

# Total vegetation cover soil protection

Region:LGA Bogan\_(A) NSW

Date: December 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool <https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia>. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region.

Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
- 51-70% Moderate cover - protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover - not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover - not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available.

Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

- Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

1. <http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification>
2. <http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018>
3. <https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover>
4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:  
<https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3>



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Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



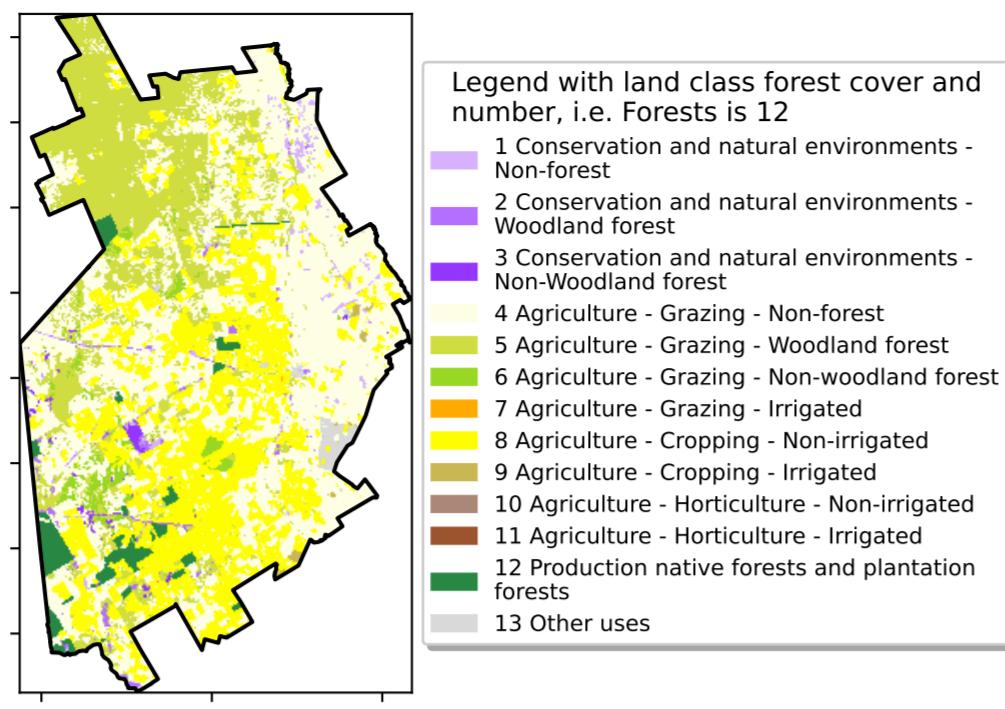
**National  
Landcare  
Programme**



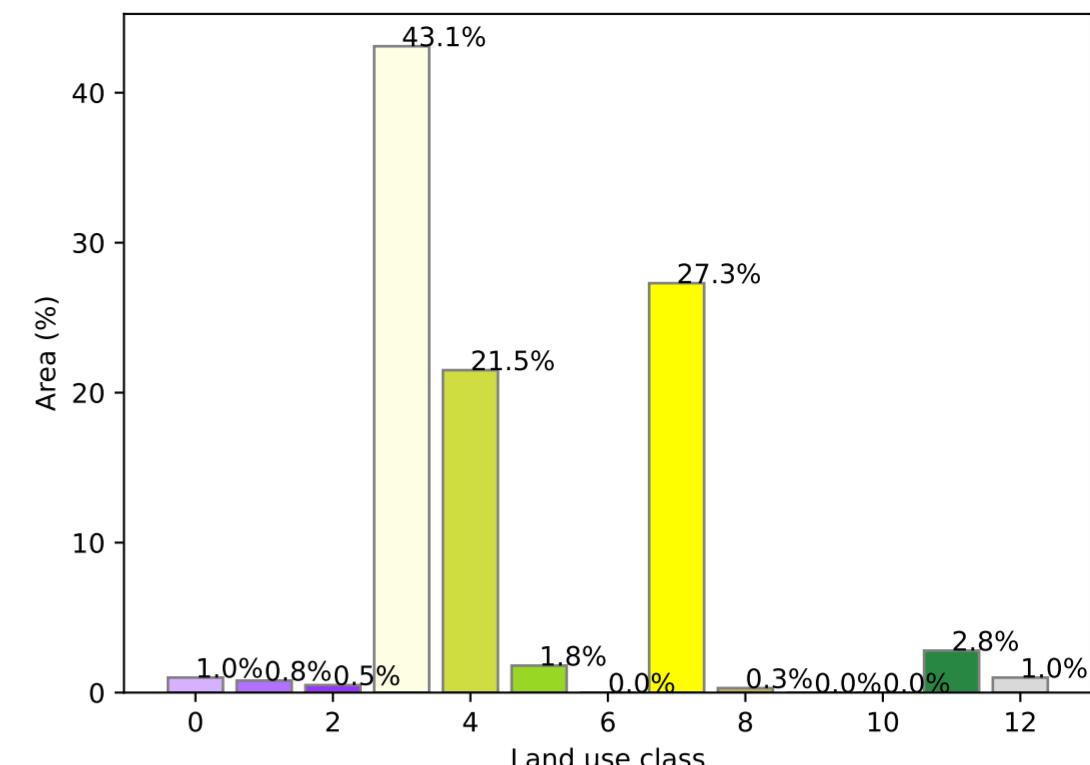
# Vegetation Cover Dec 2025

## Land use and forest cover

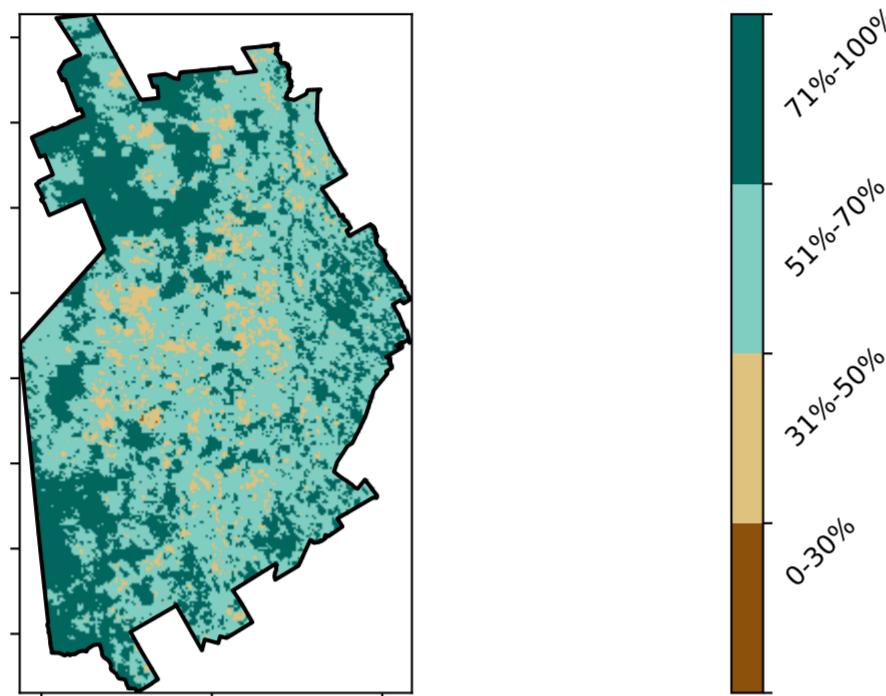
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)  
Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



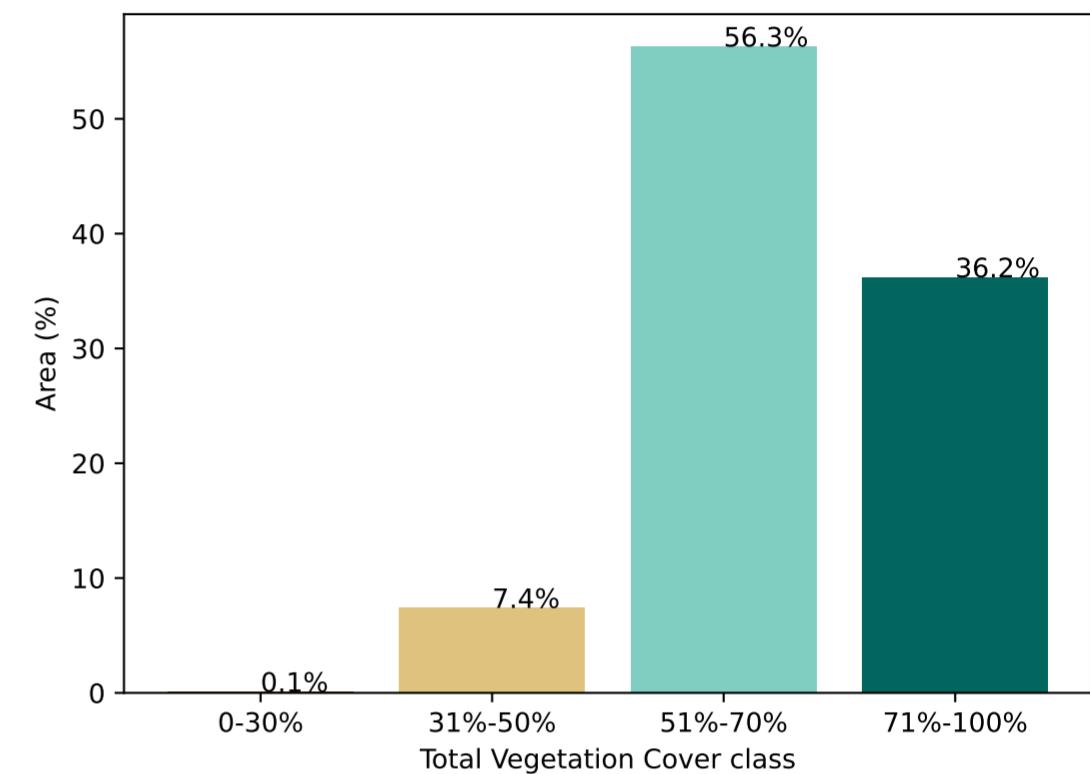
## Proportion of each land class in area



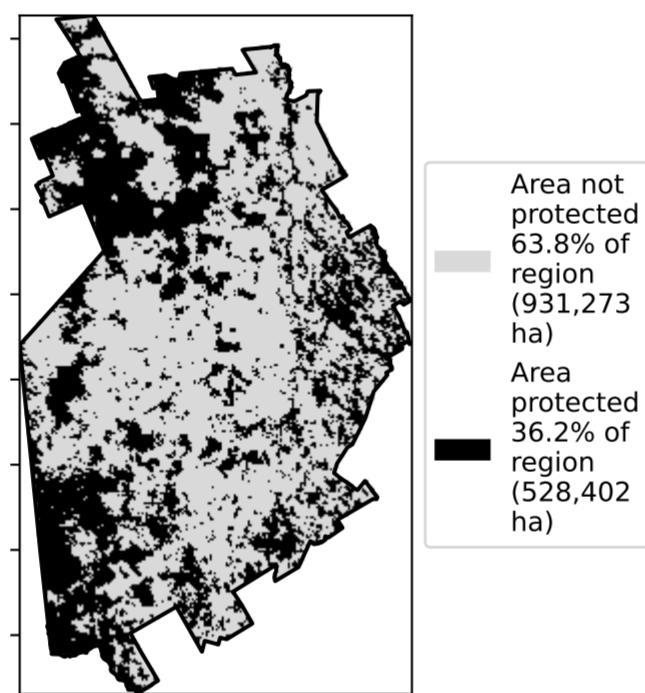
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



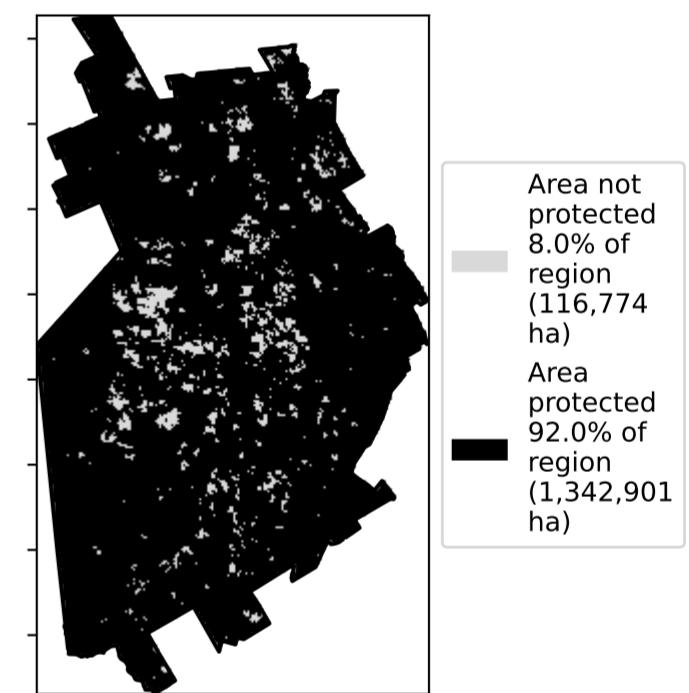
## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



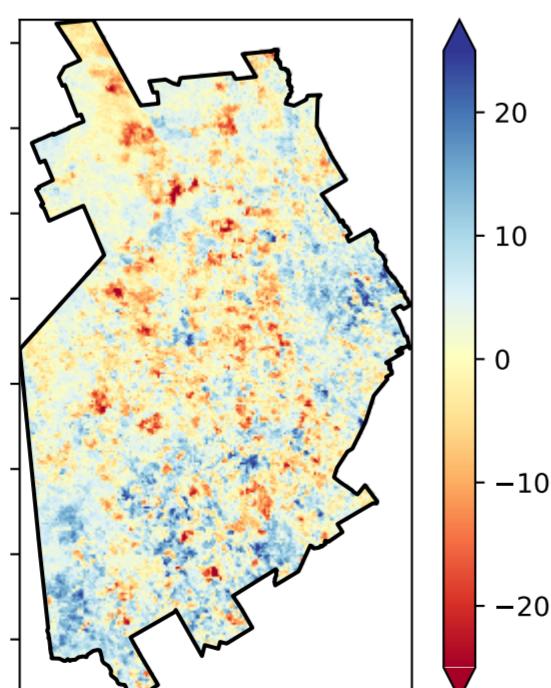
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



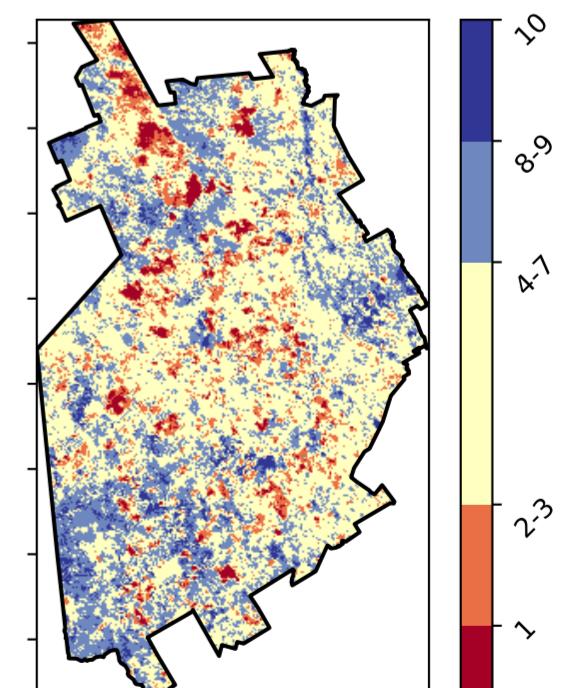
## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Anomaly shows how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

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## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



