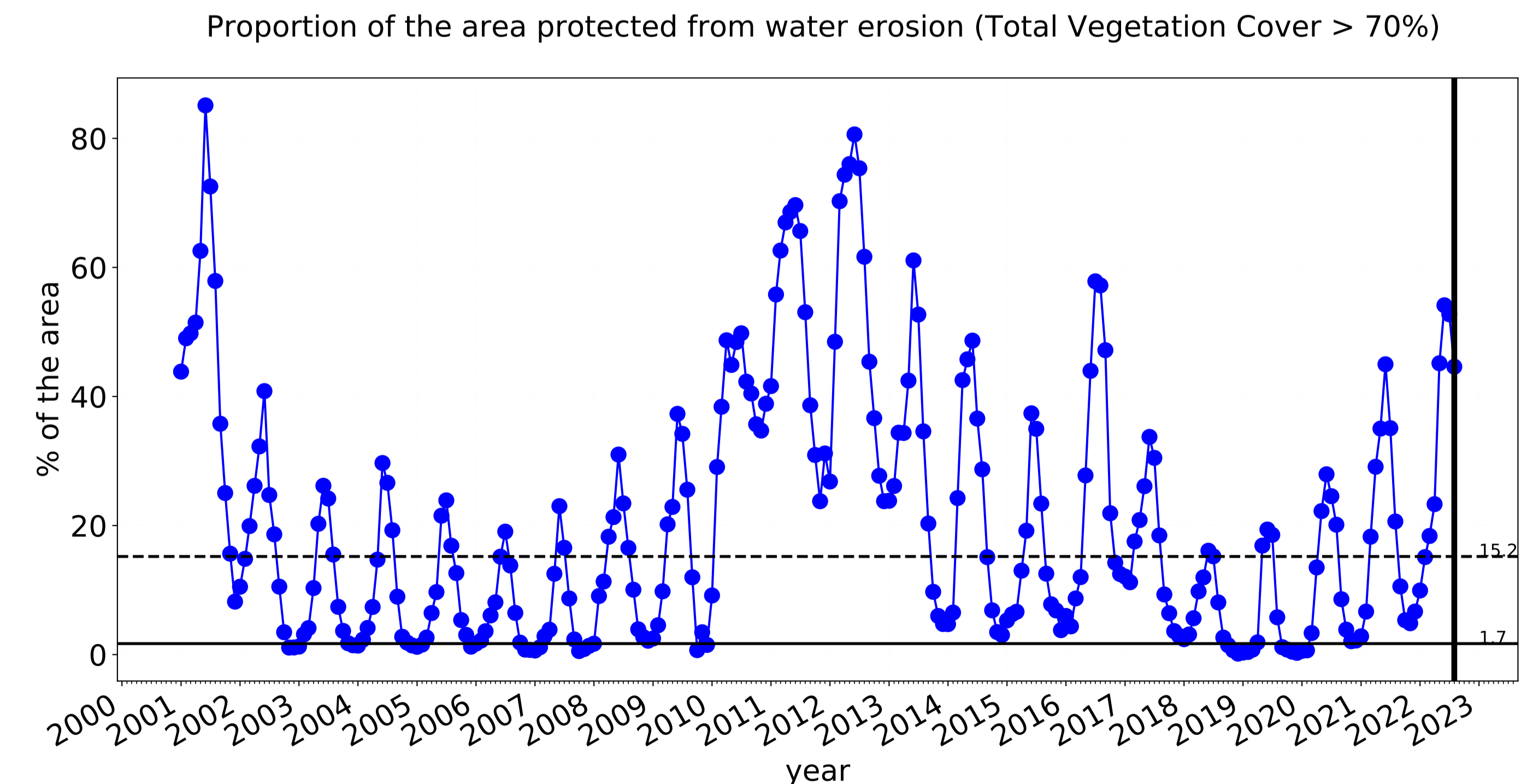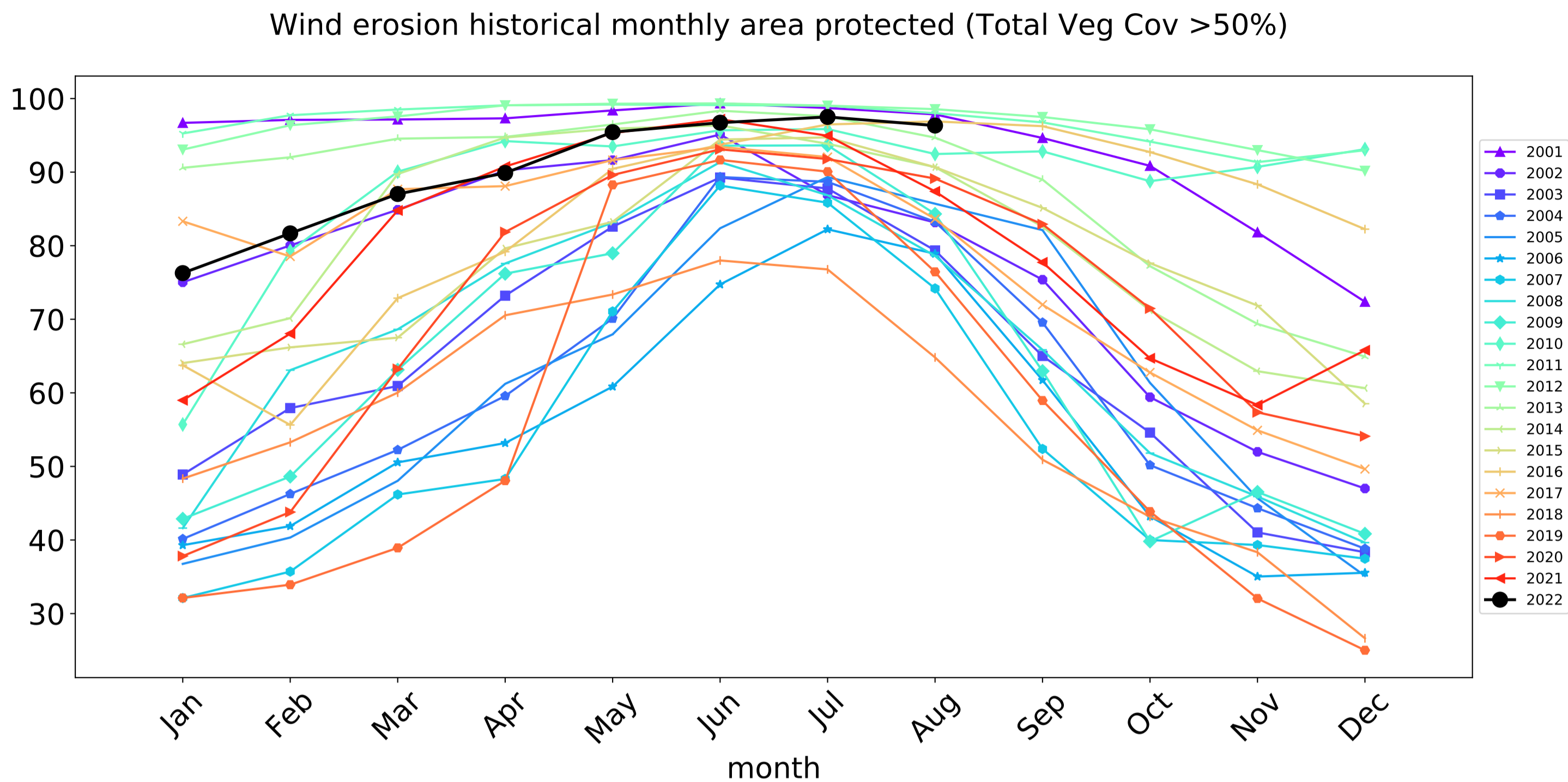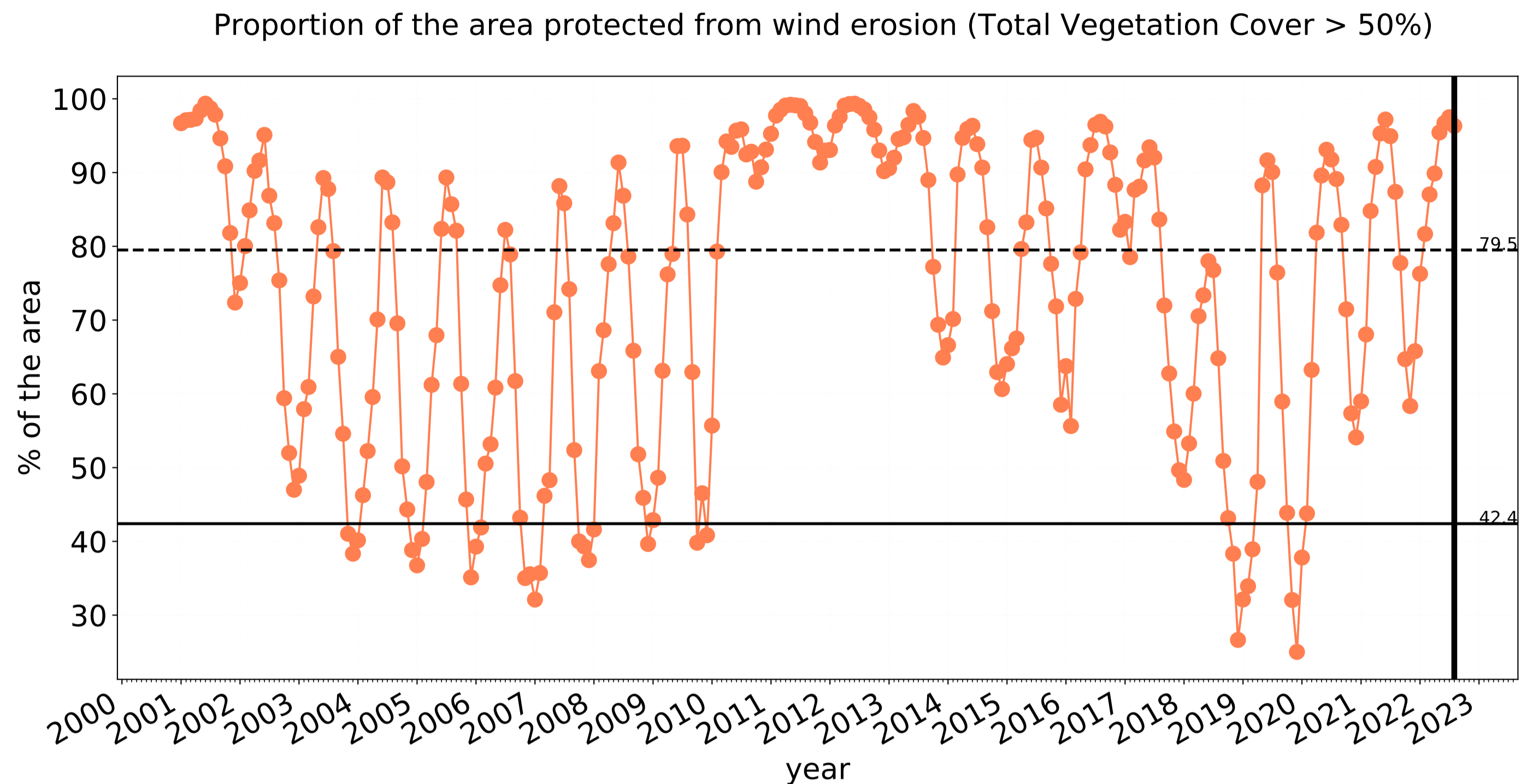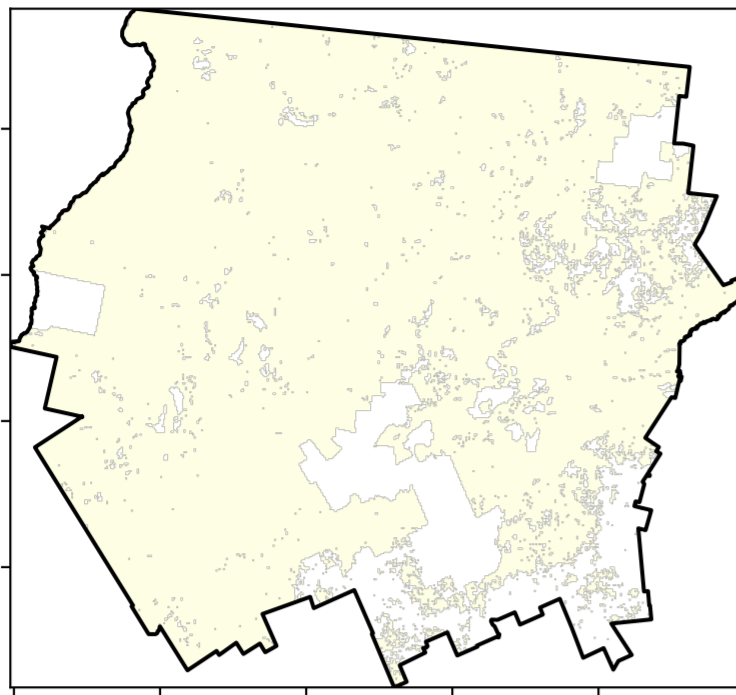2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the
pixel value lies in the
record, from highest to
lowest, for that month.
That is, red pixels are
in the lowest 10% of
records for that month of
the map using baseline
from 2001 to 2019.