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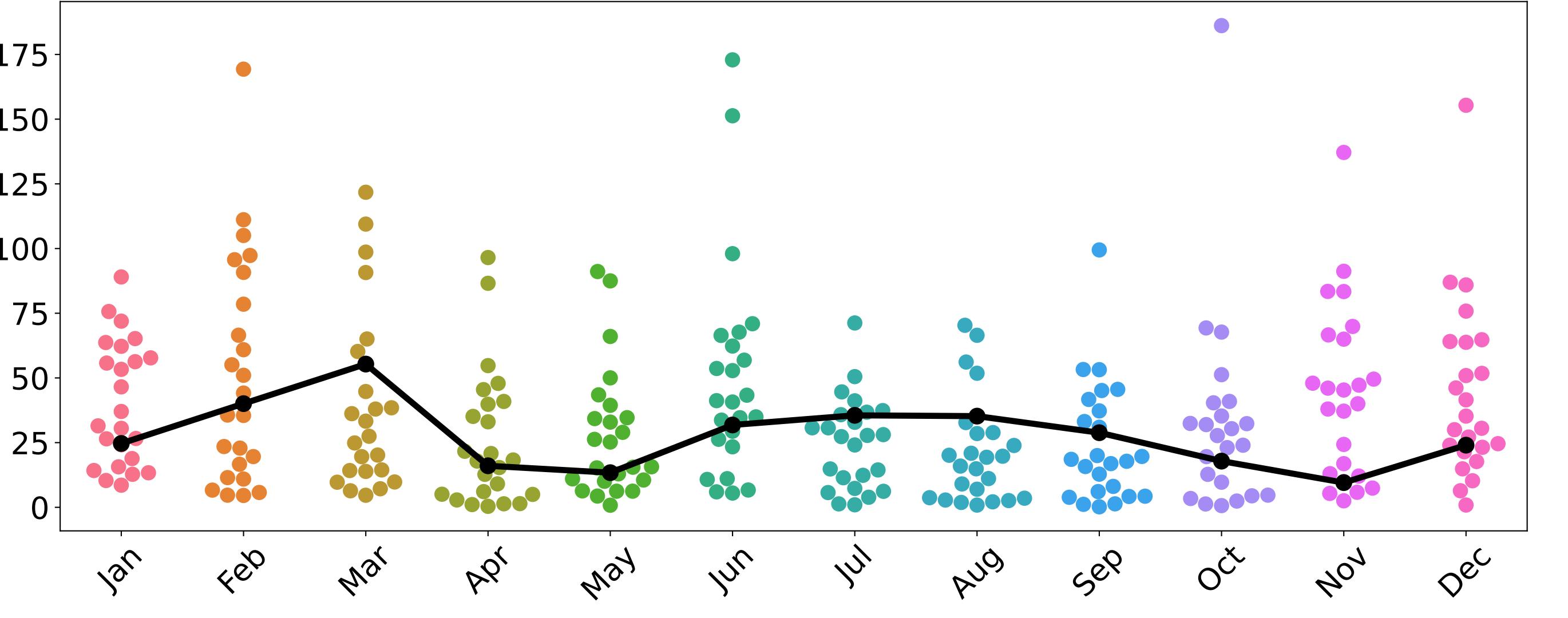
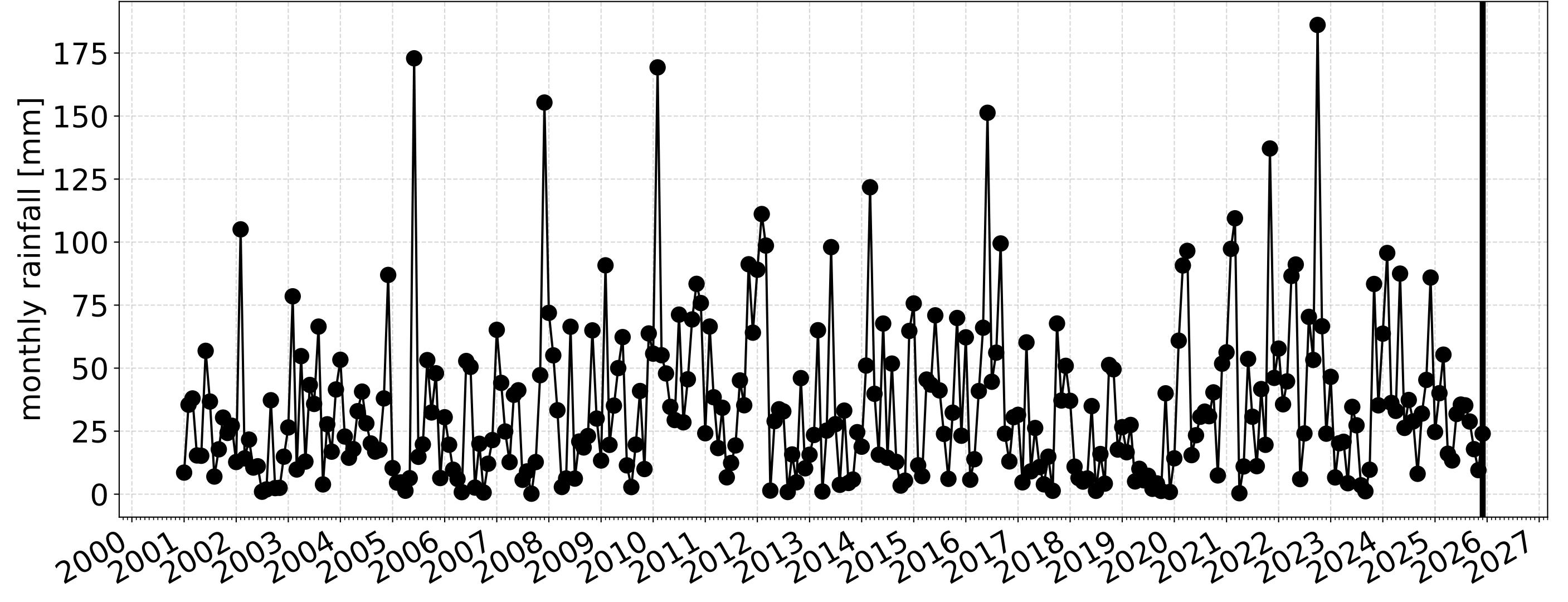
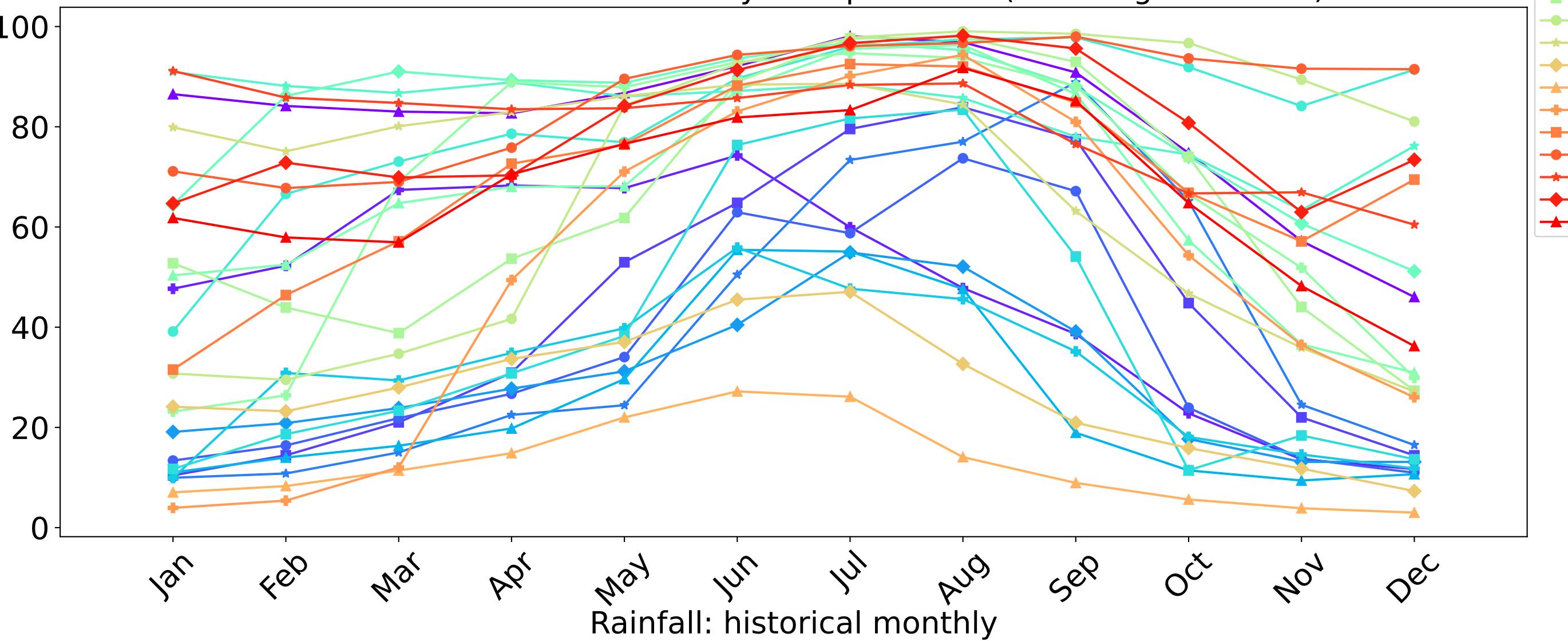
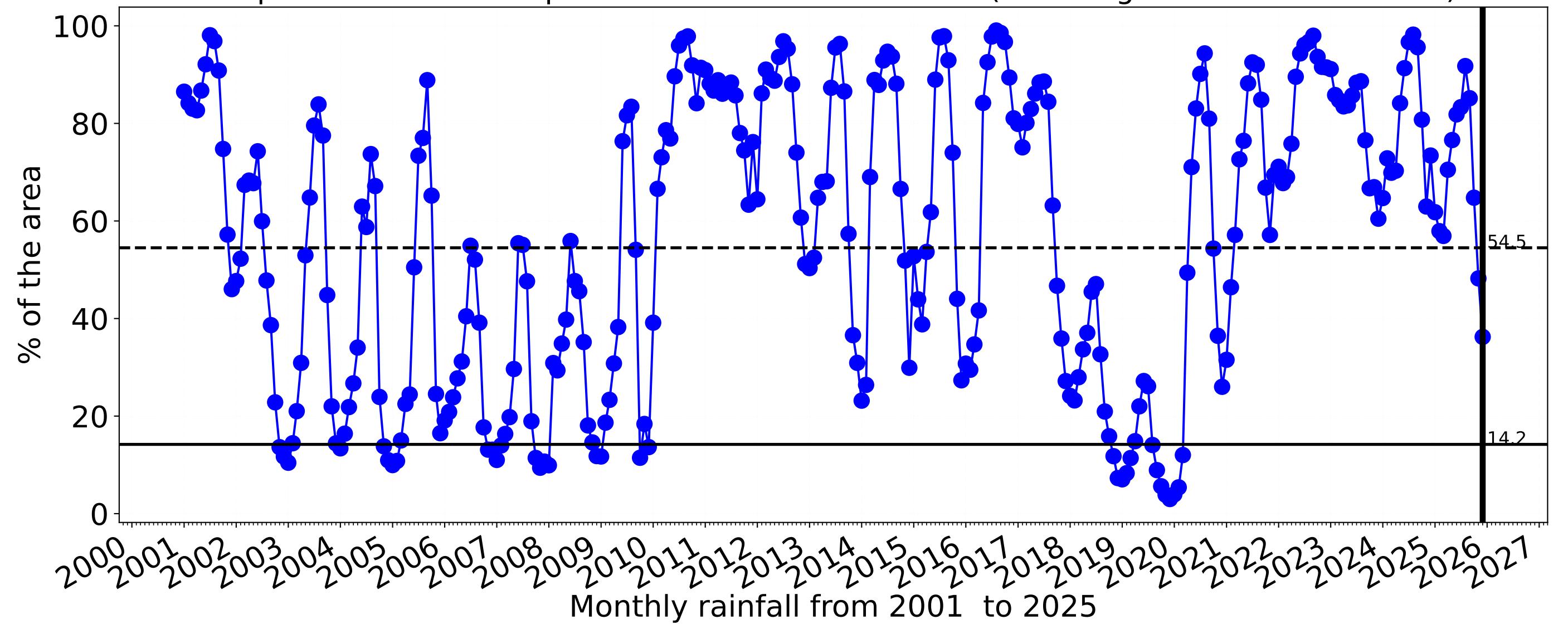
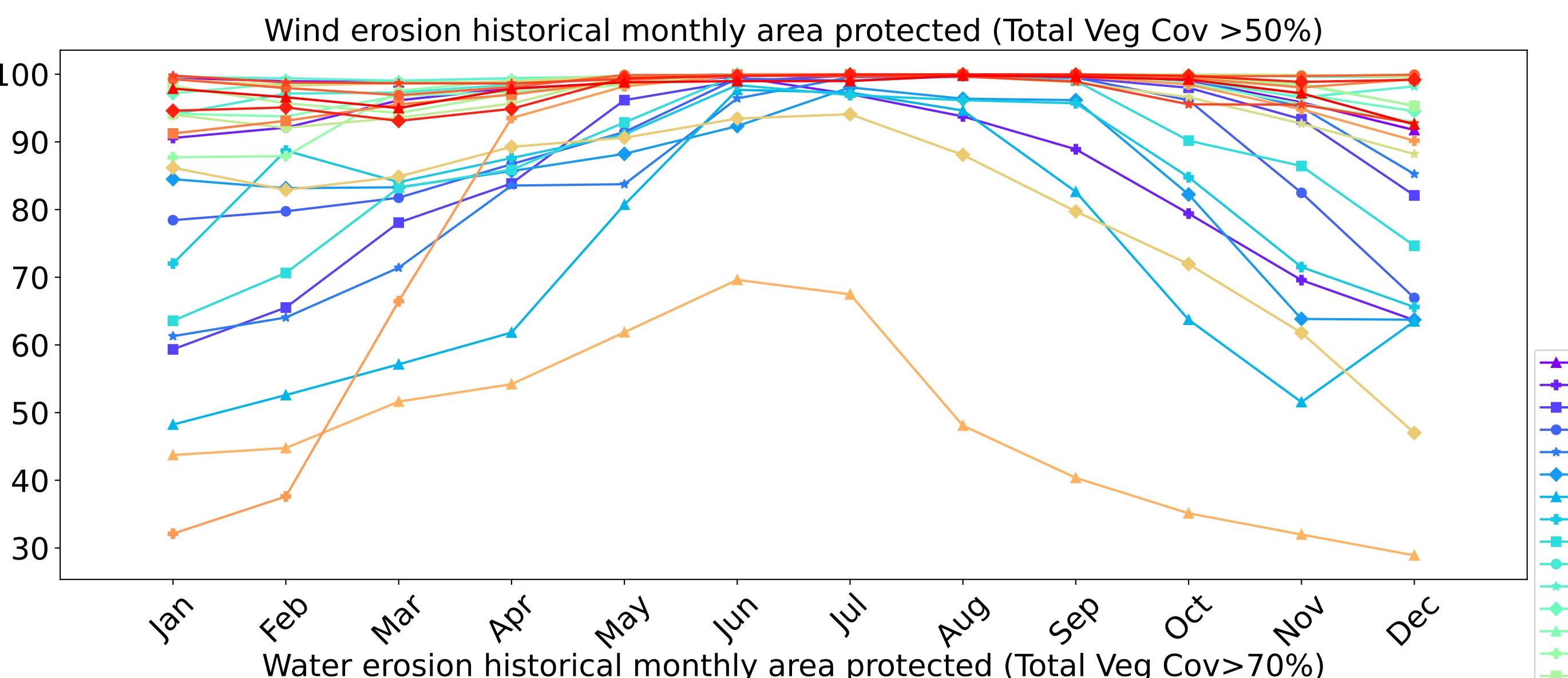
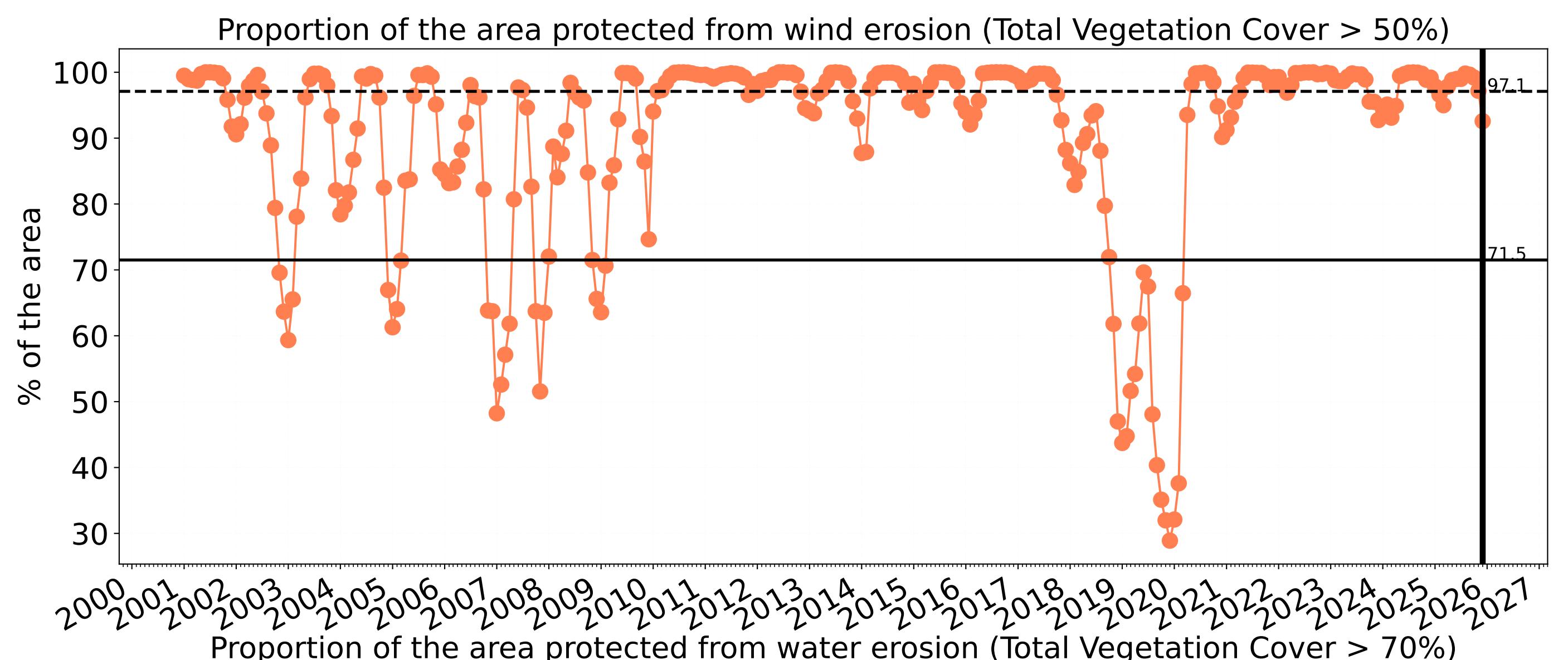
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Australian Government