10
9
8-9
4-7
2-3
1

Grazing timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)
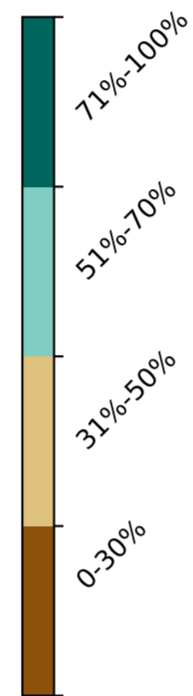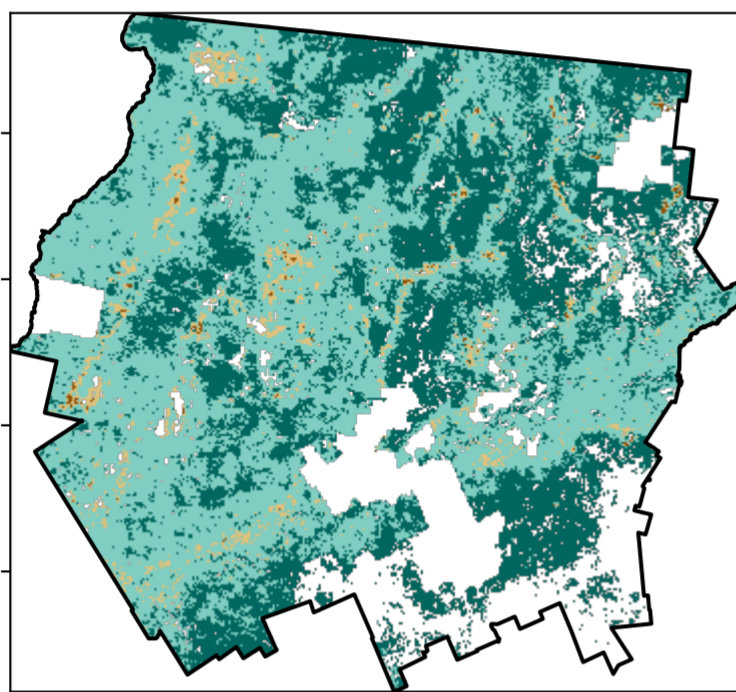
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)
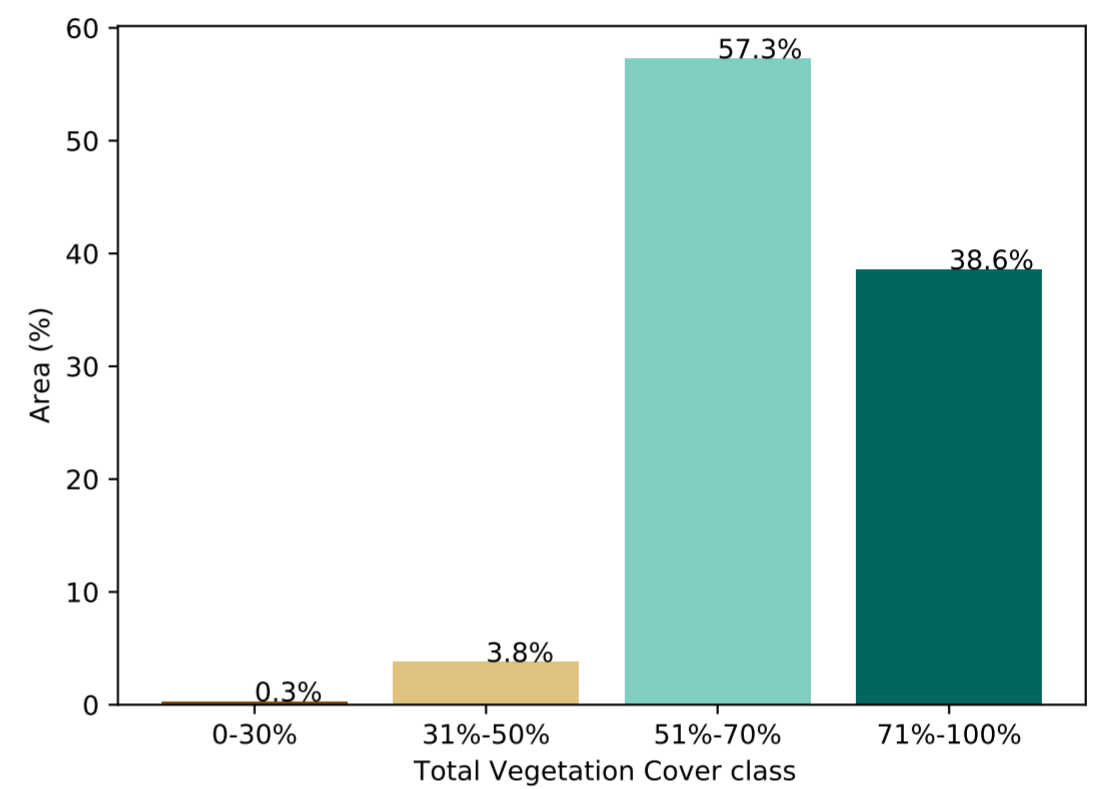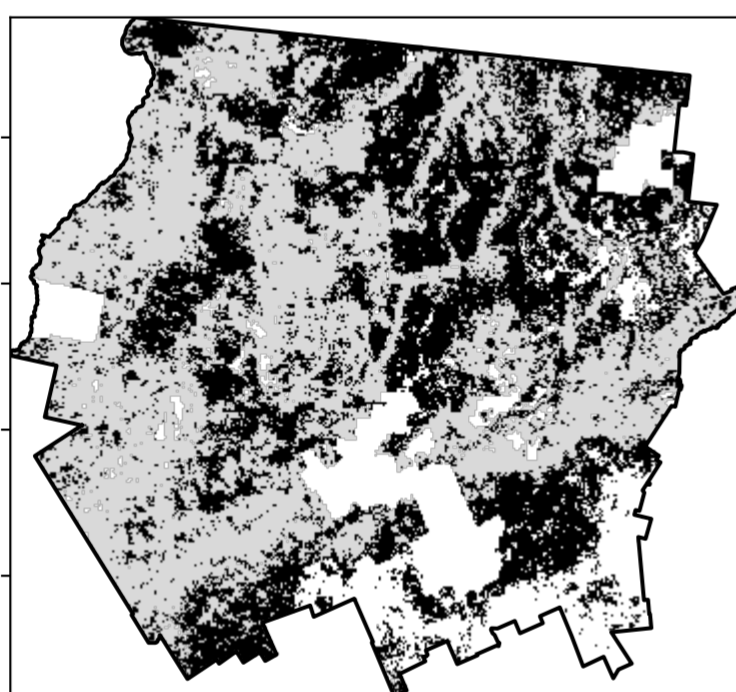
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area
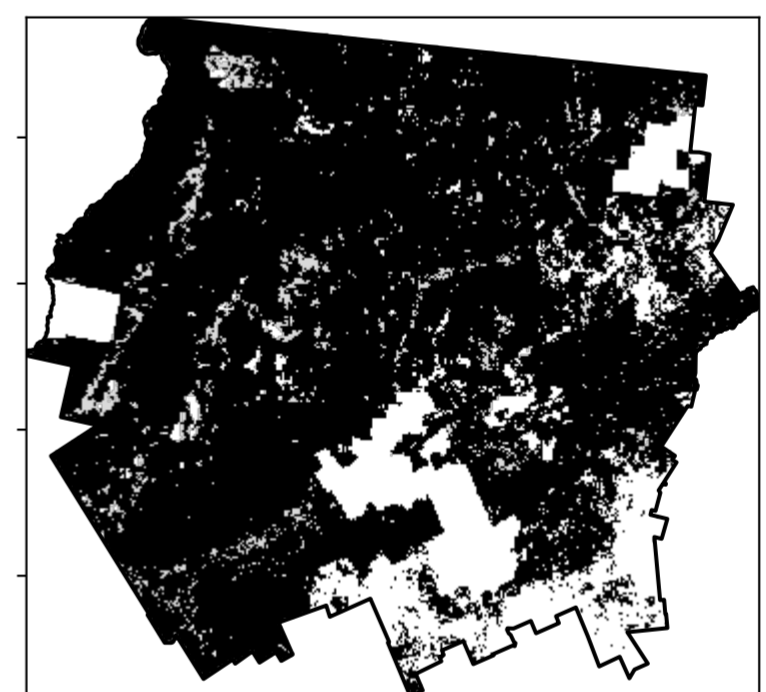