**National Landcare Programme**

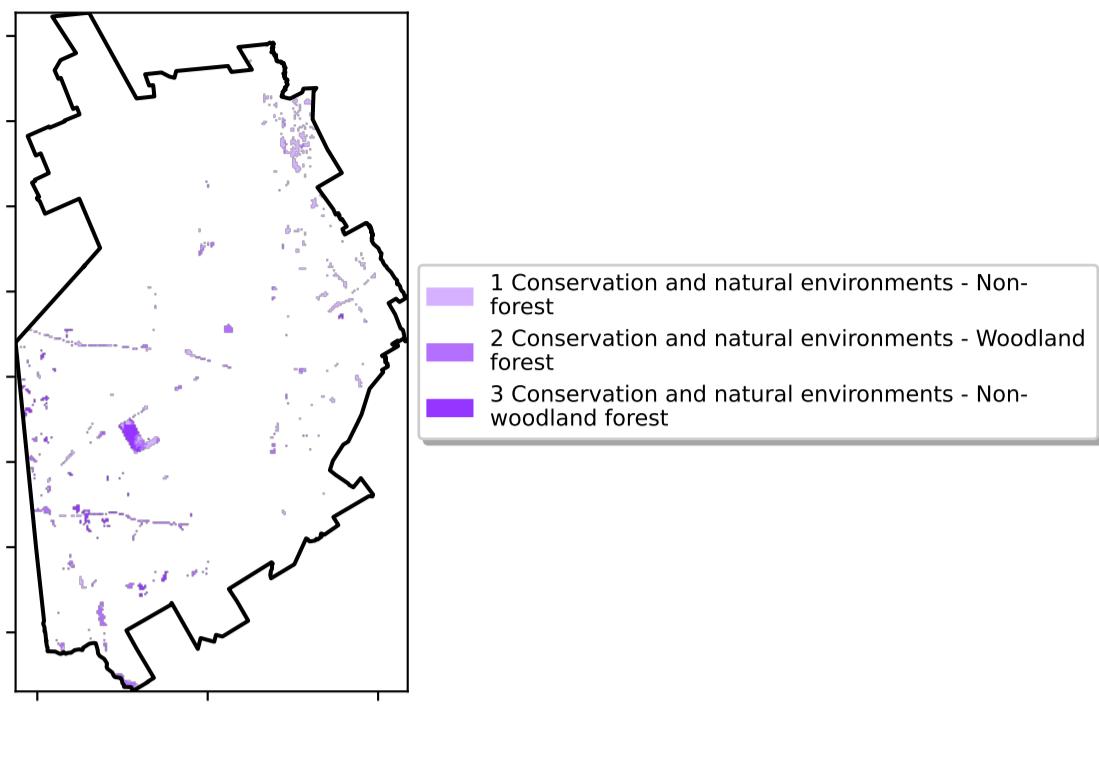




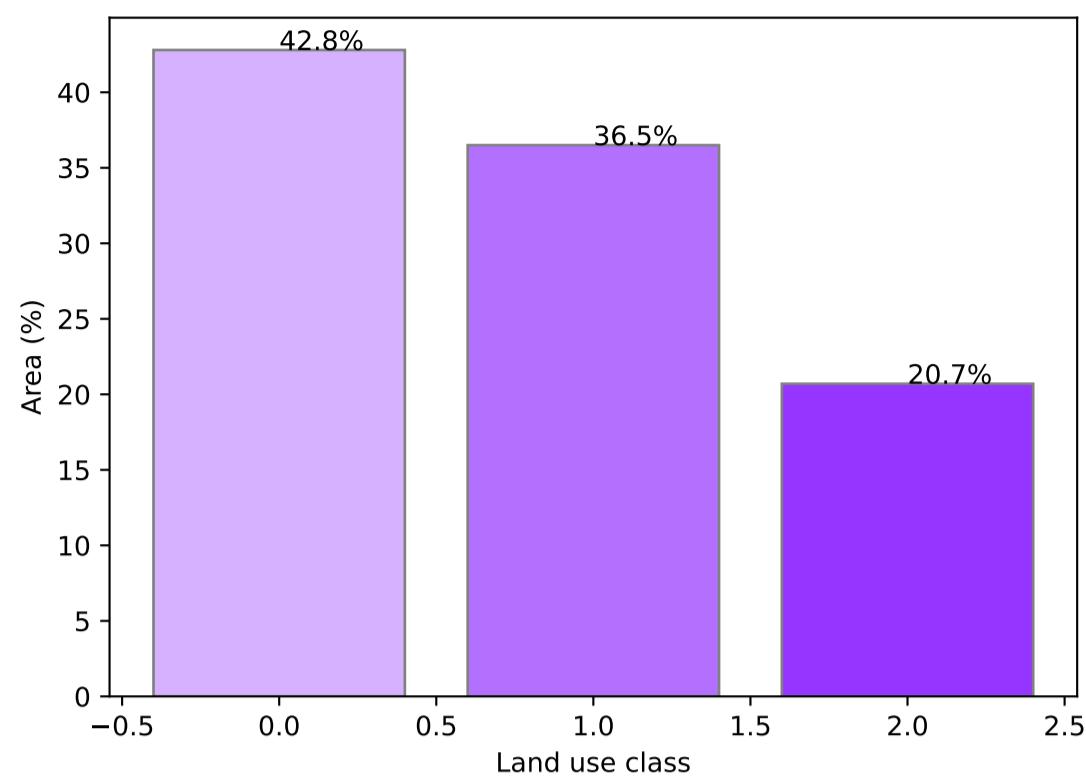
# Conservation and natural environments

## Land use and forest cover

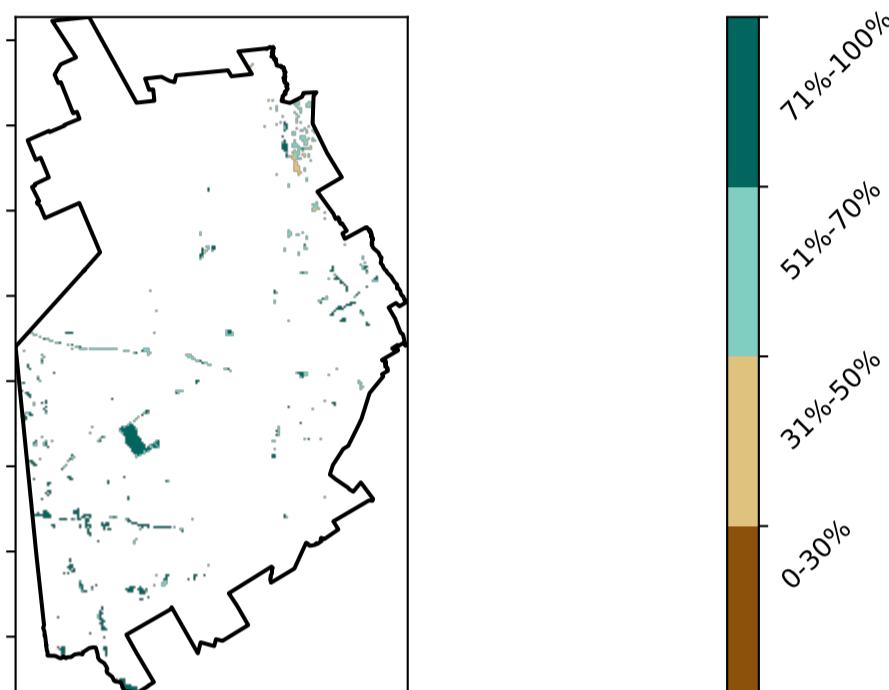
Catchment Scale  
Land Use and Forests  
of Australia (2018)  
Derived from  
Catchment Scale Land  
Use of Australia  
(2018) and Forests  
of Australia (2018)



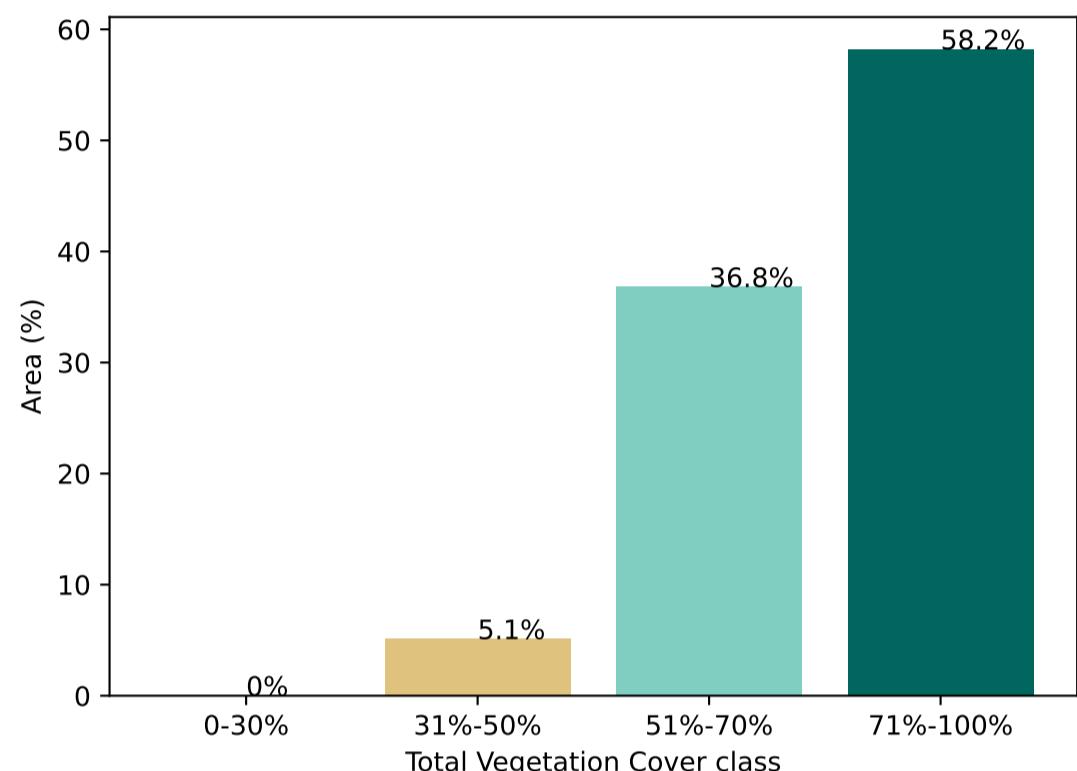
## Proportion of each land class in area



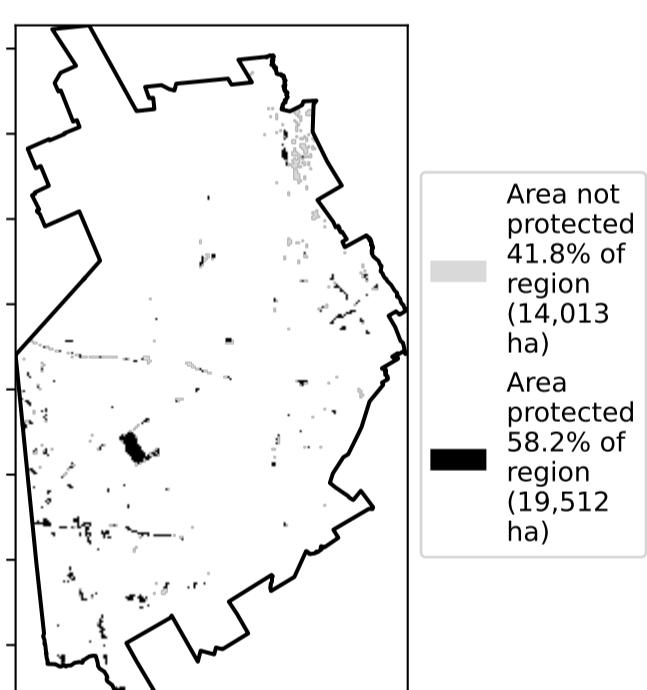
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



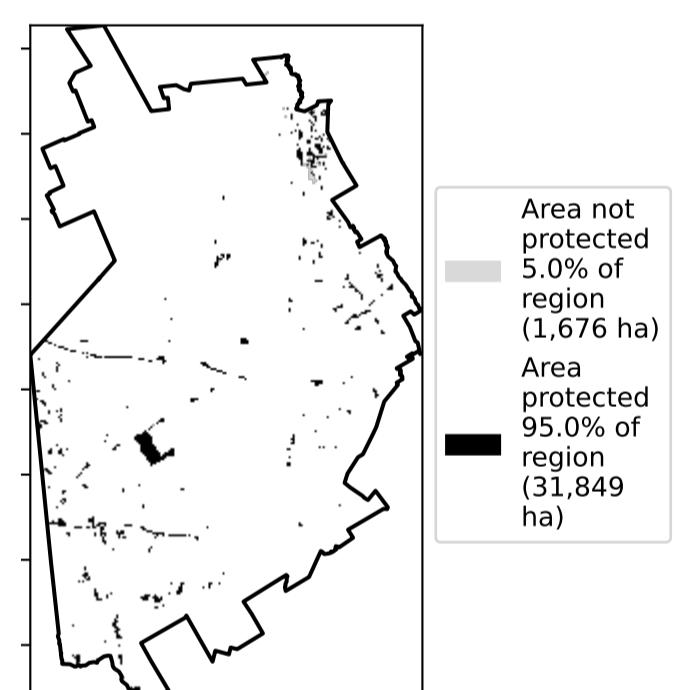
## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

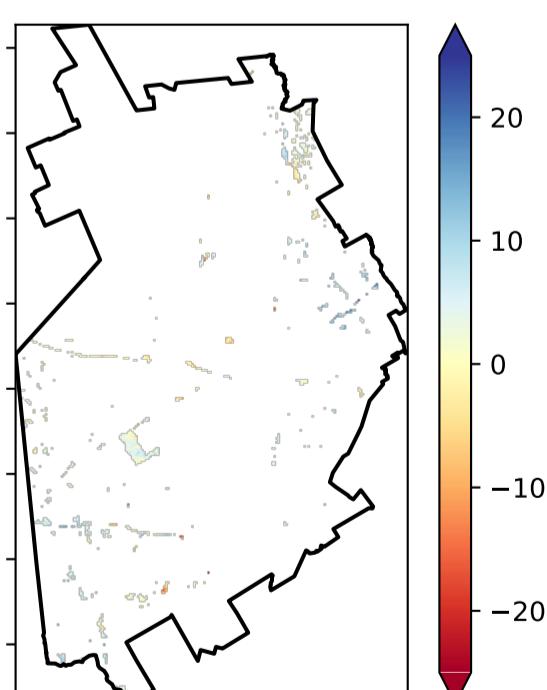


## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



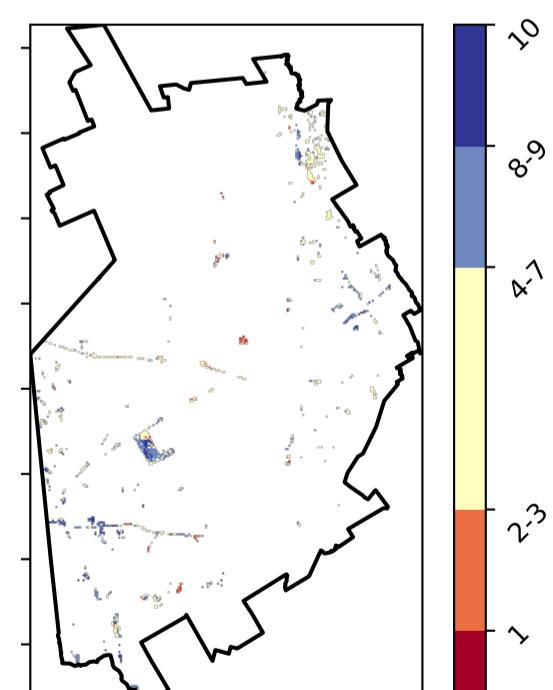
## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



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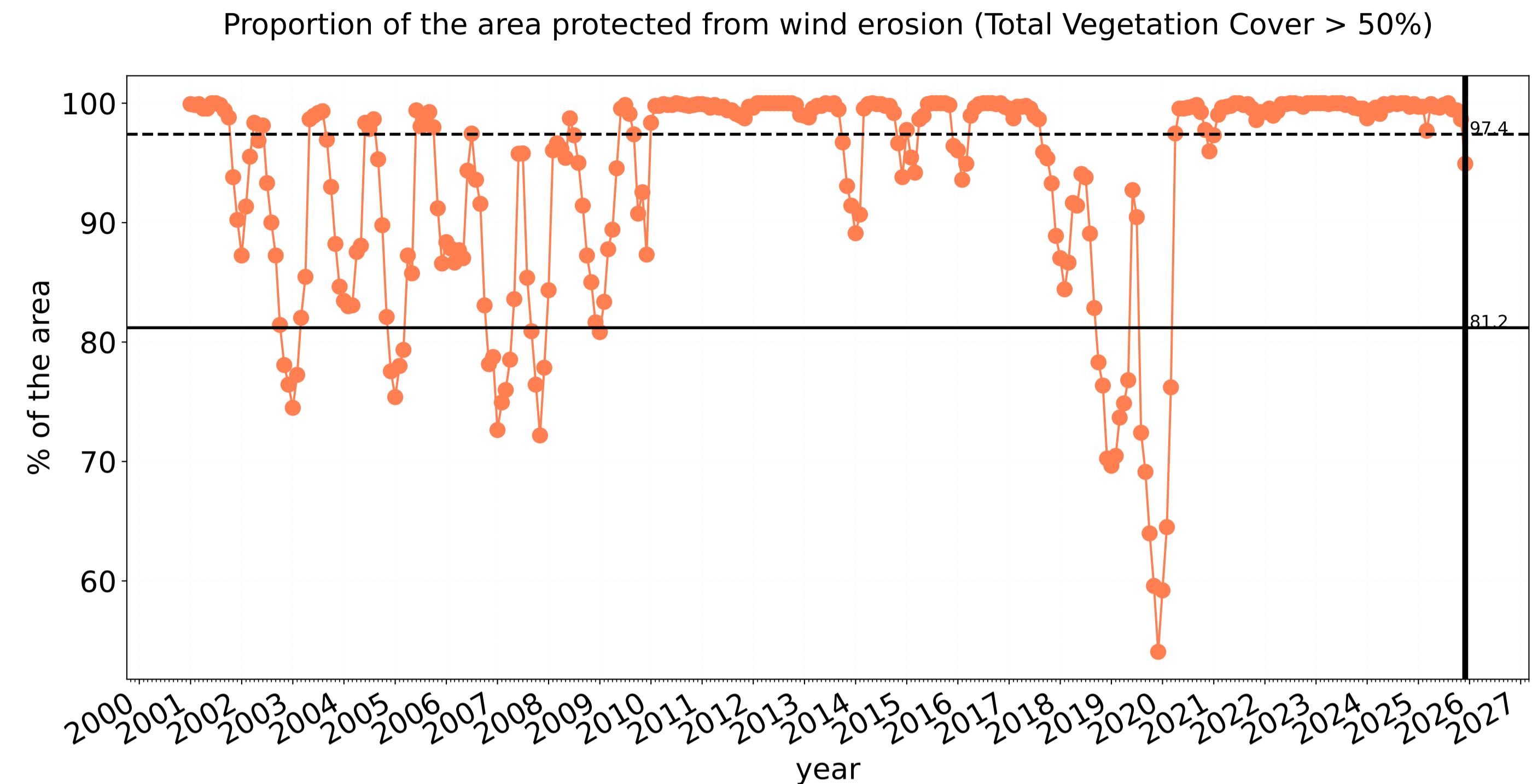
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