0.3% 3.8% 57.3% 38.6%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 61.4% of region (2,099,864 ha)

Area protected 38.6% of region (1,320,110 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 4.0% of region (136,799 ha)
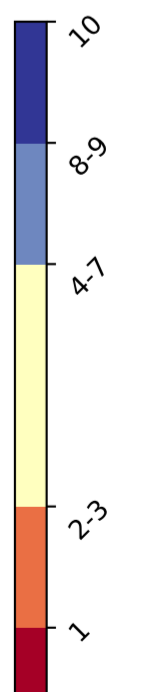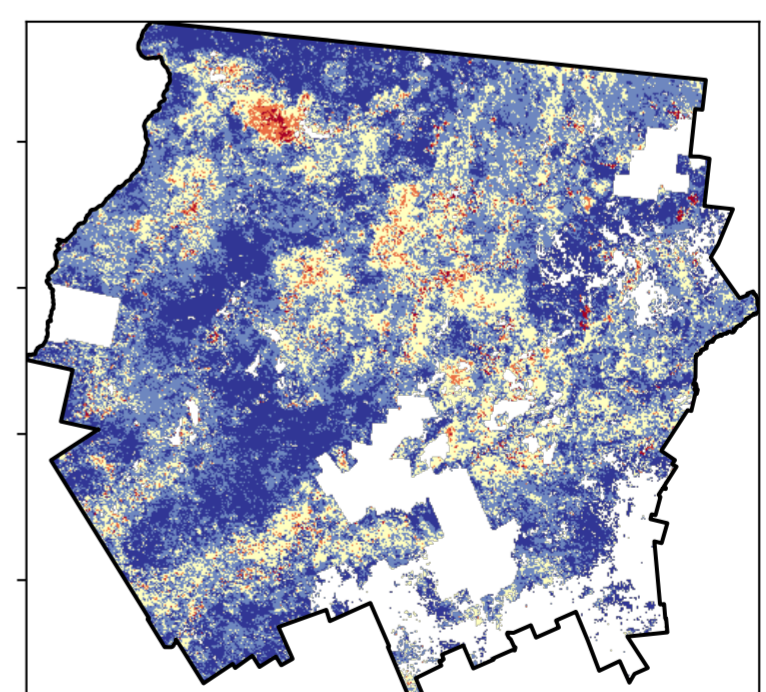
Area protected 96.0% of region (3,283,176 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1
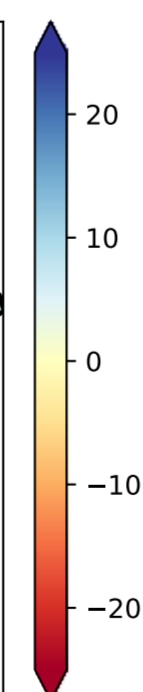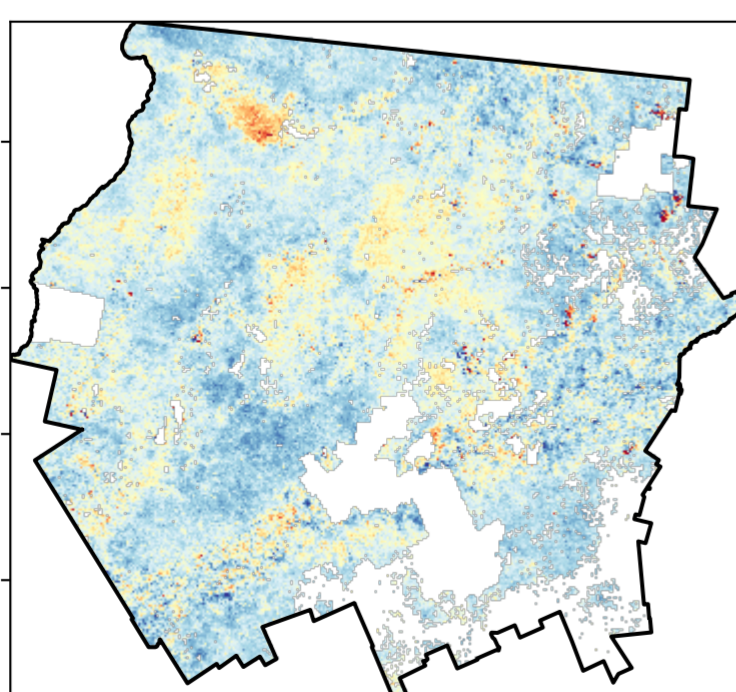
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
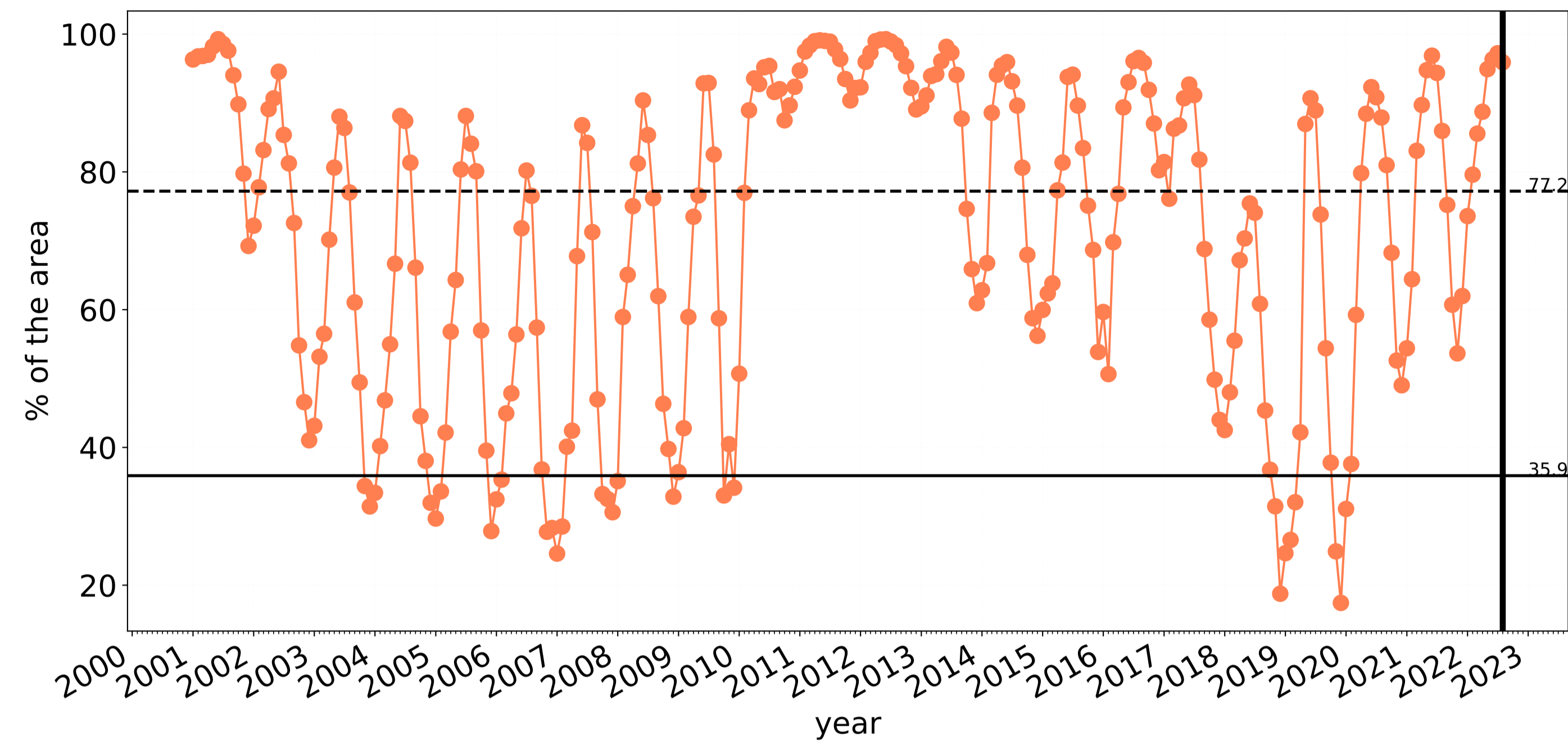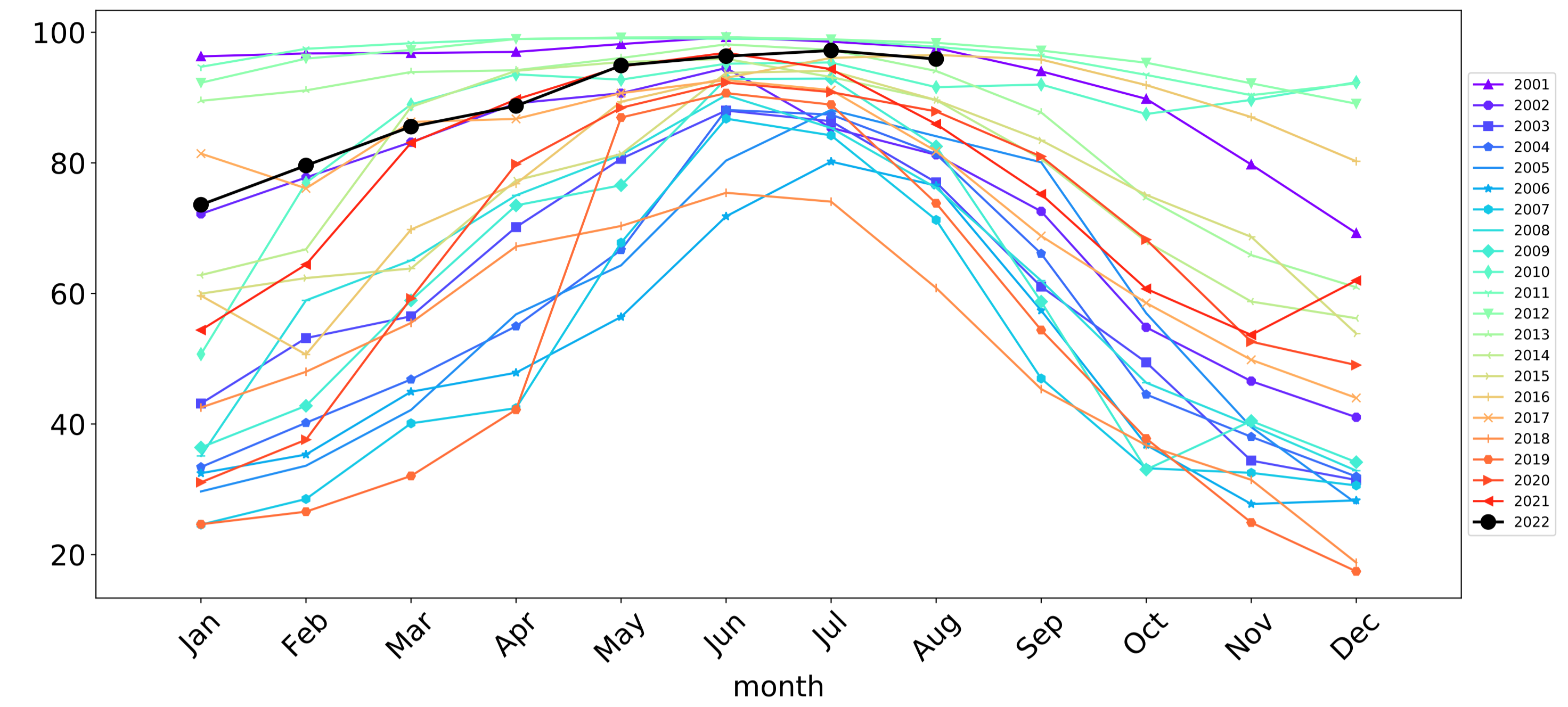
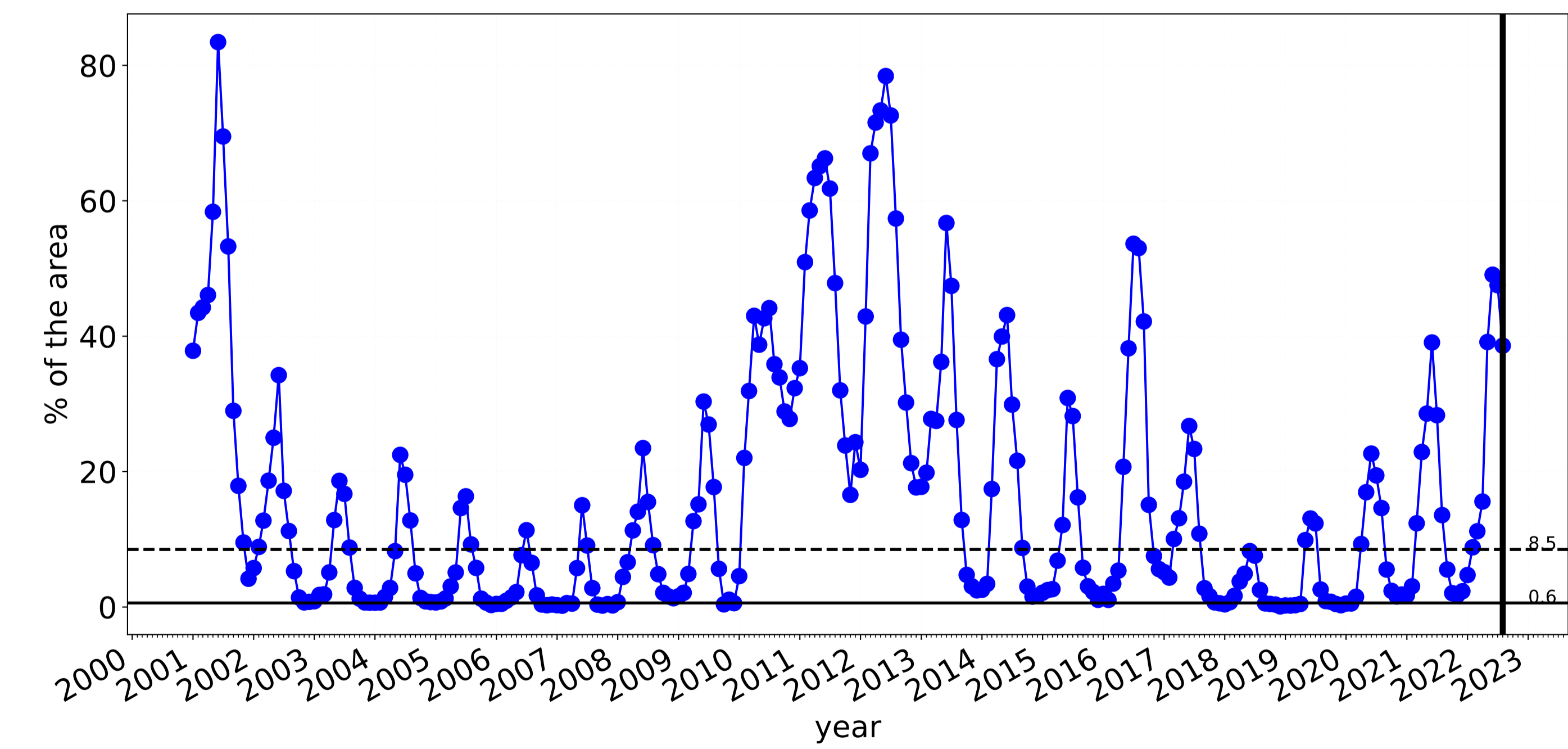# Grazing non forest timeseries