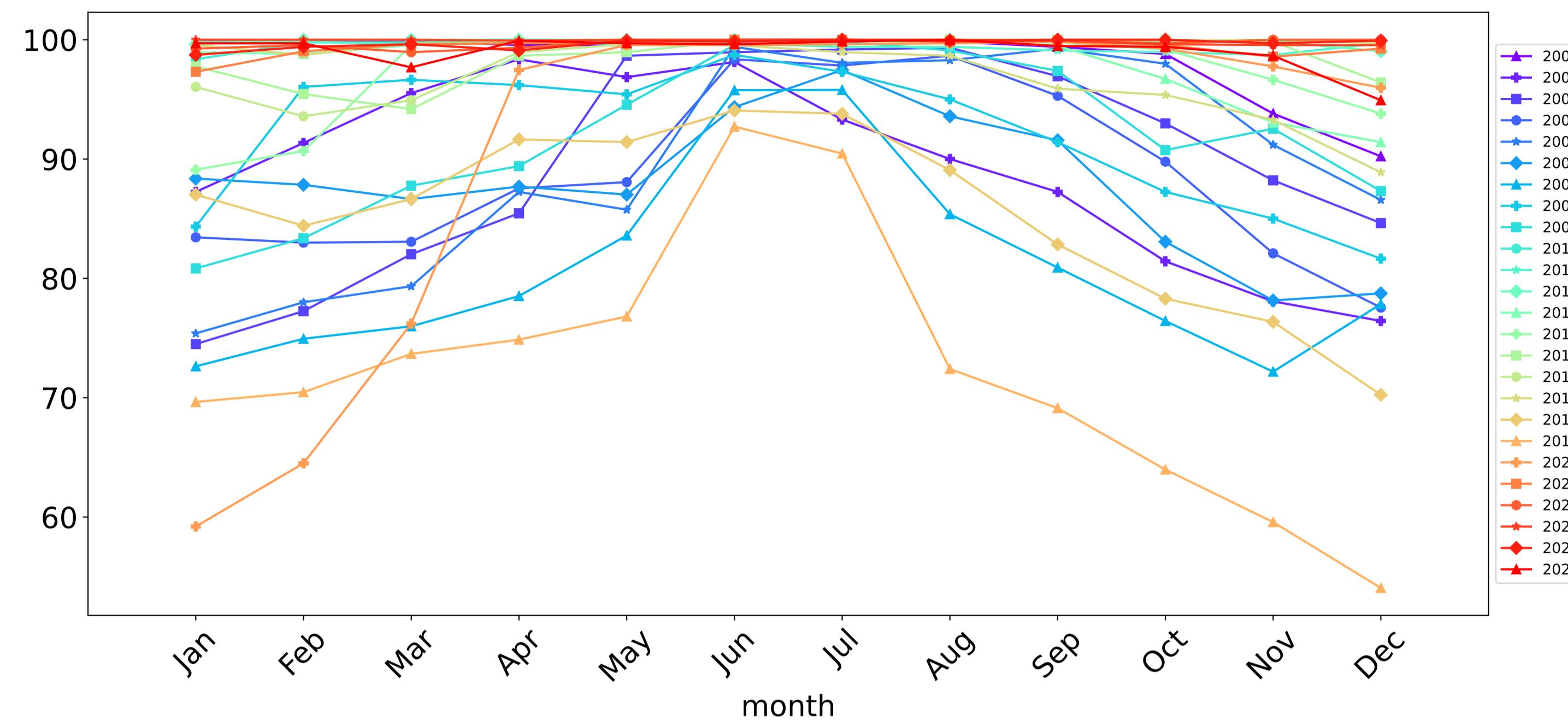
Australian Government



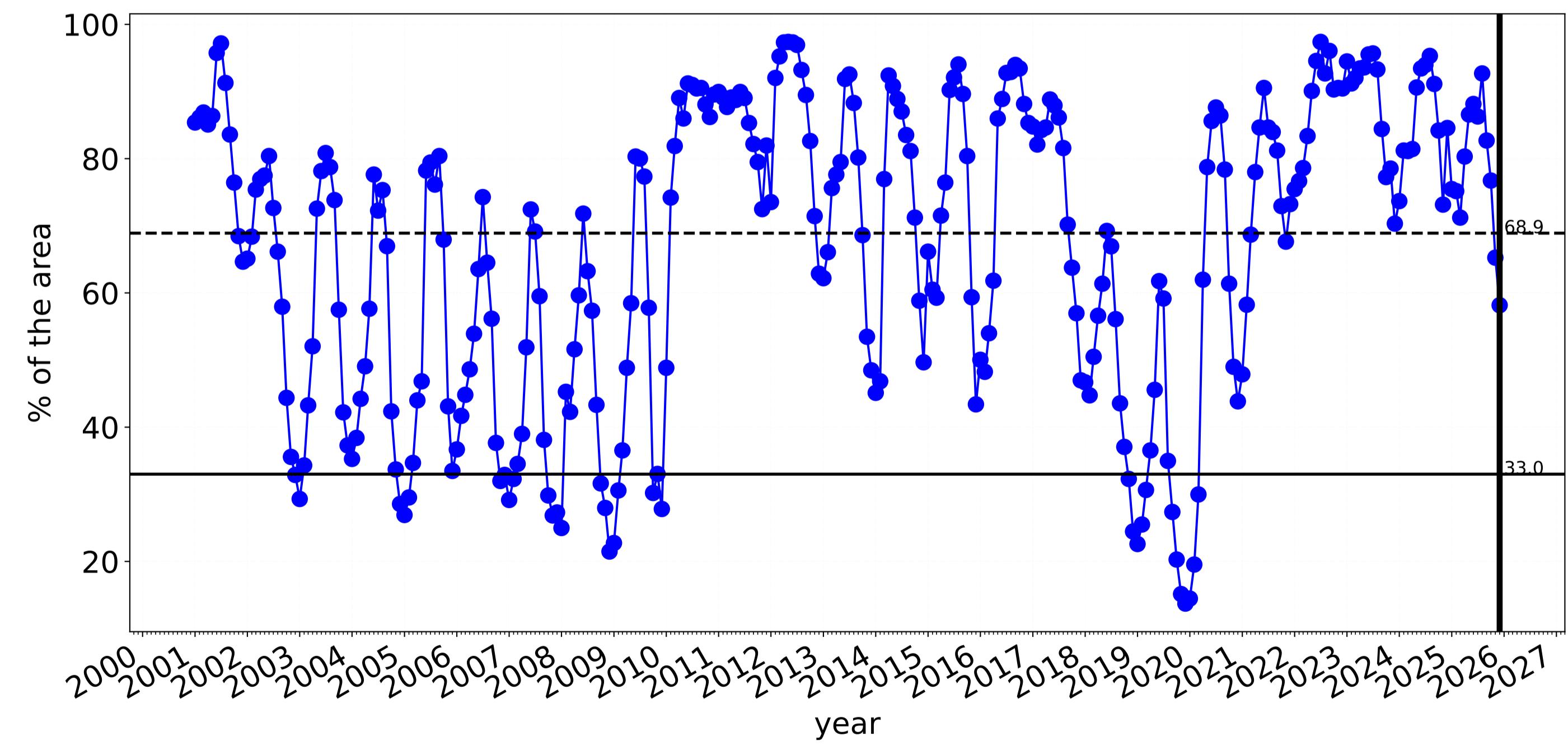
## Conservation and natural environments timeseries



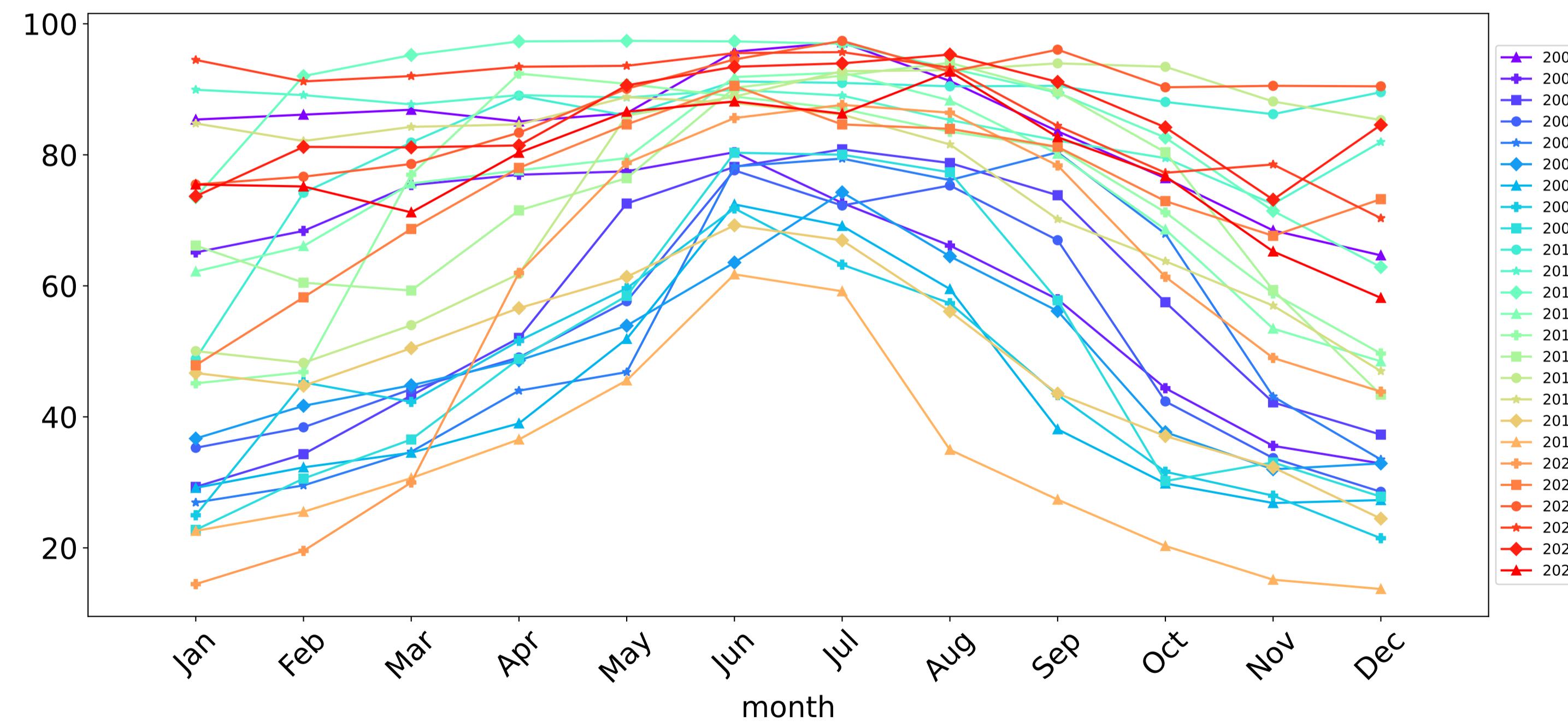
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



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Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



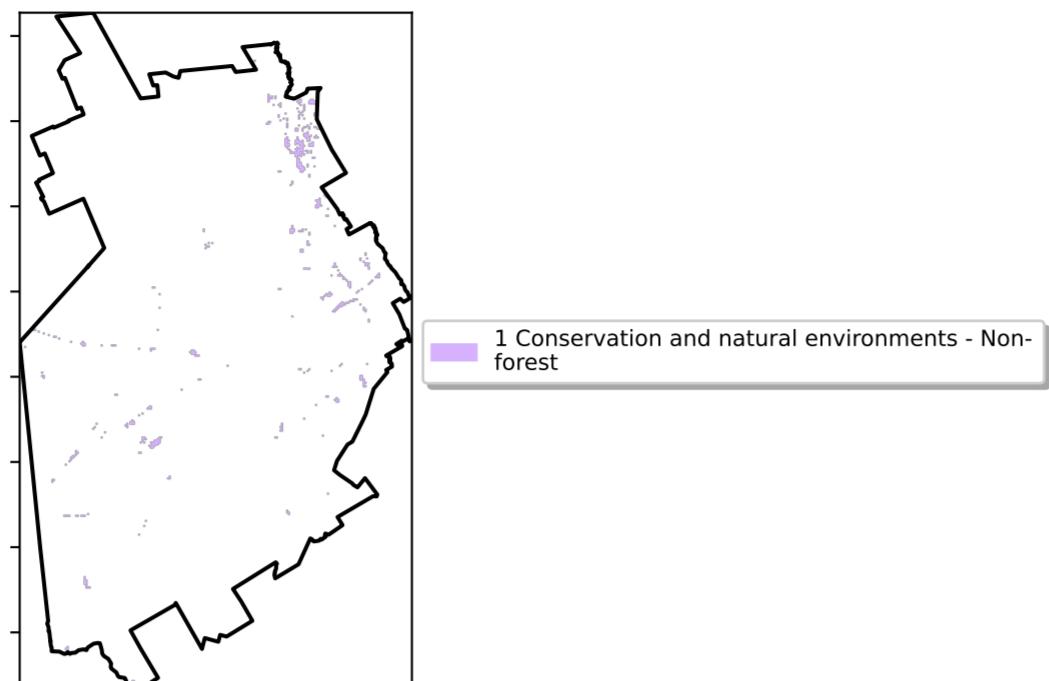
National  
Landcare  
Programme



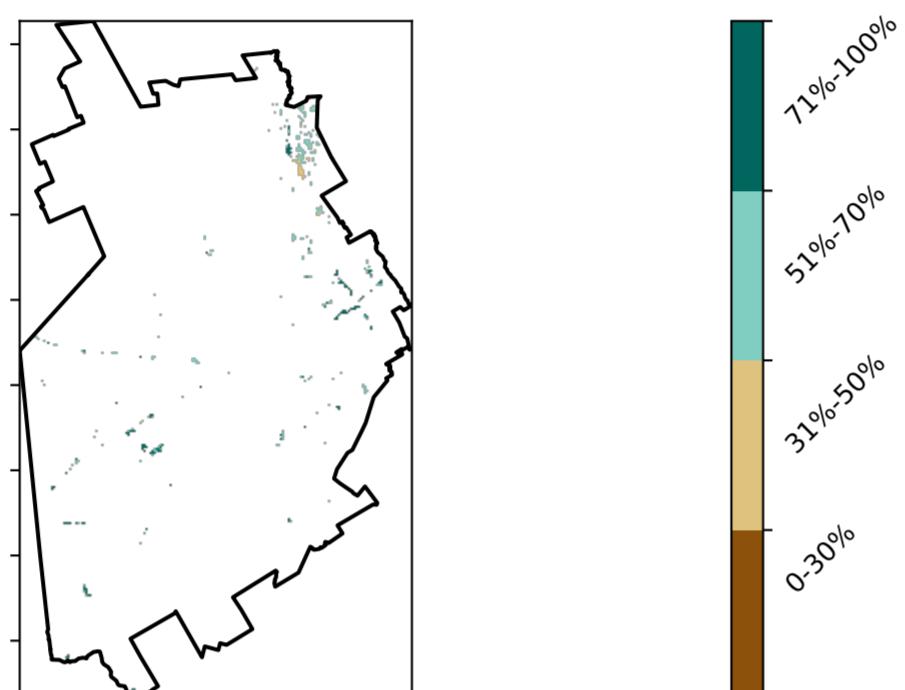
# Conservation and natural environments non forest

## Land use and forest cover

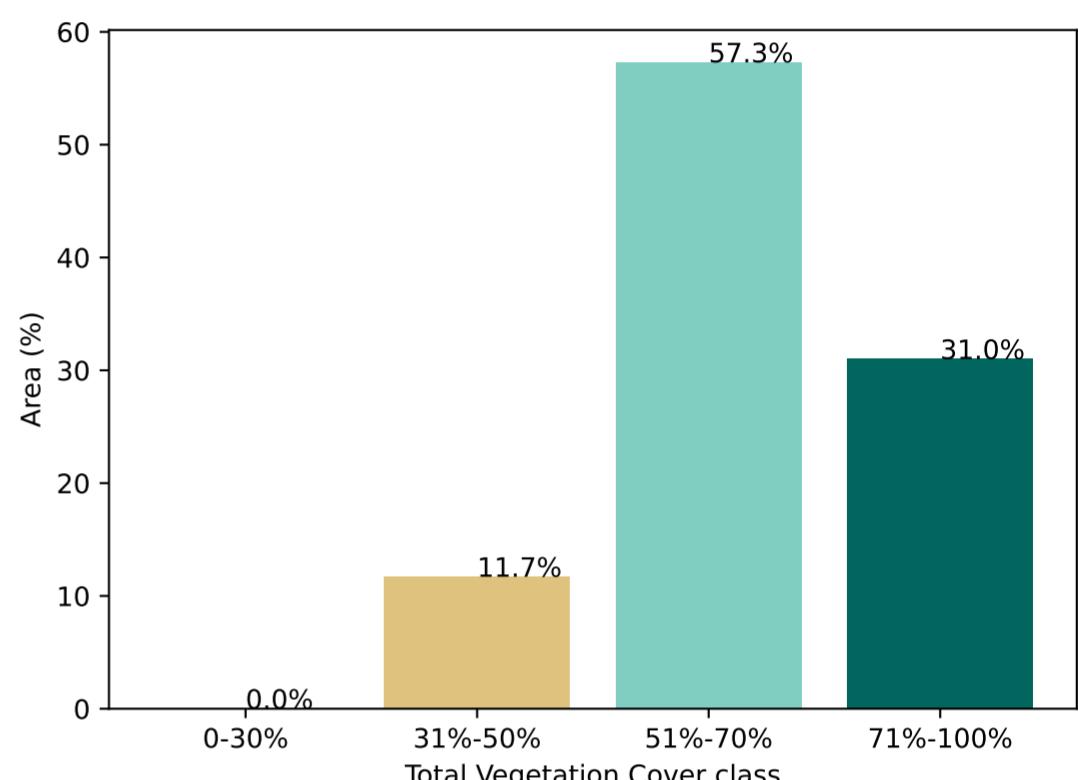
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)  
Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