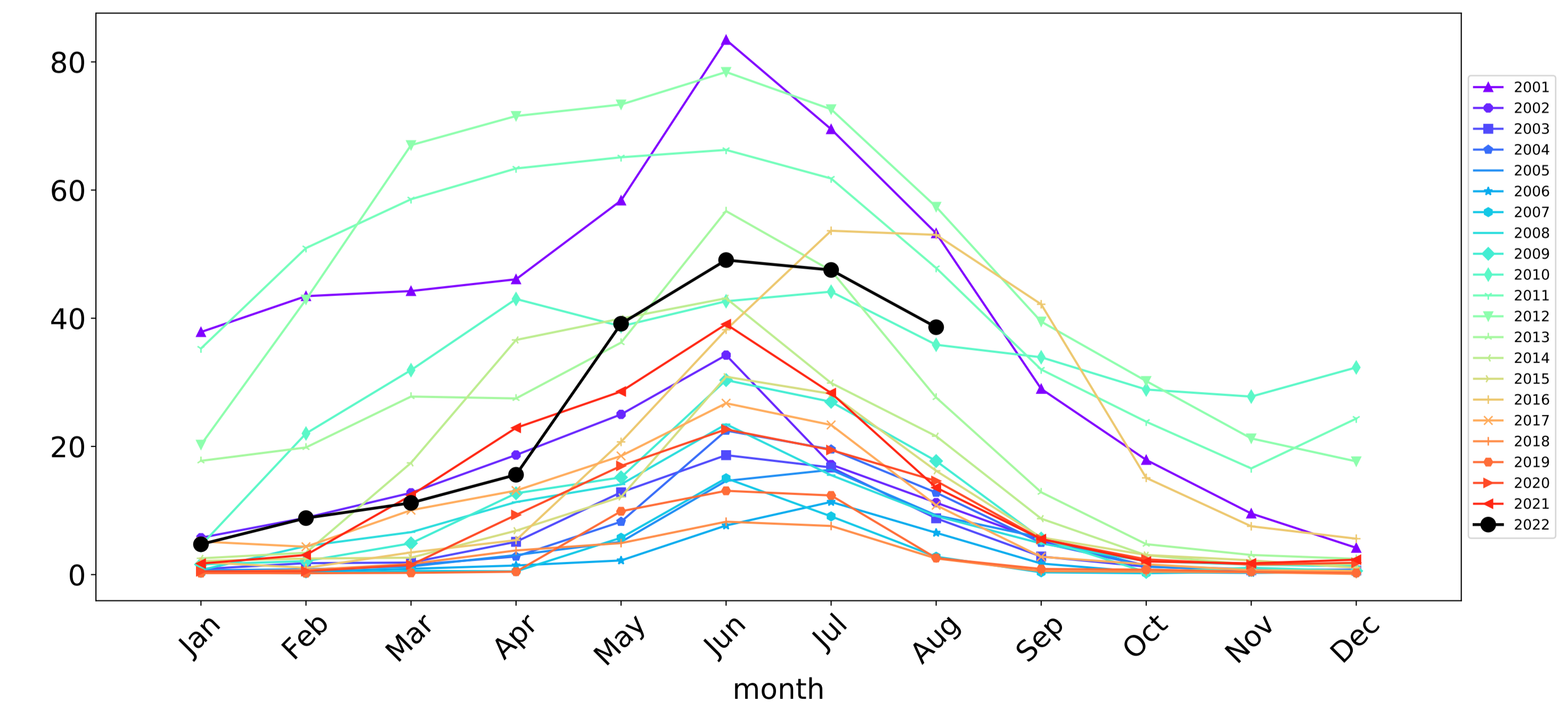Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