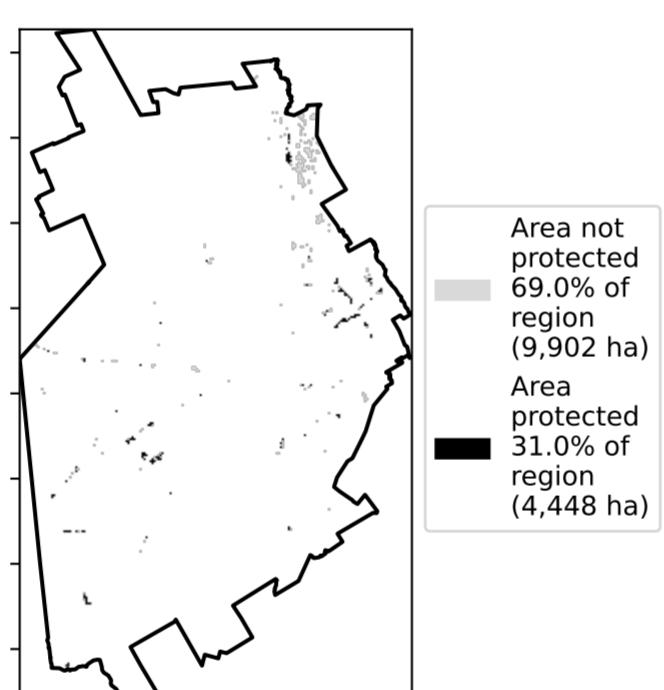
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



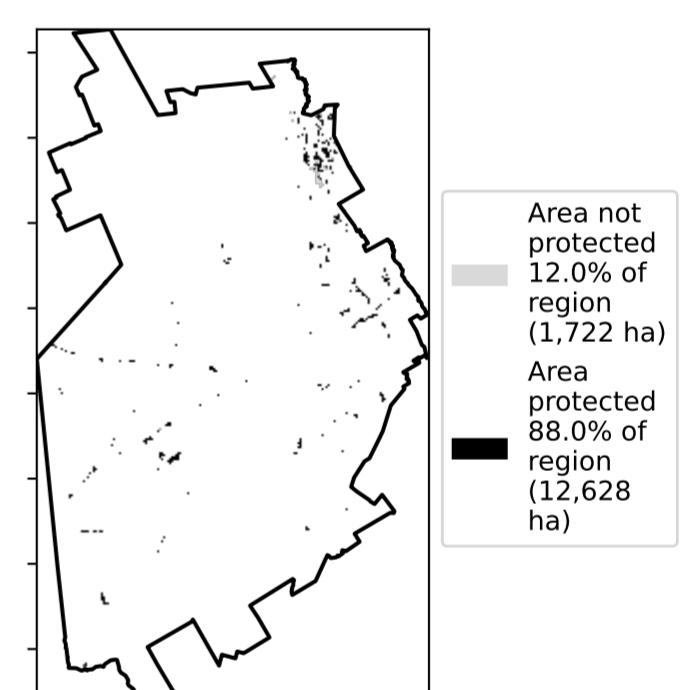
## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



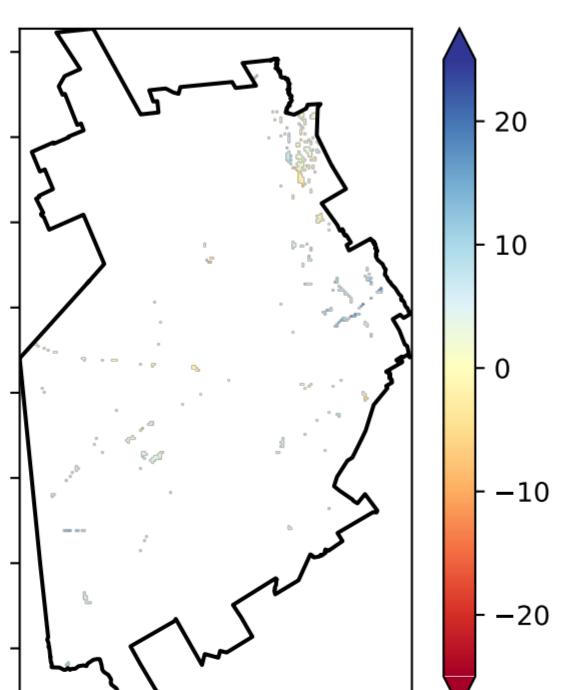
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

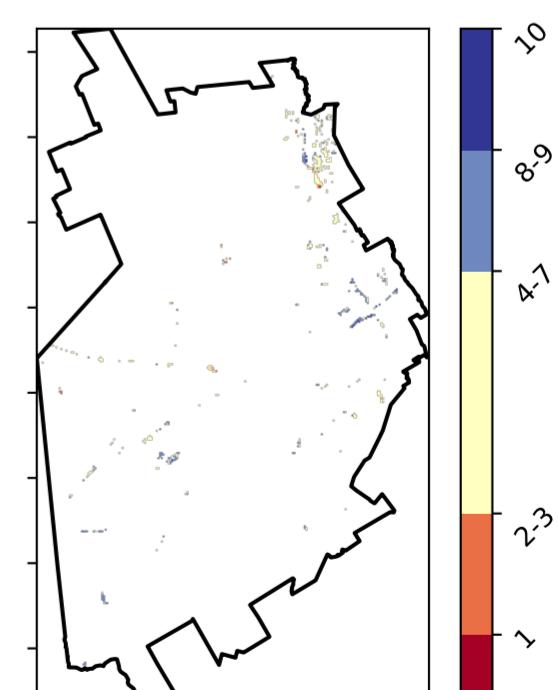


## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

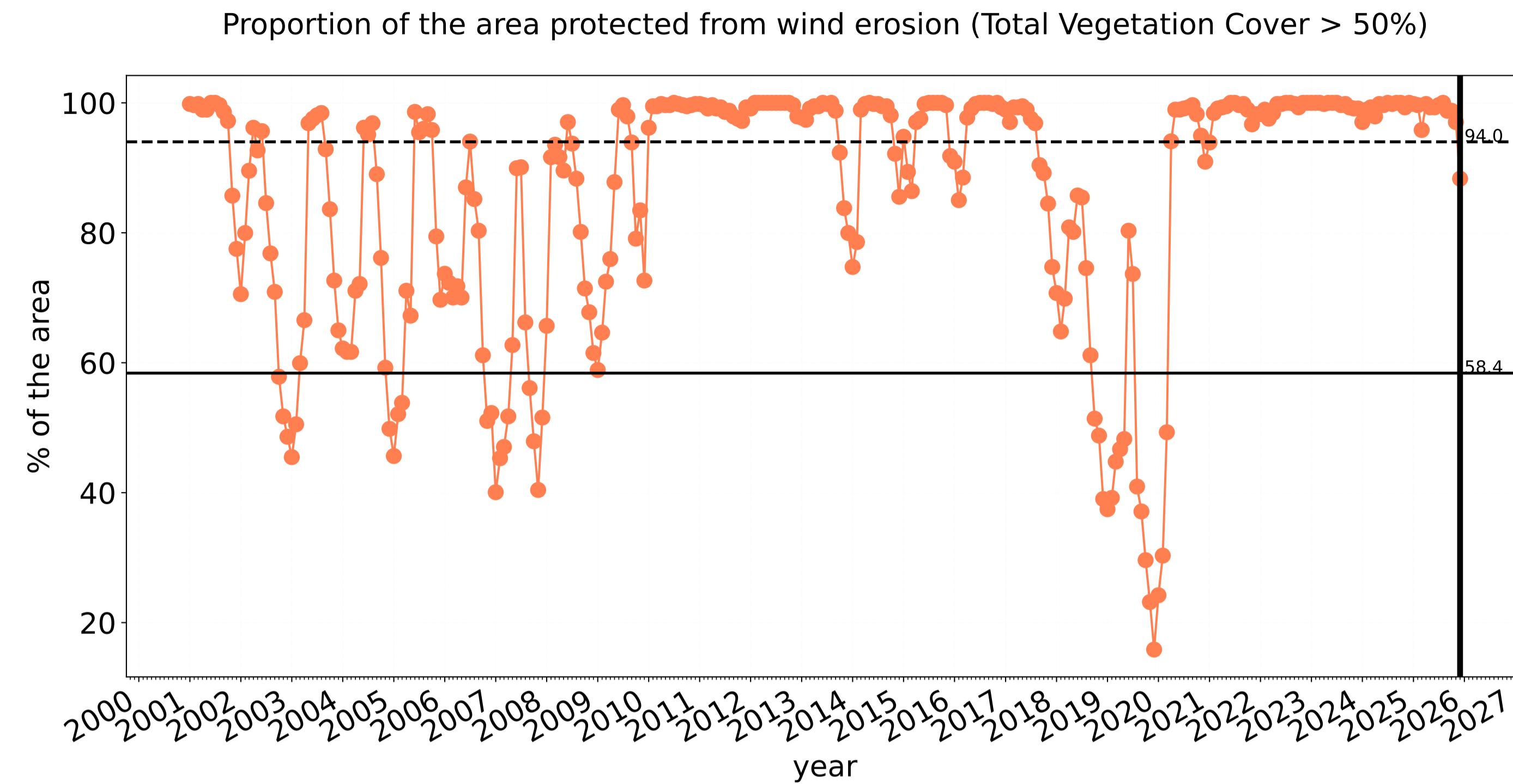


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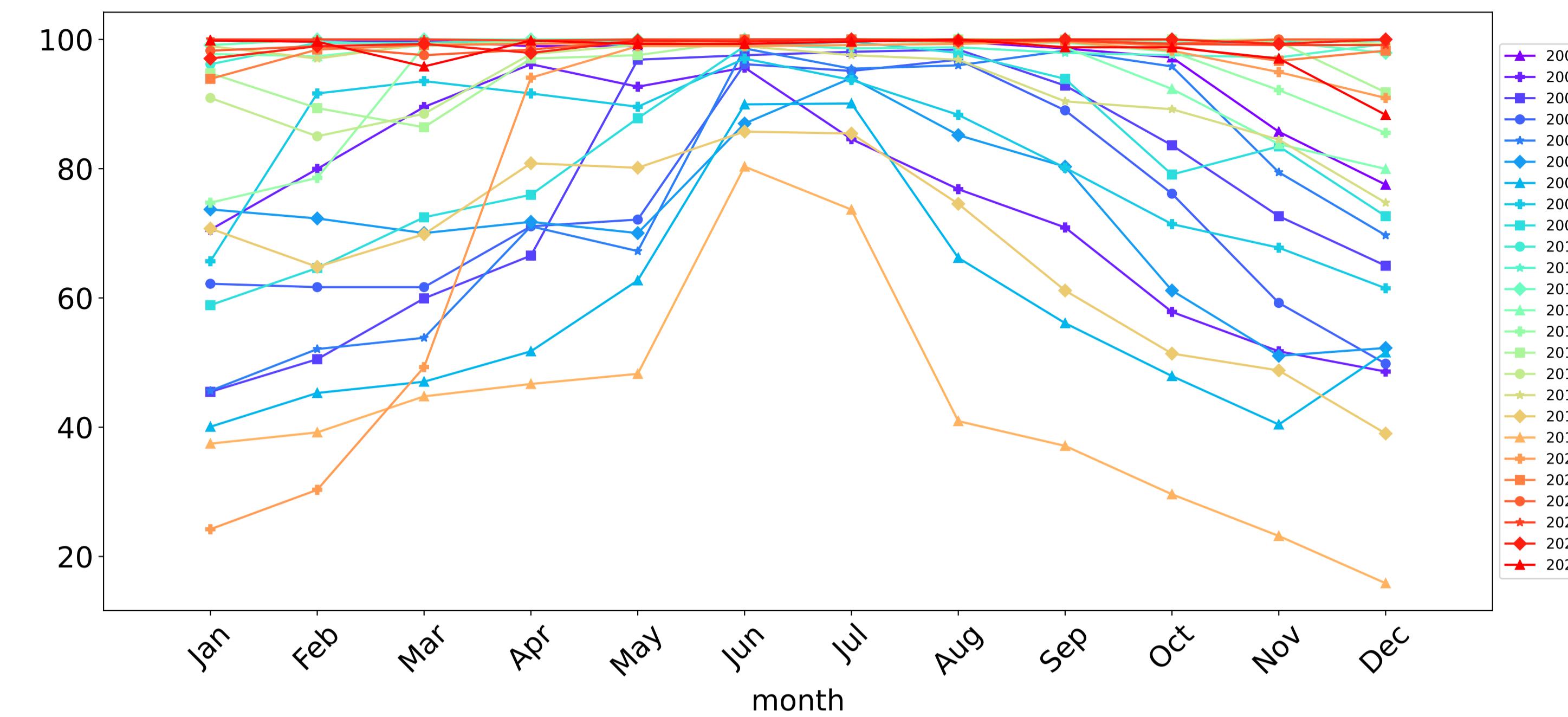
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



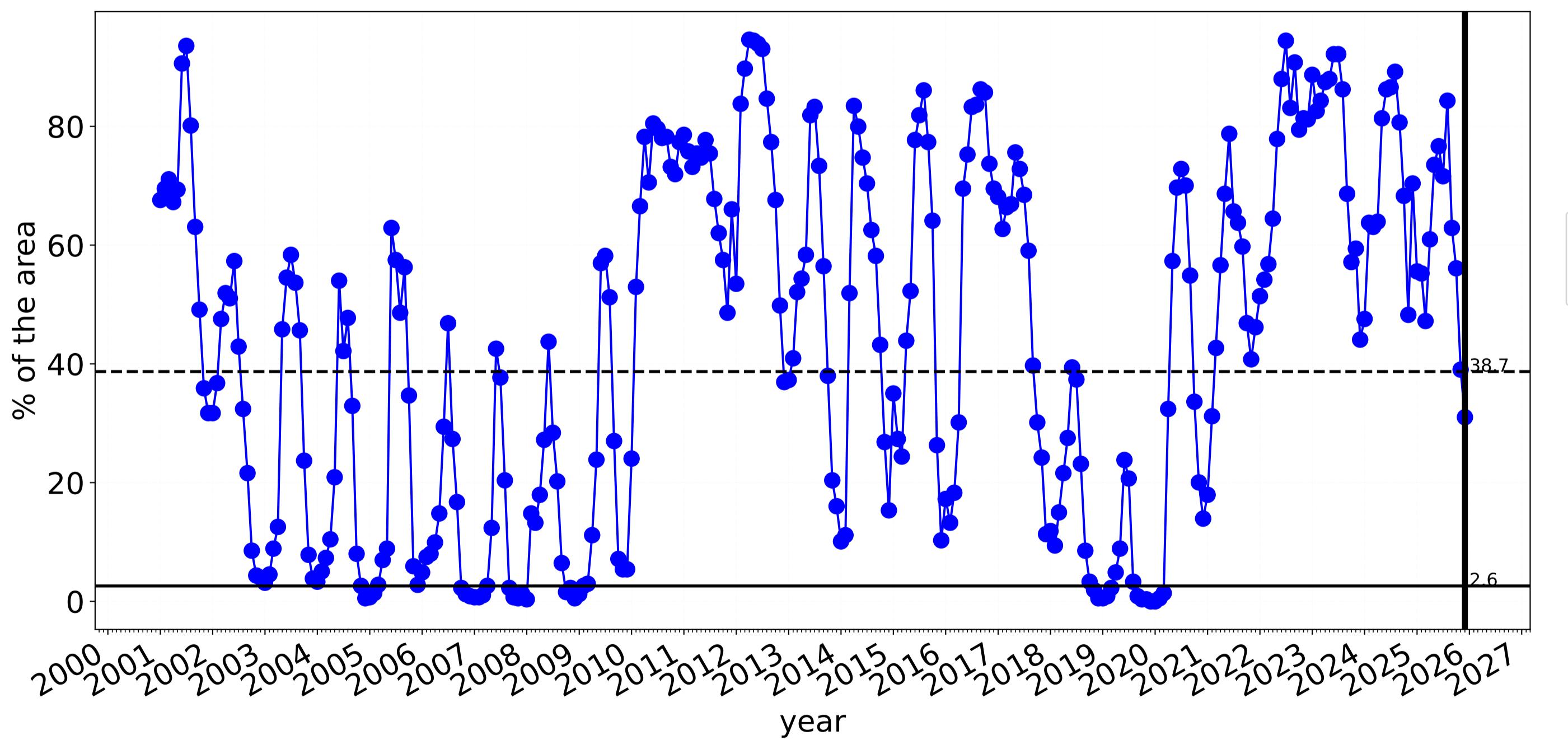
## Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



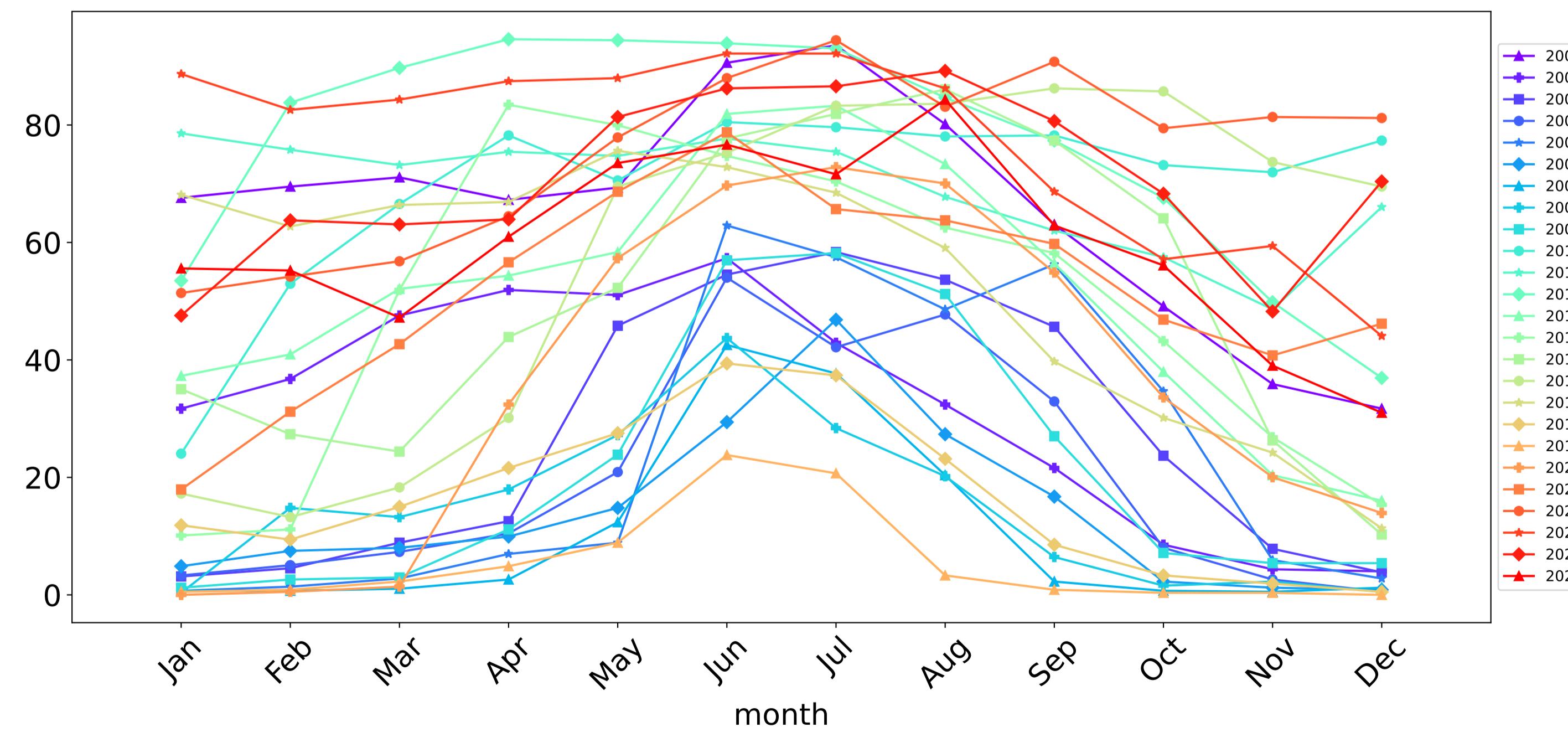
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



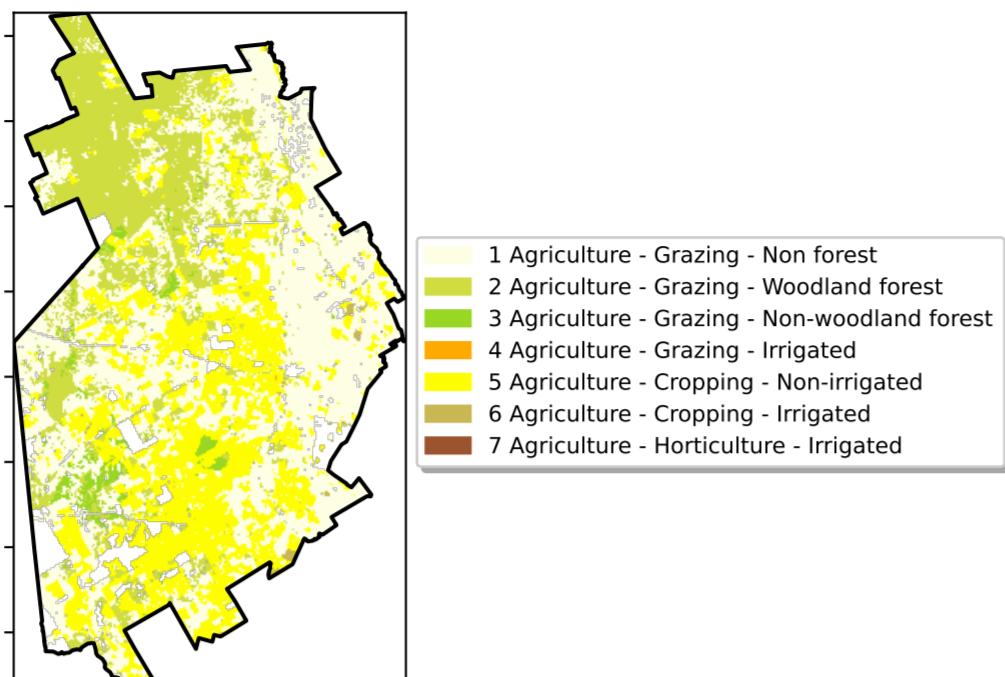
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



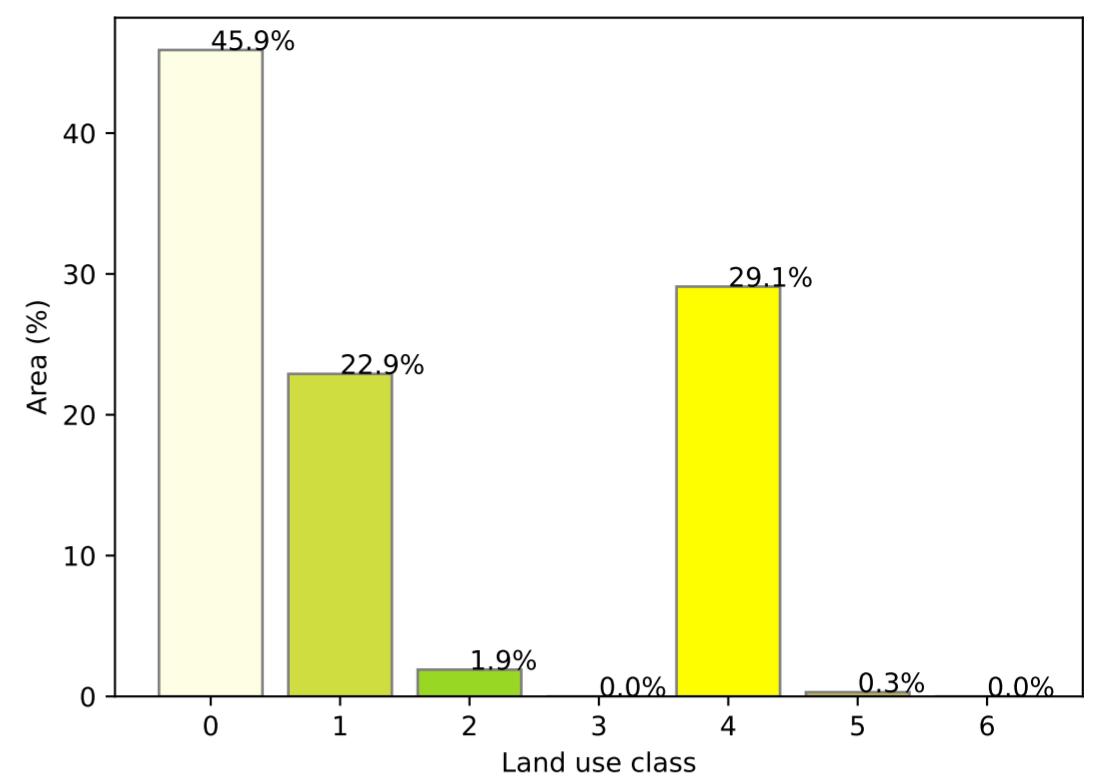
# Agriculture

## Land use and forest cover

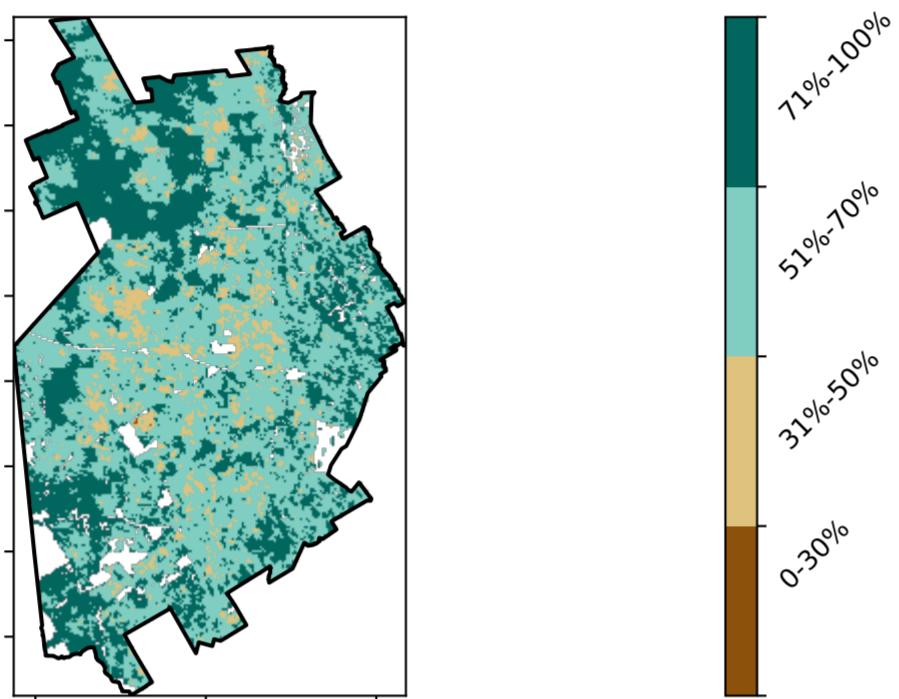
Catchment Scale  
Land Use and Forests  
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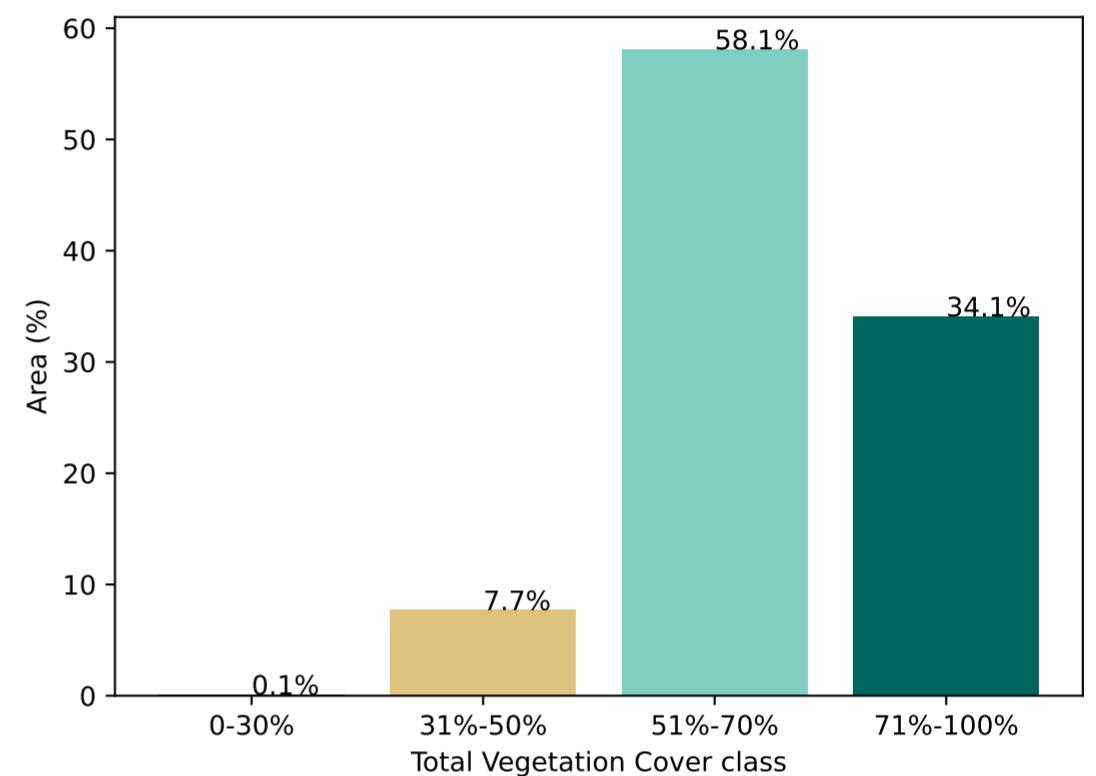
## Proportion of each land class in area



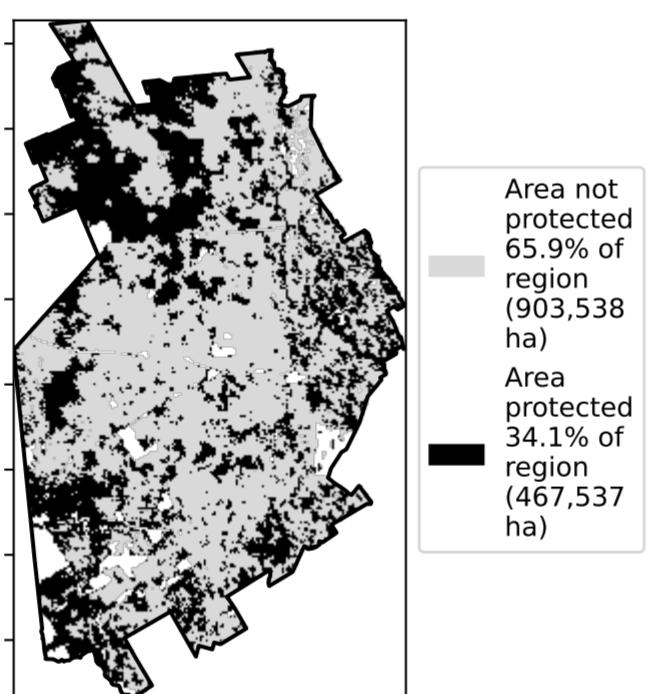
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

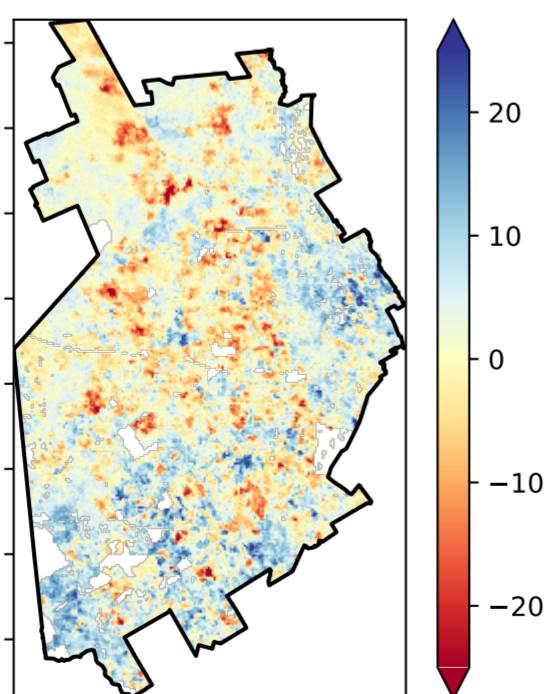


## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



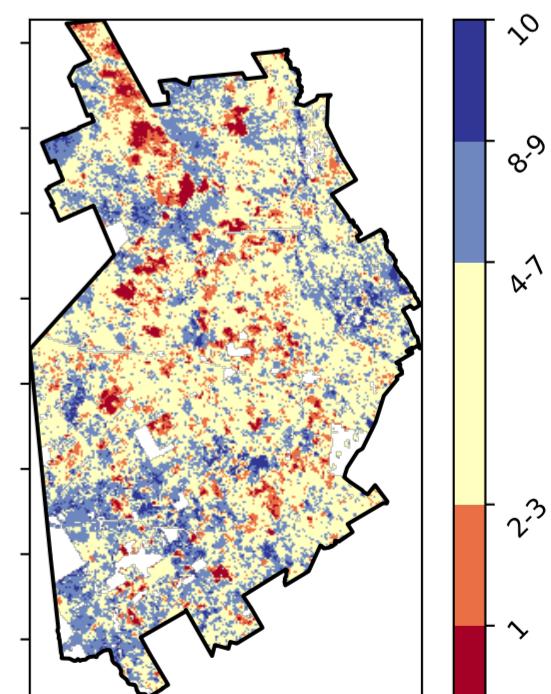
## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