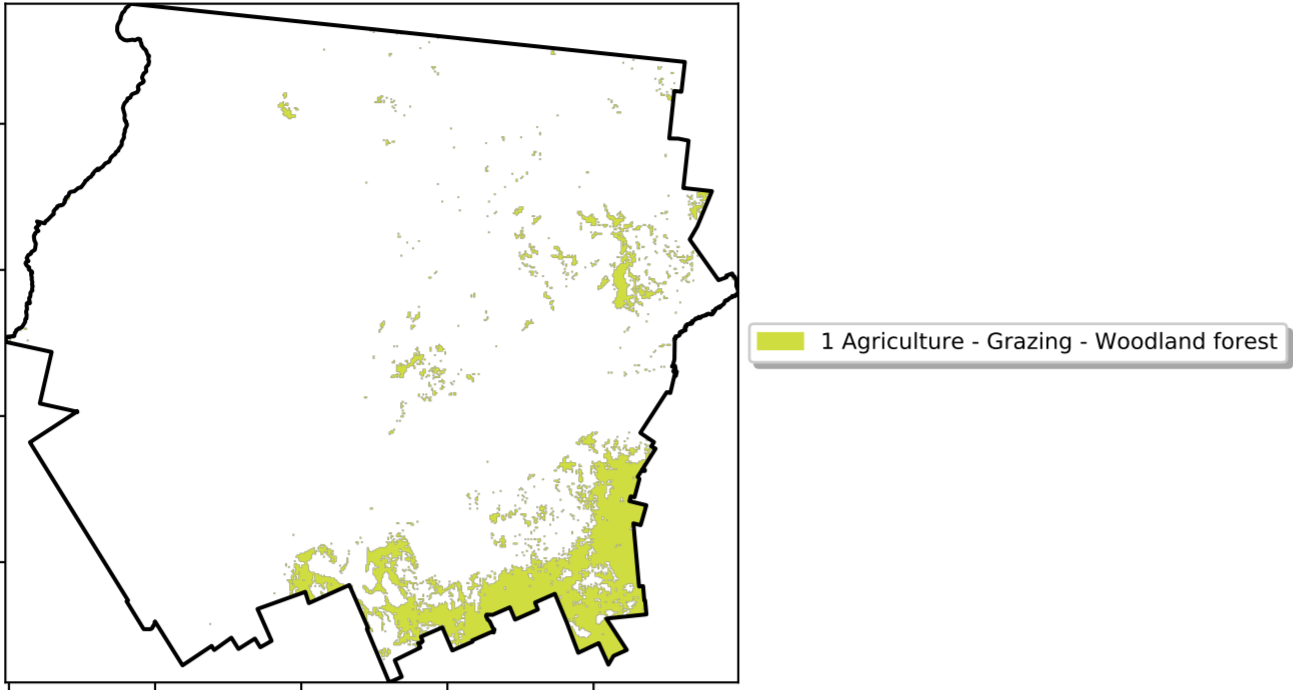Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

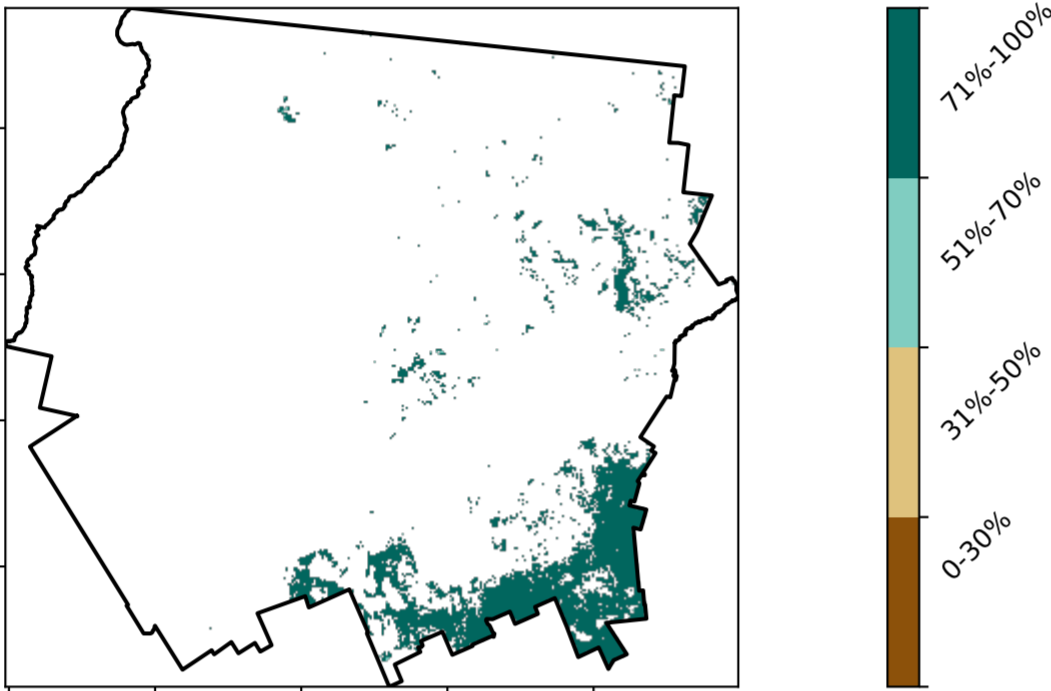Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)
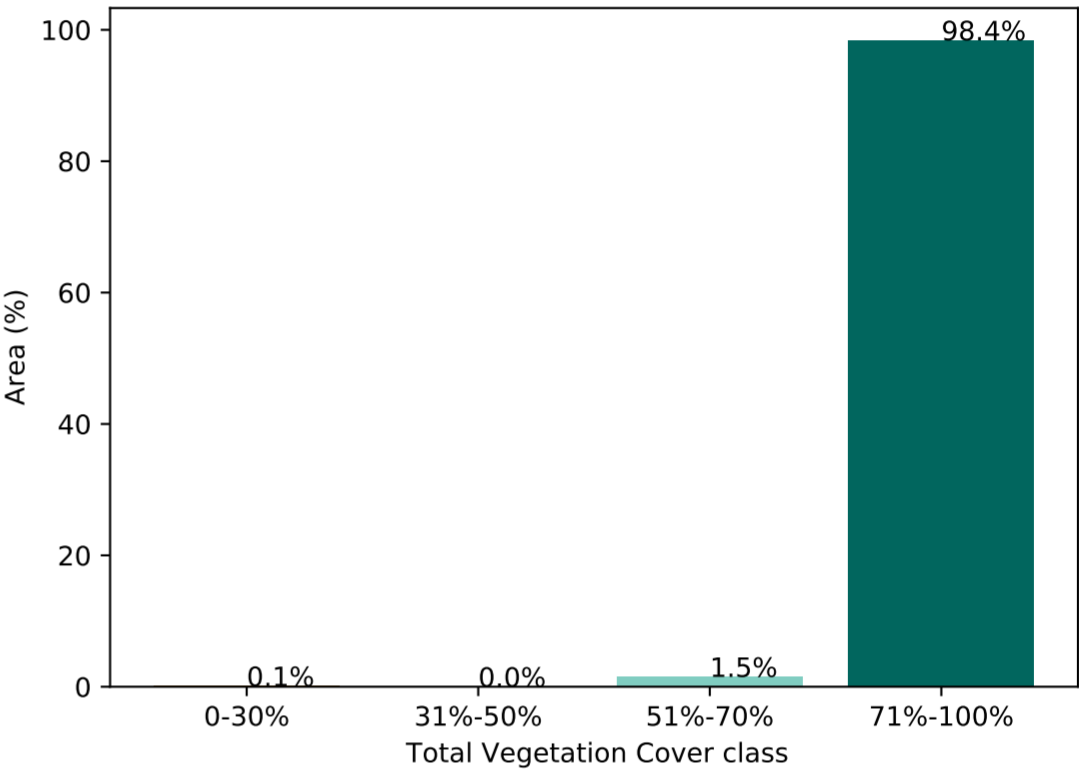
Grazing Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)
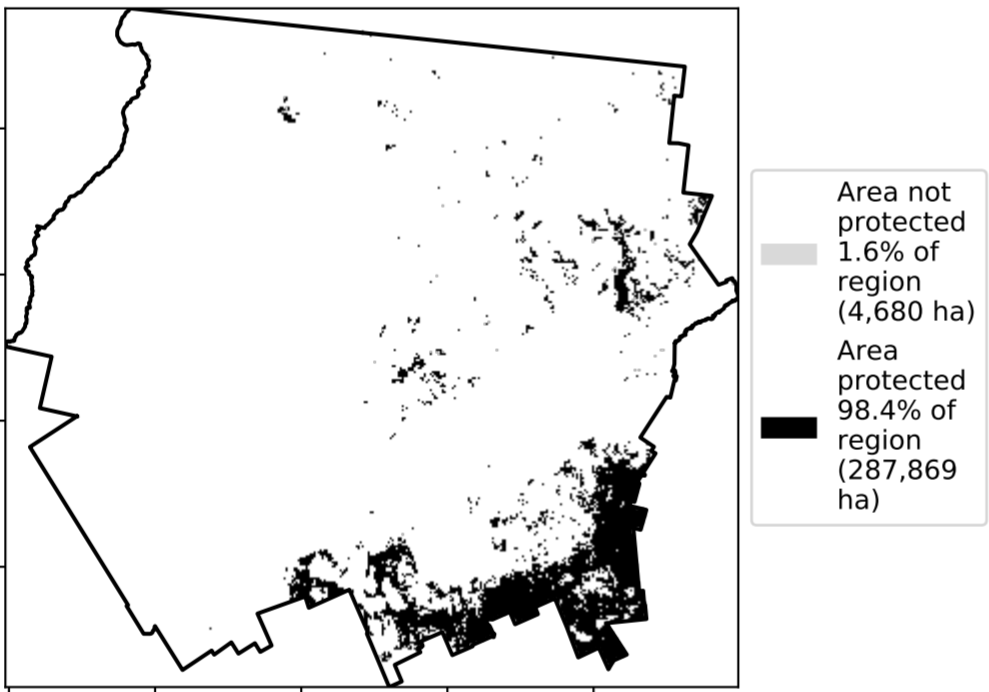
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

98.4%

1.5%

0.1%   0.0%

Area (%)

Total Vegetation Cover class

0-30%   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 1.6% of region (4,680 ha)

Area protected 98.4% of region (287,869 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)
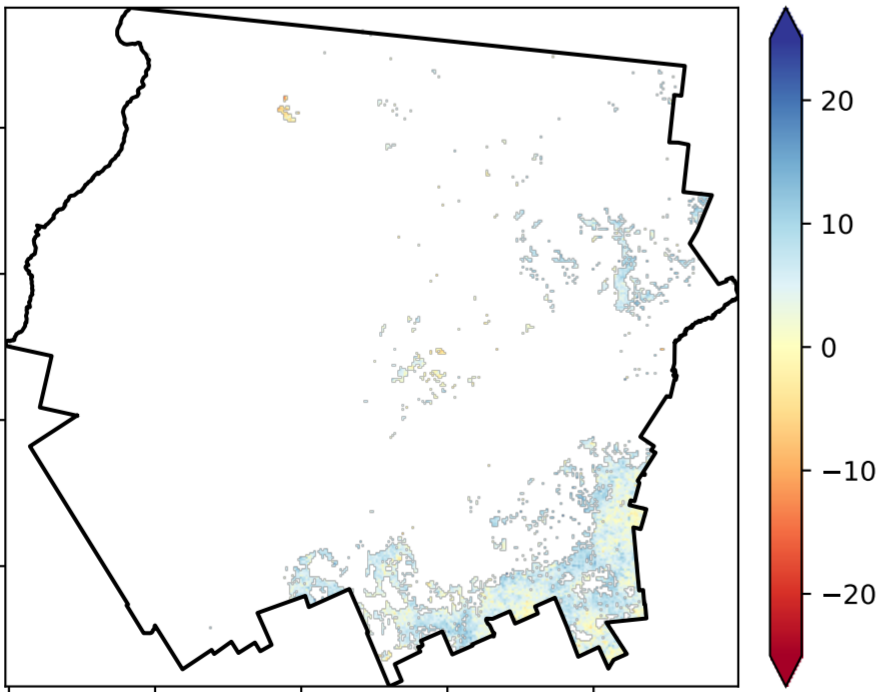
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha)
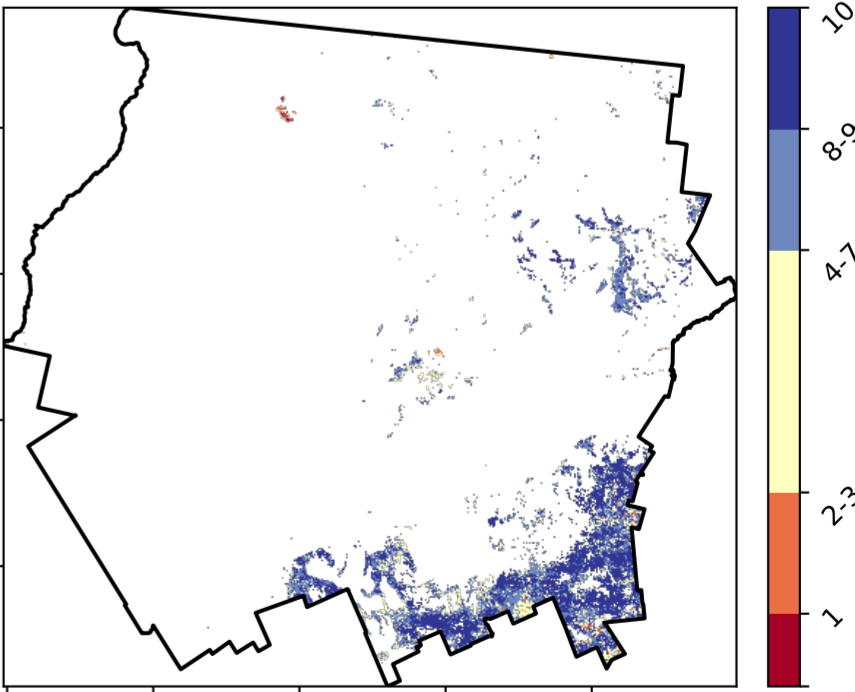
Area protected 100.0% of region (292,550 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10

8-9

4-7

2-3

1

CSIRO

tern
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Australian Government
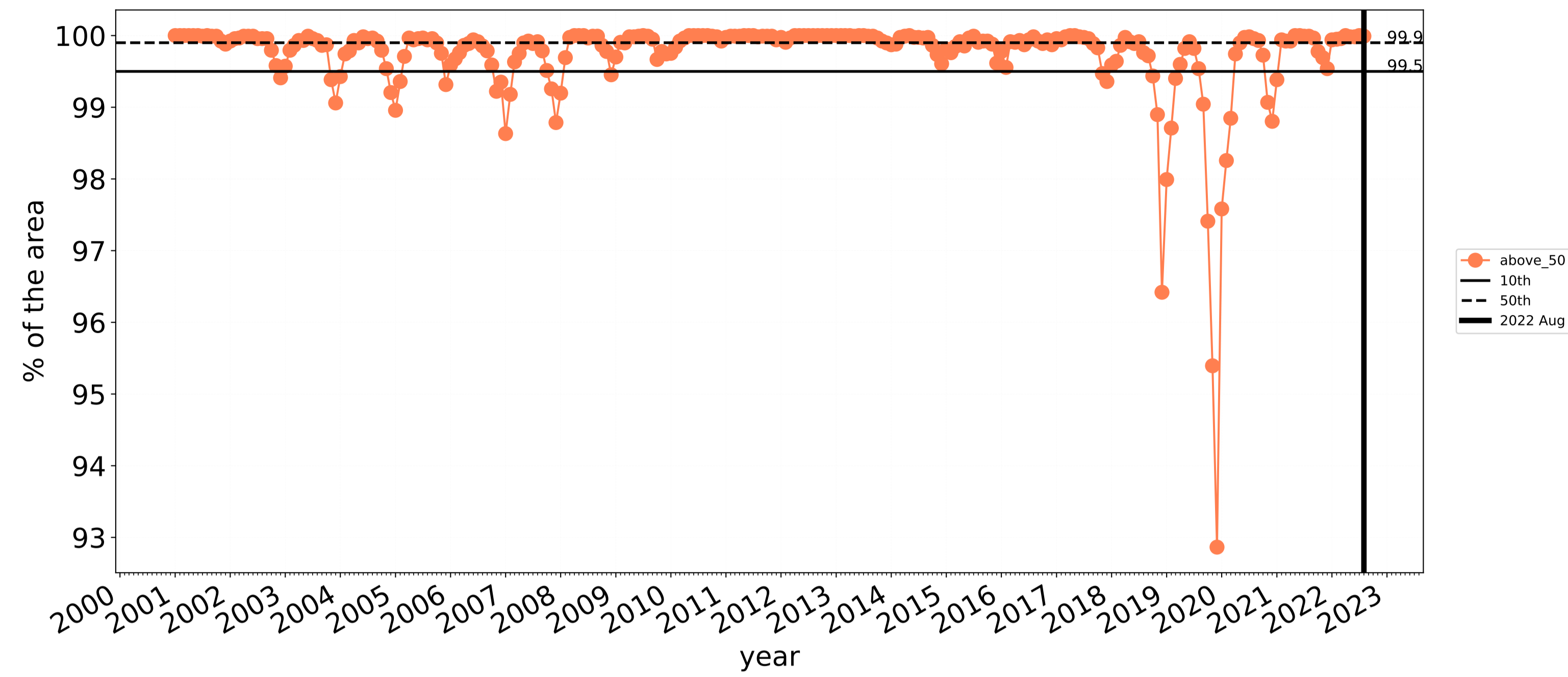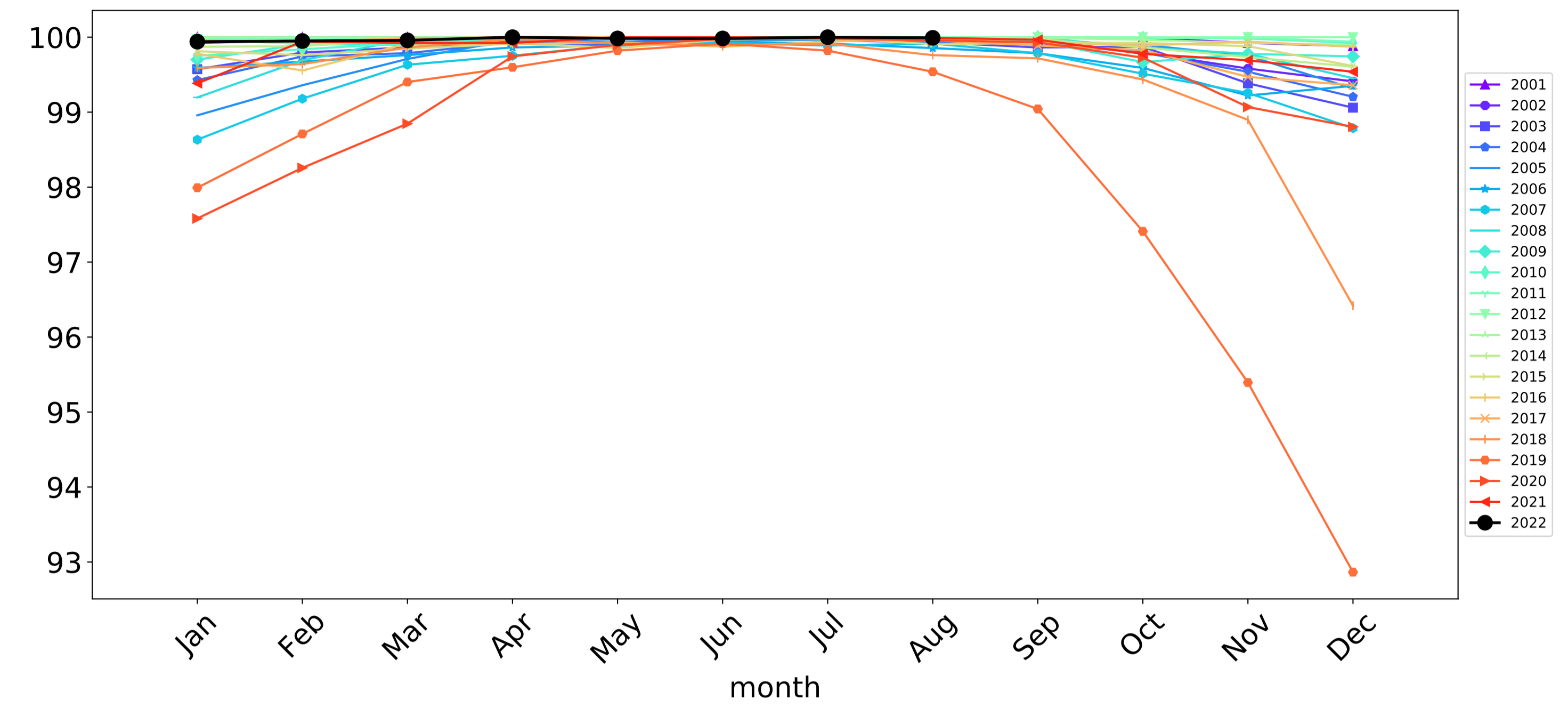
National Landcare Programme

NSW GOVERNMENT

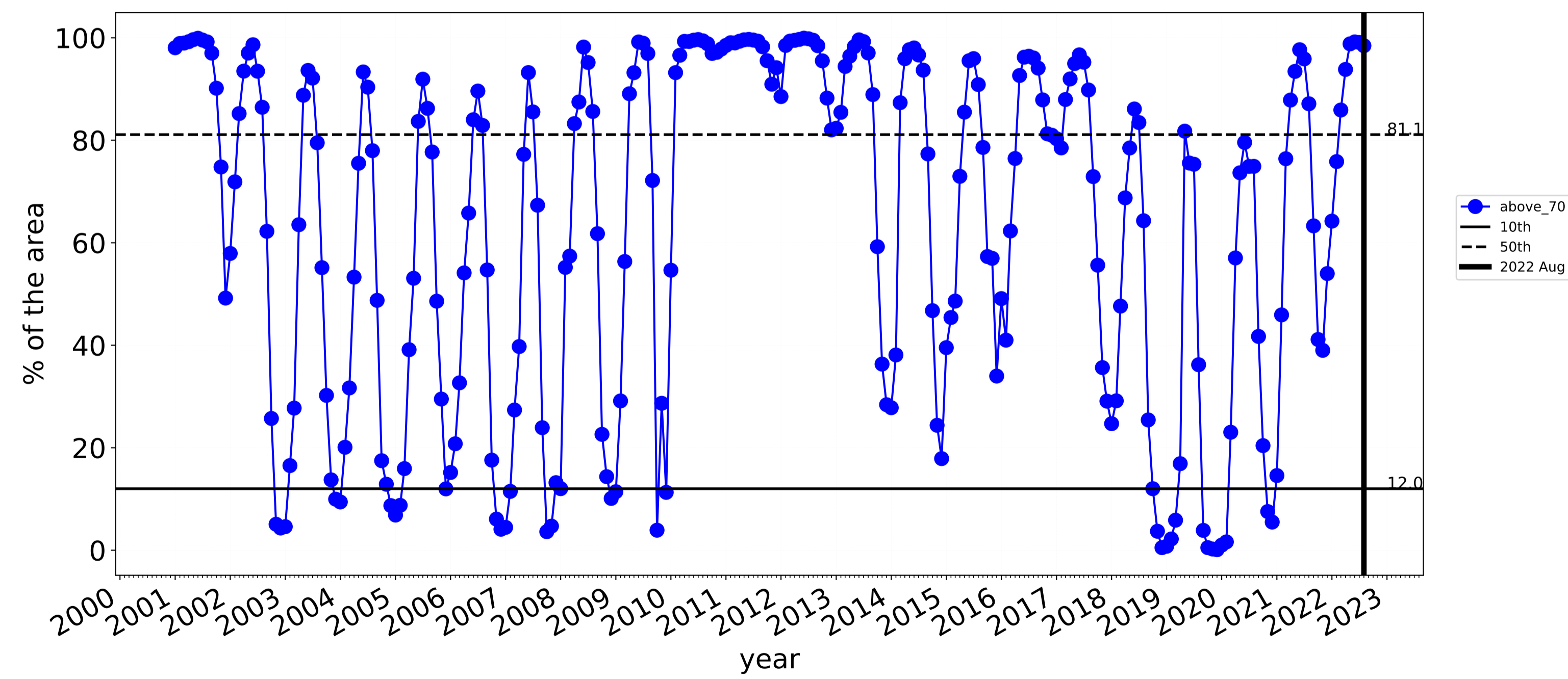# Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

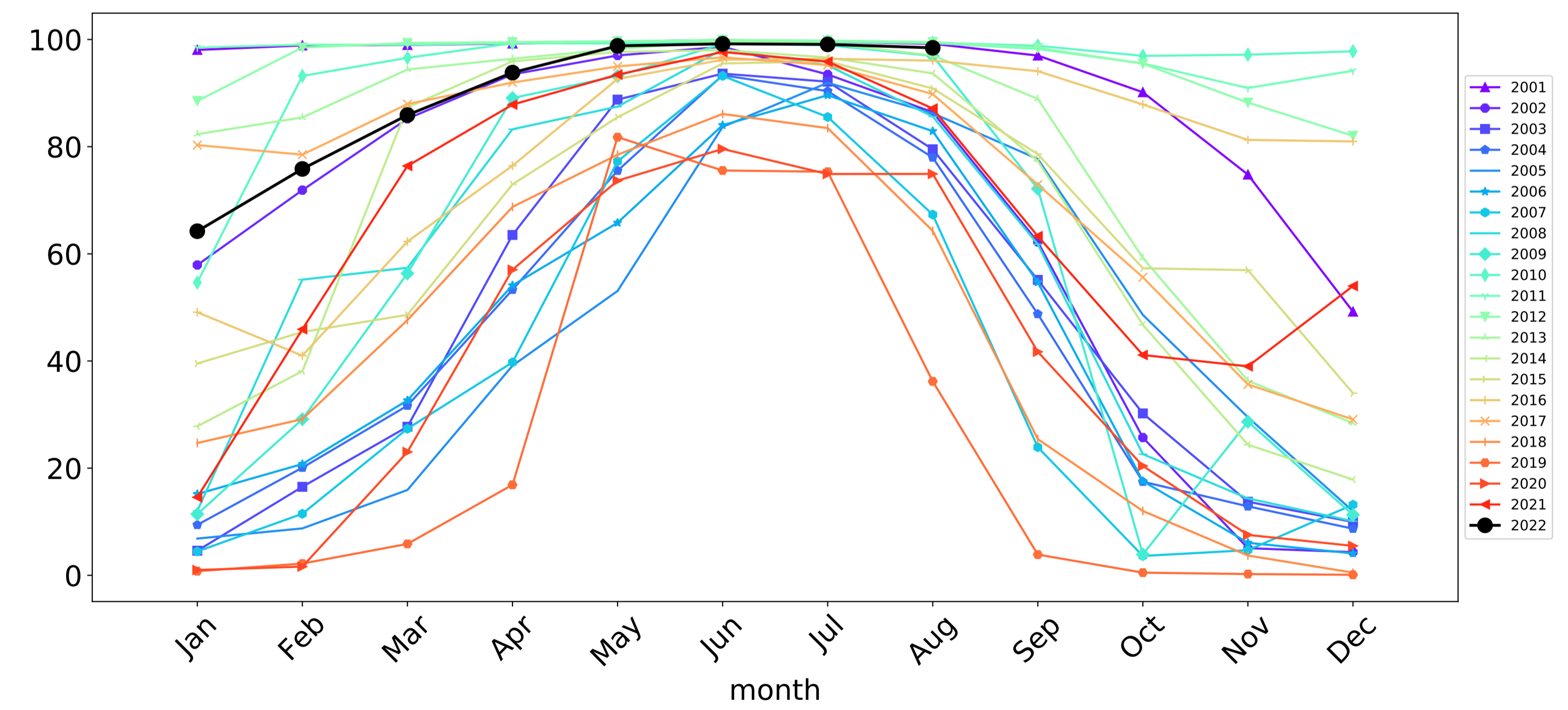Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%)

93.9%

6.0%

0.0%   0.1%

0-30%   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 6.1% of region (5,953 ha)

Area protected 93.9% of region (91,646 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha)

Area protected 100.0% of region (97,600 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1

10

Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

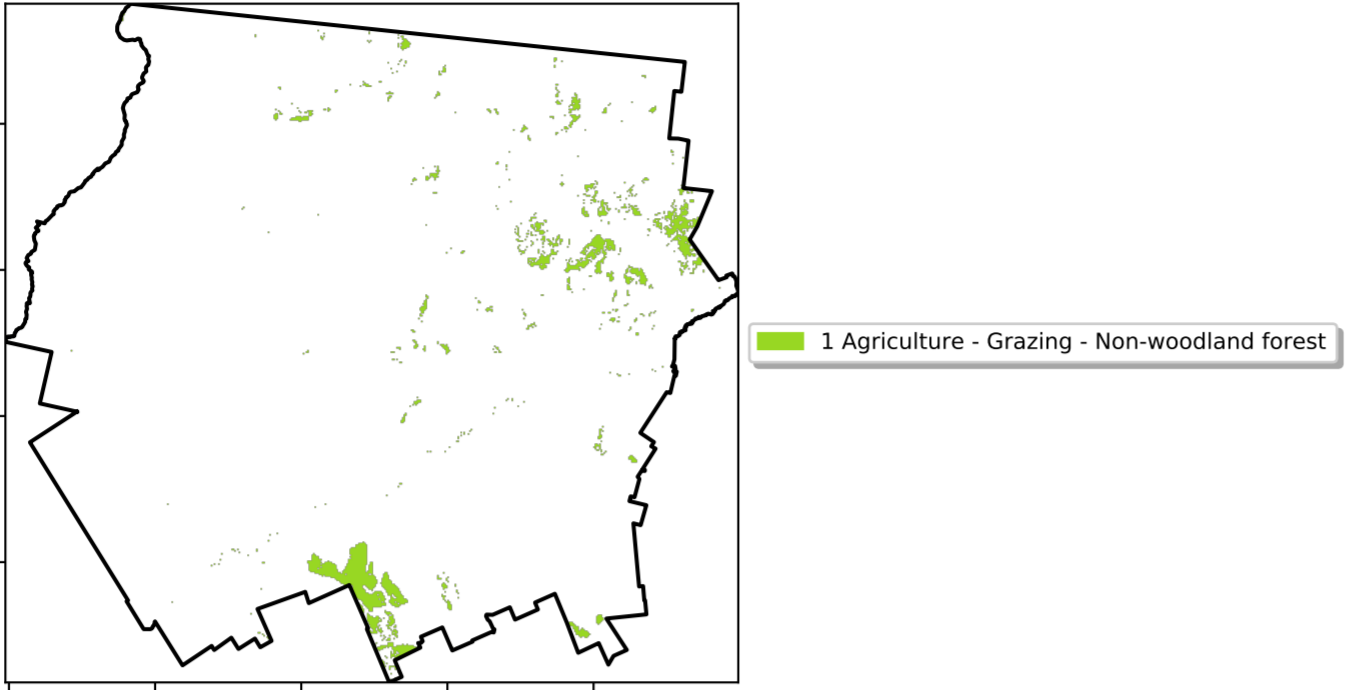Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

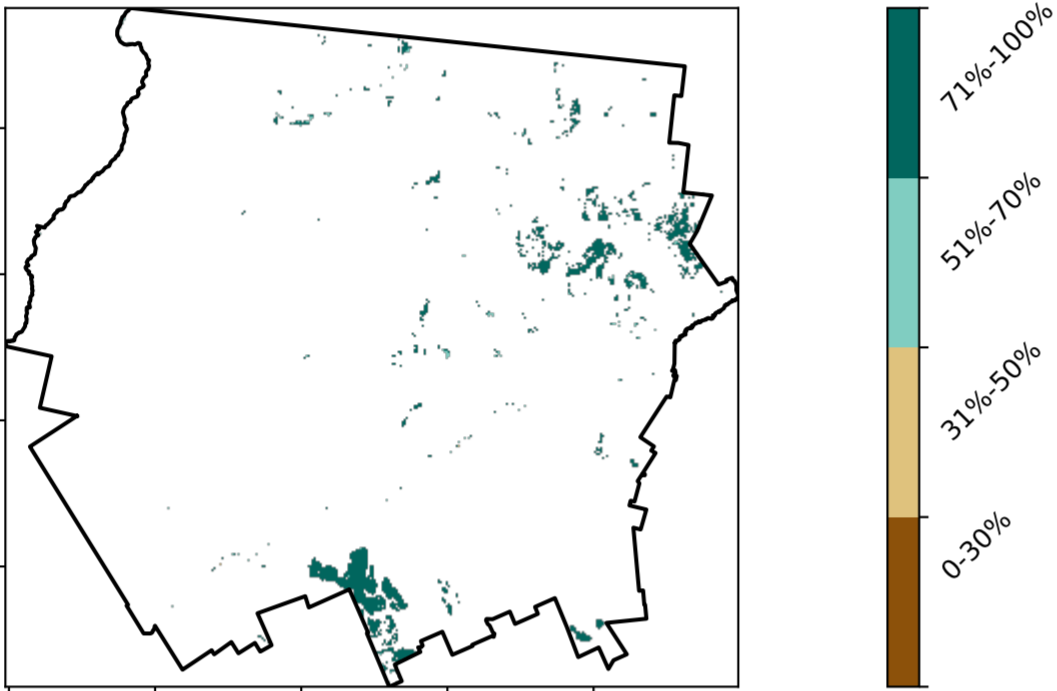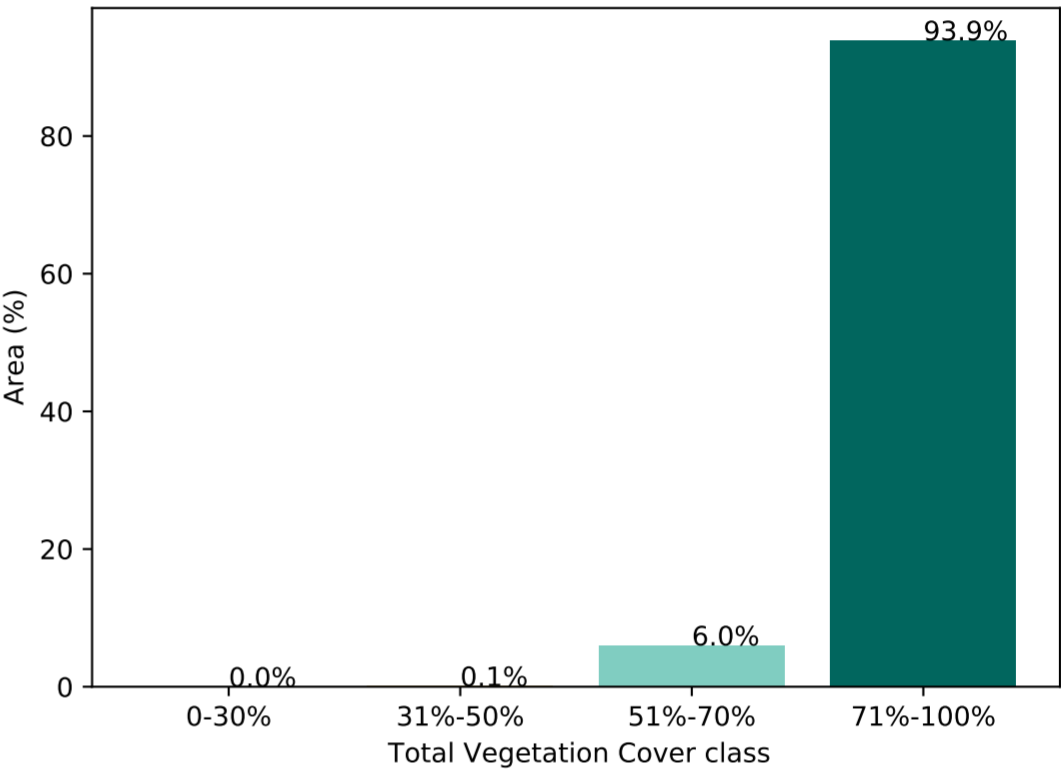Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Bourke_(A) (4,151,050 ha and no data 4,376 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	4,151,050	99.7% 4,137,125	96.0% 3,985,425	45.1% 1,871,000	12.1% 504,050	0.3% 12,950	0.0% 1,050
Conservation and natural environments	272,400	99.9% 272,150	98.5% 268,275	59.0% 160,675	24.7% 67,175	0.6% 1,575	0.0% 50
Conservation and natural environments non forest	234,350	99.9% 234,100	98.3% 230,250	52.7% 123,600	16.4% 38,550	0.3% 600	0.0% 25
Agriculture	3,836,650	99.7% 3,826,025	96.2% 3,690,150	44.4% 1,703,575	11.3% 434,900	0.3% 10,500	0.0% 575
Grazing	3,810,125	99.7% 3,799,775	96.3% 3,670,150	44.6% 1,699,750	11.4% 433,875	0.3% 10,450	0.0% 550
Grazing non forest	3,419,975	99.7% 3,409,625	95.9% 3,280,100	38.6% 1,320,100	5.1% 173,075	0.1% 3,450	0.0% 425
Grazing Woodland forest	292,550	100.0% 292,550	100.0% 292,525	98.4% 288,000	73.3% 214,550	2.2% 6,300	0.0% 125
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	97,600	100.0% 97,600	99.9% 97,525	93.9% 91,650	47.4% 46,250	0.7% 700	0.0% 0