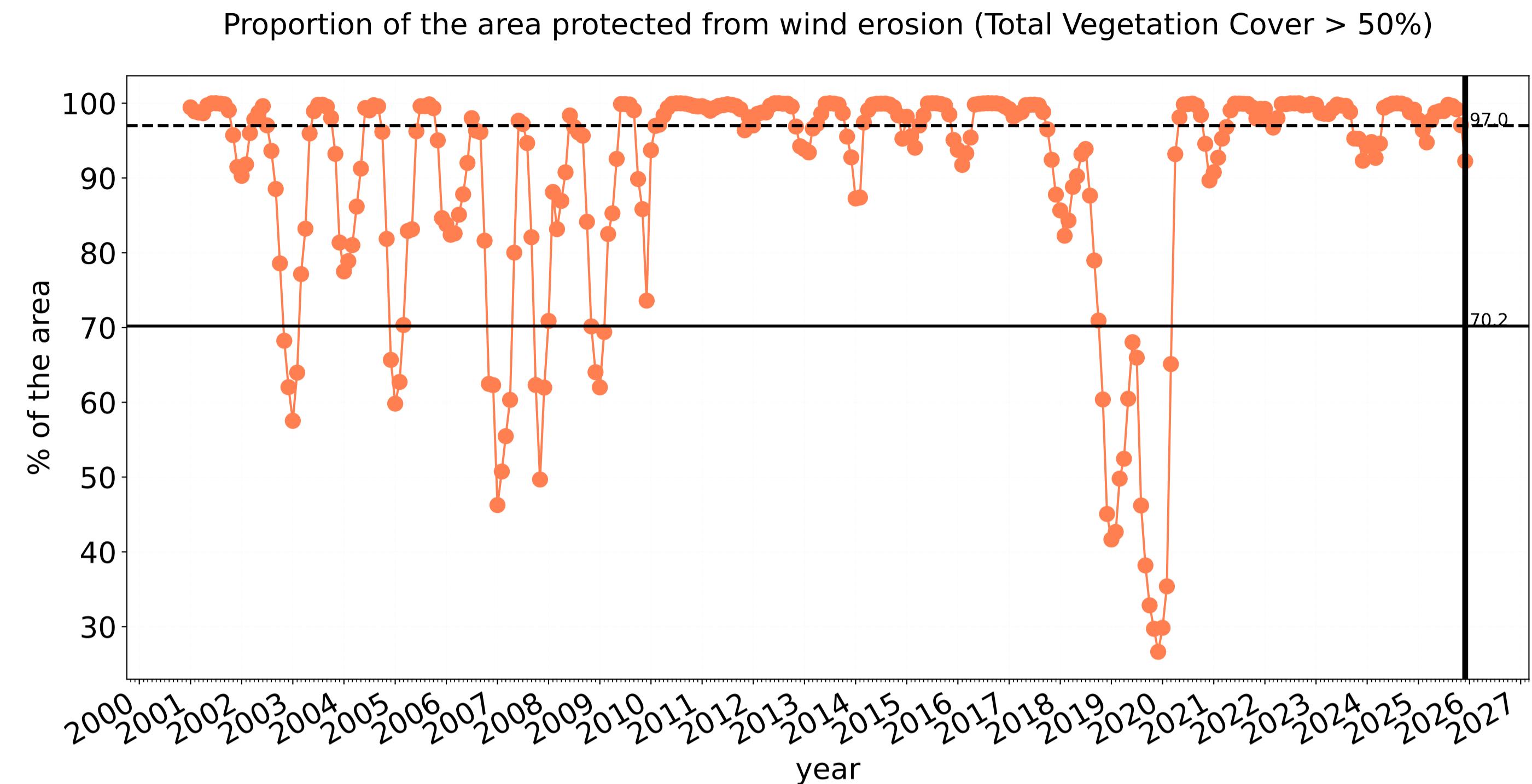


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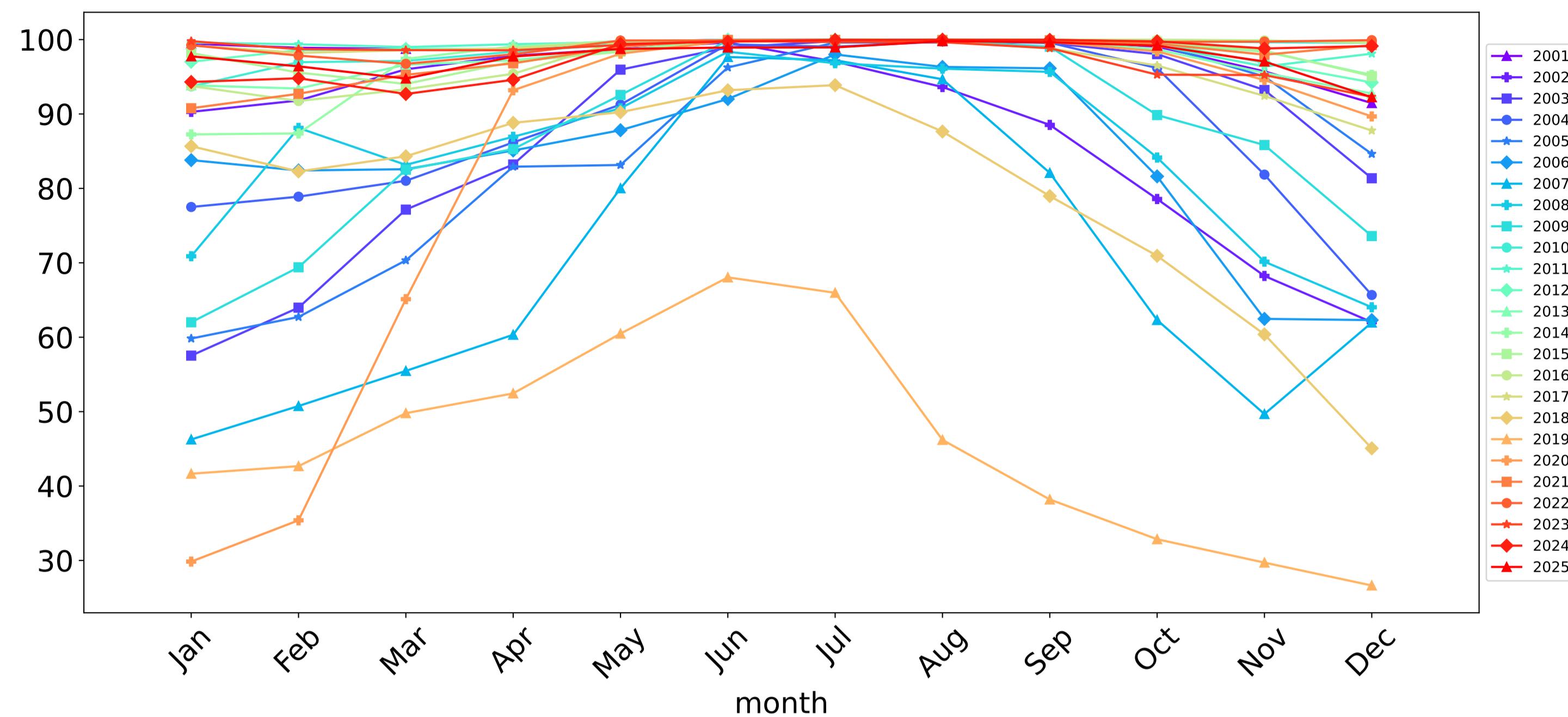
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



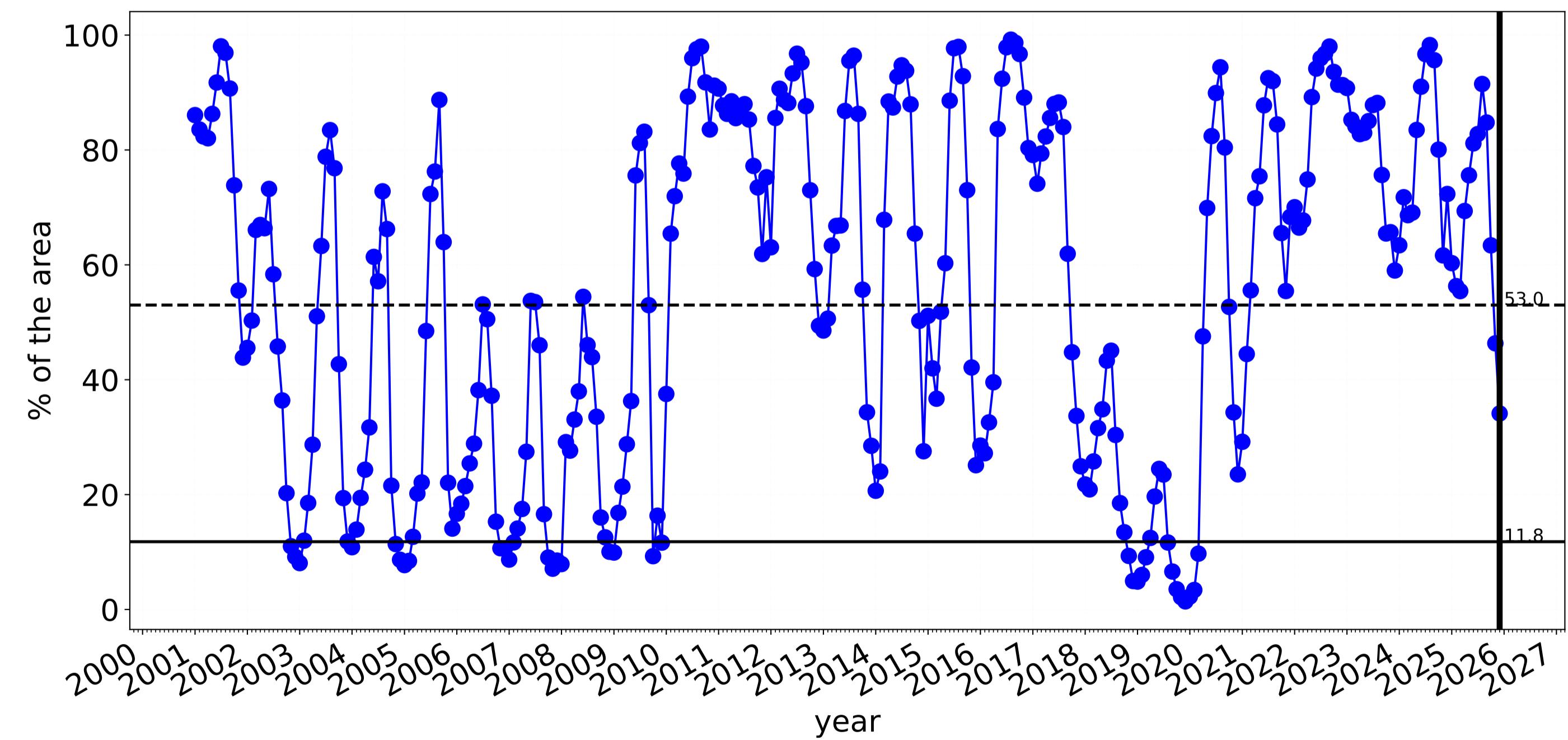
## Agriculture timeseries



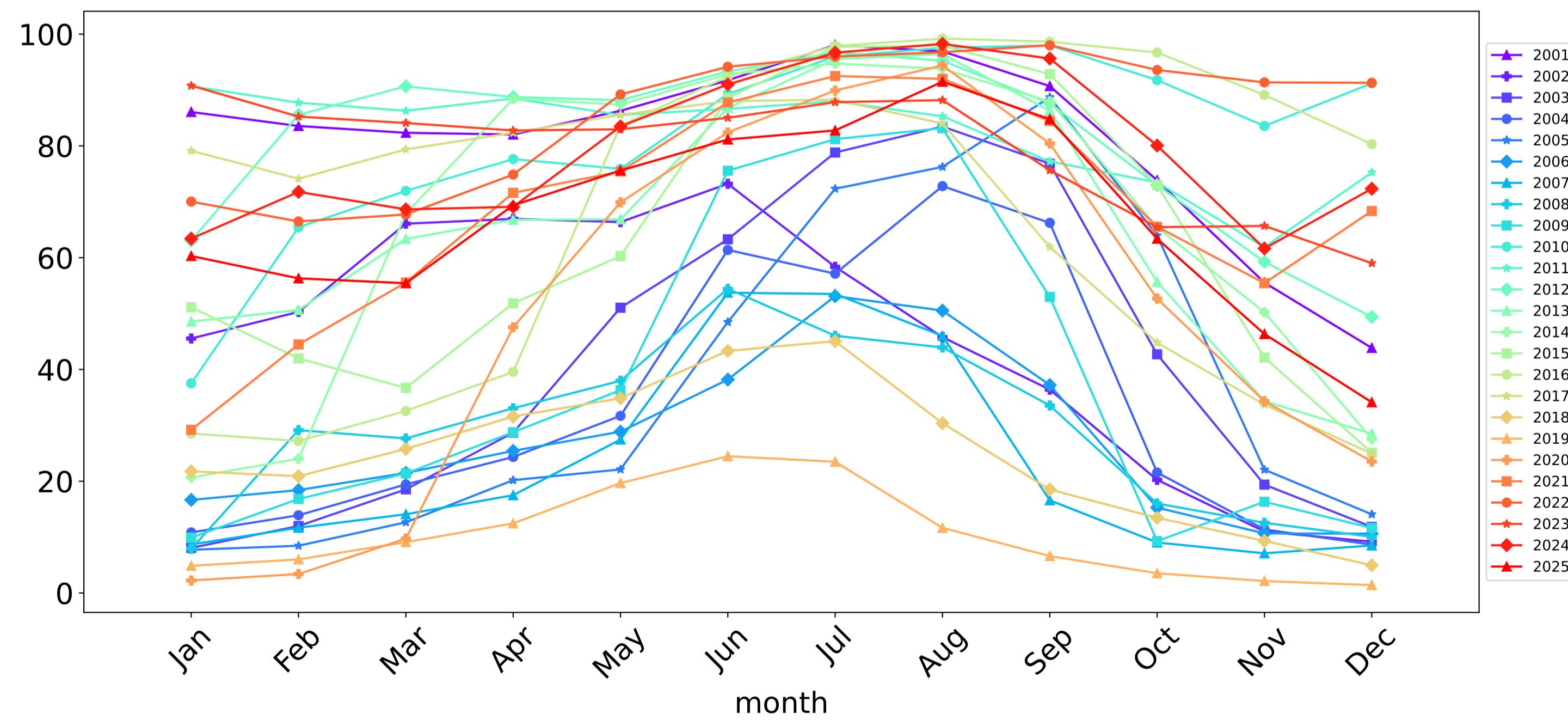
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



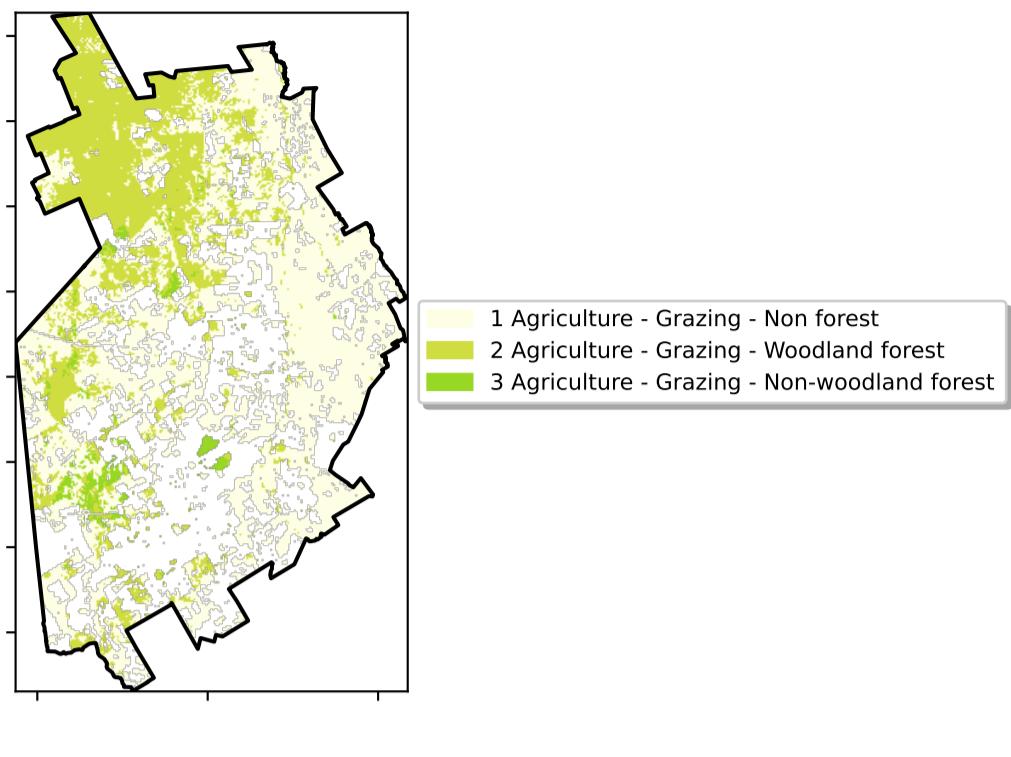
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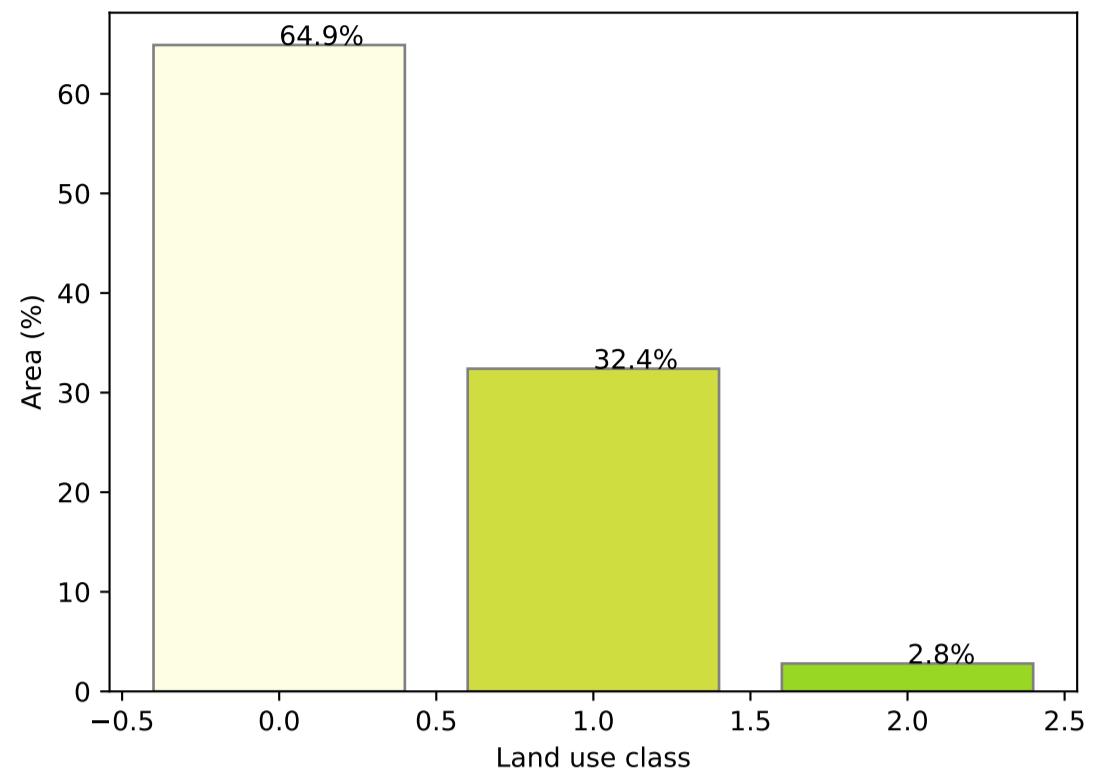
# Grazing

## Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale  
Land Use and Forests  
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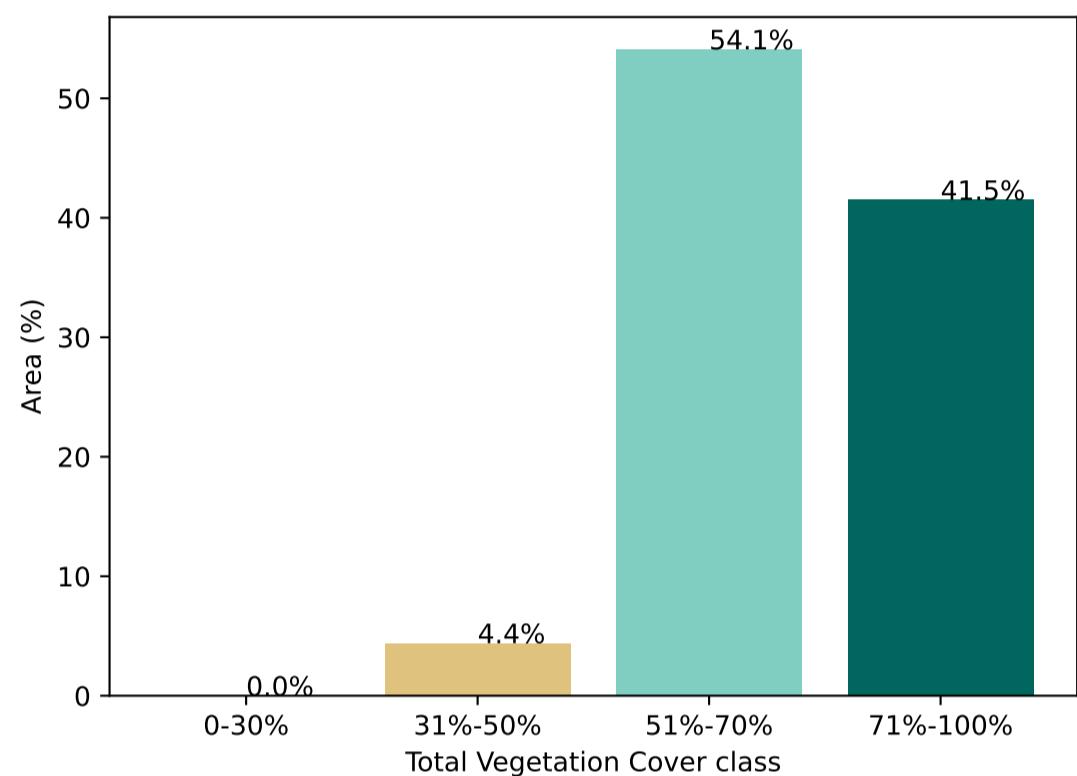
## Proportion of each land class in area



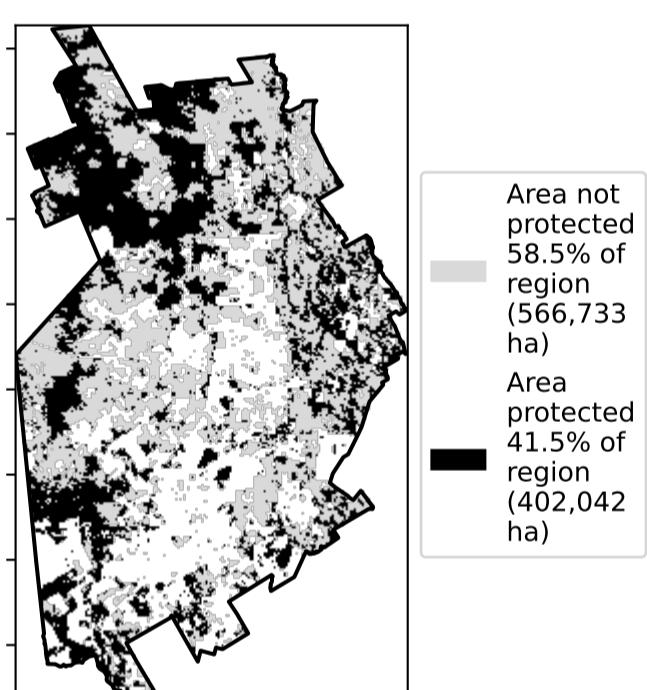
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



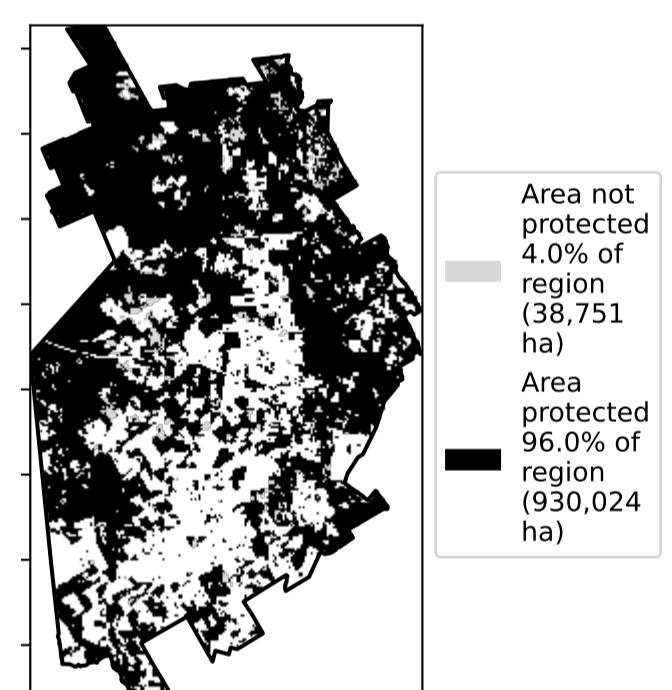
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## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

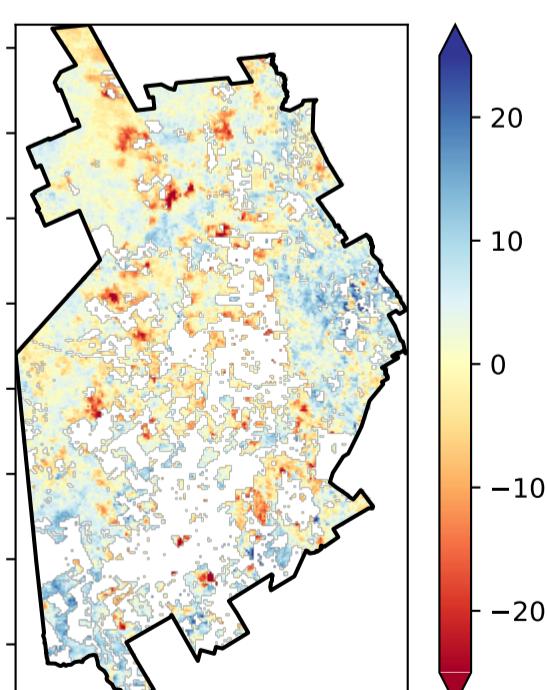


## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



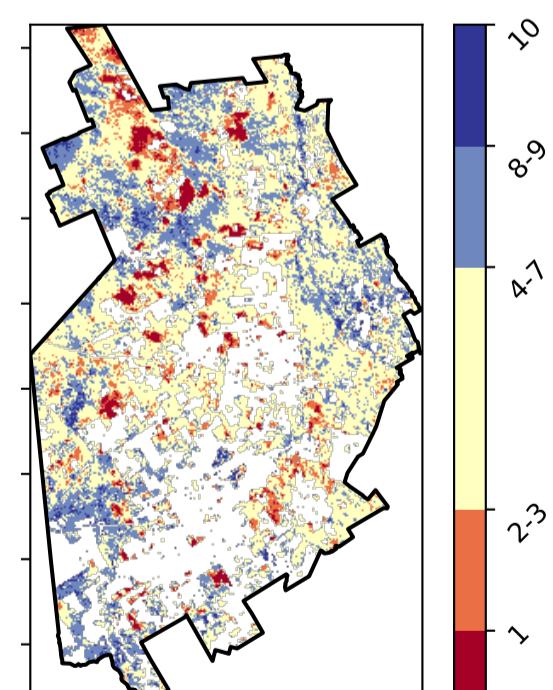
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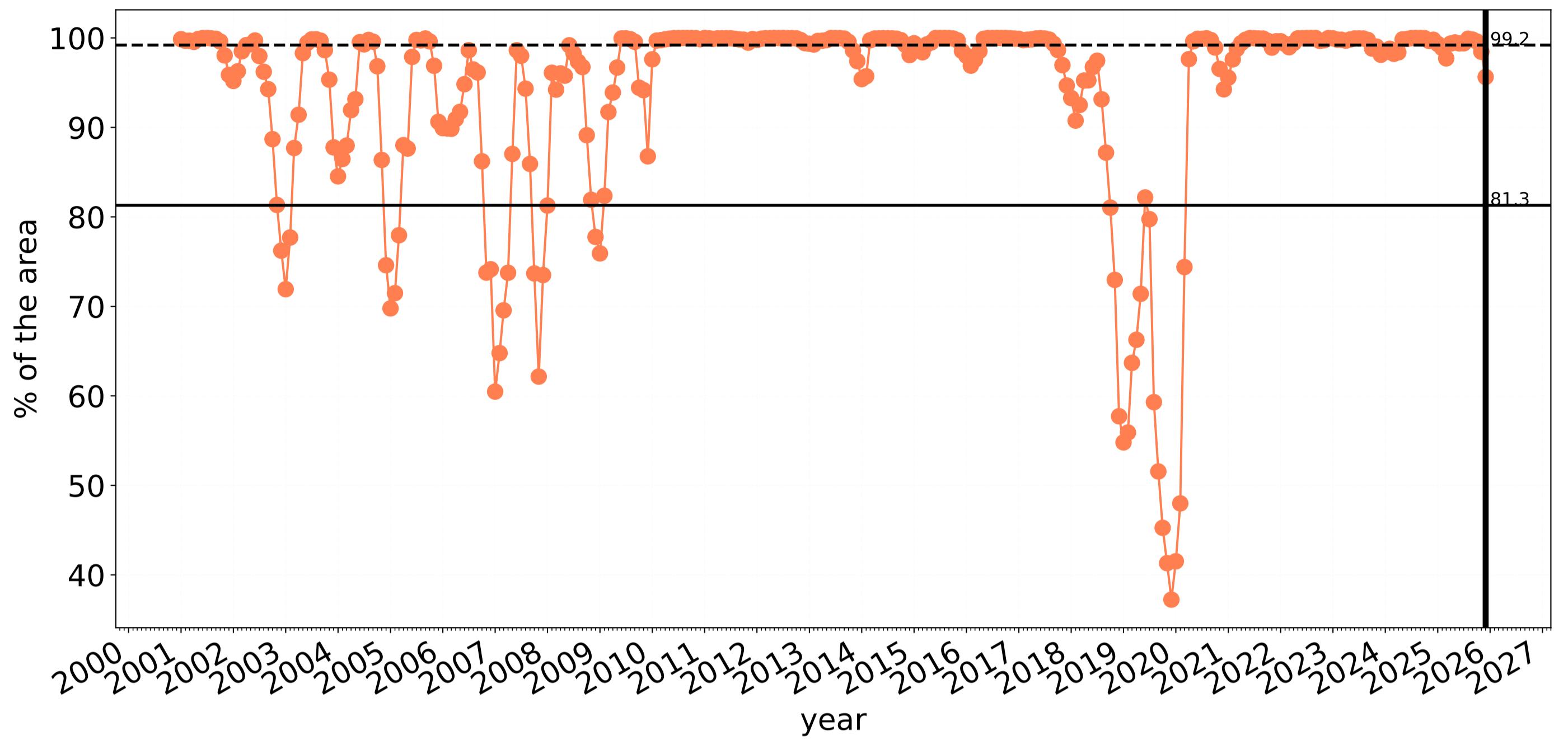
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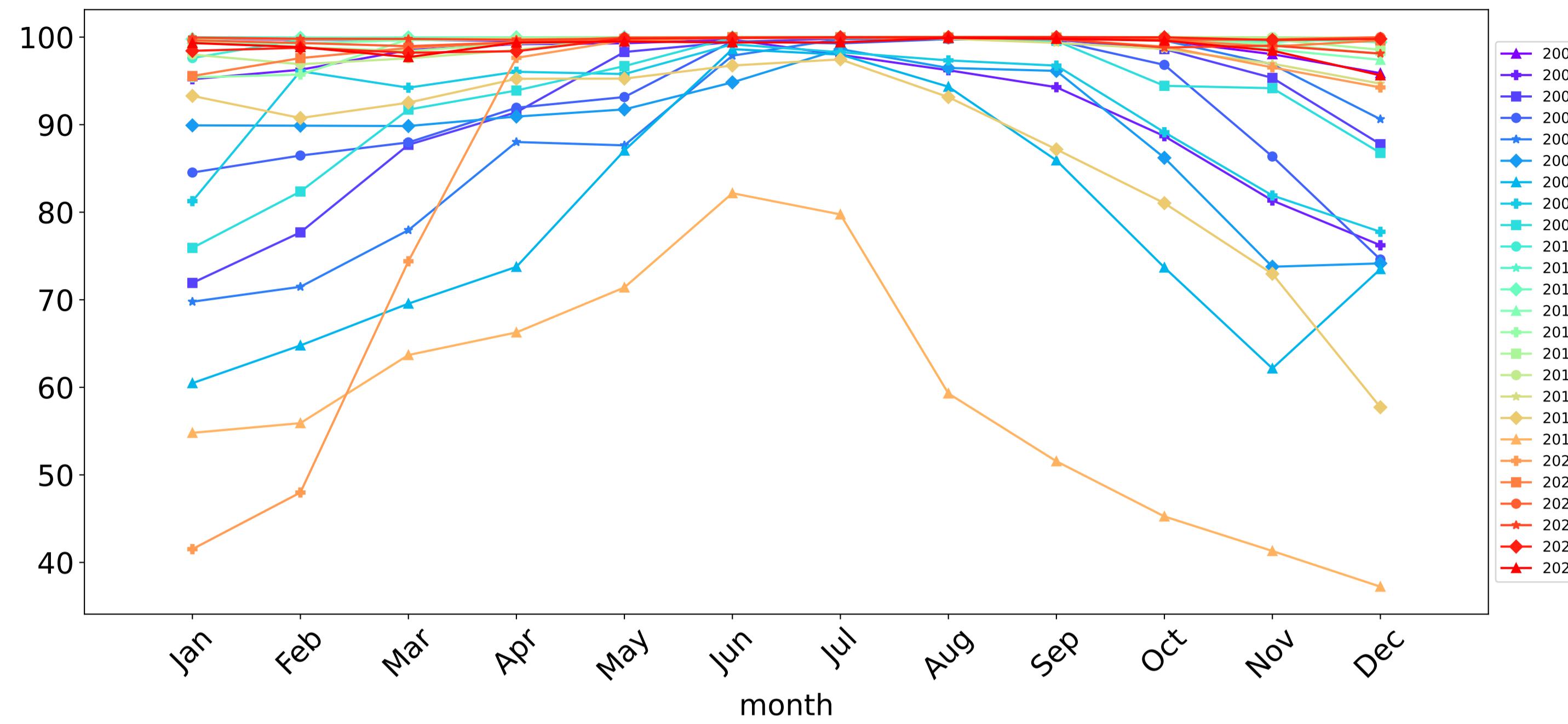


## Grazing timeseries

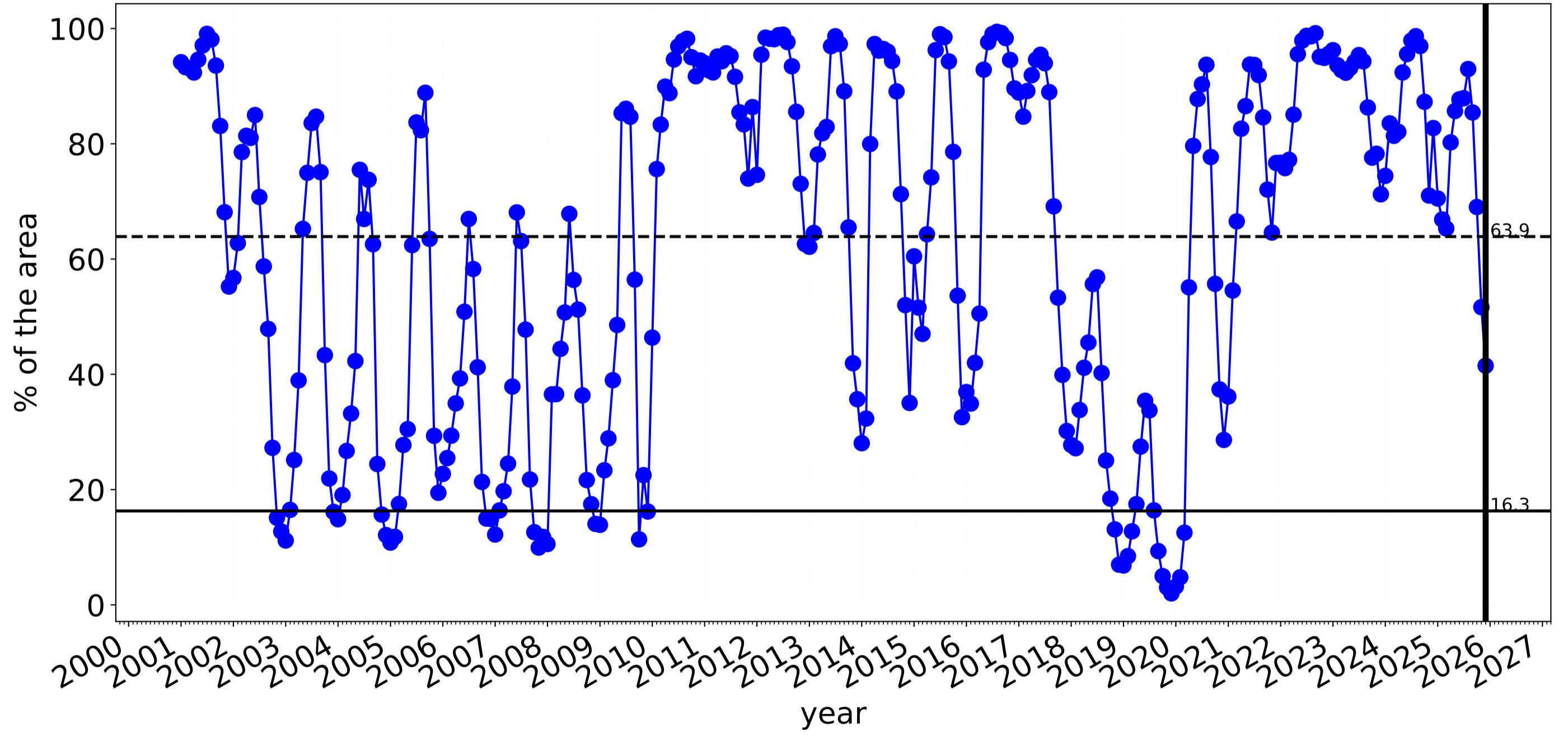
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



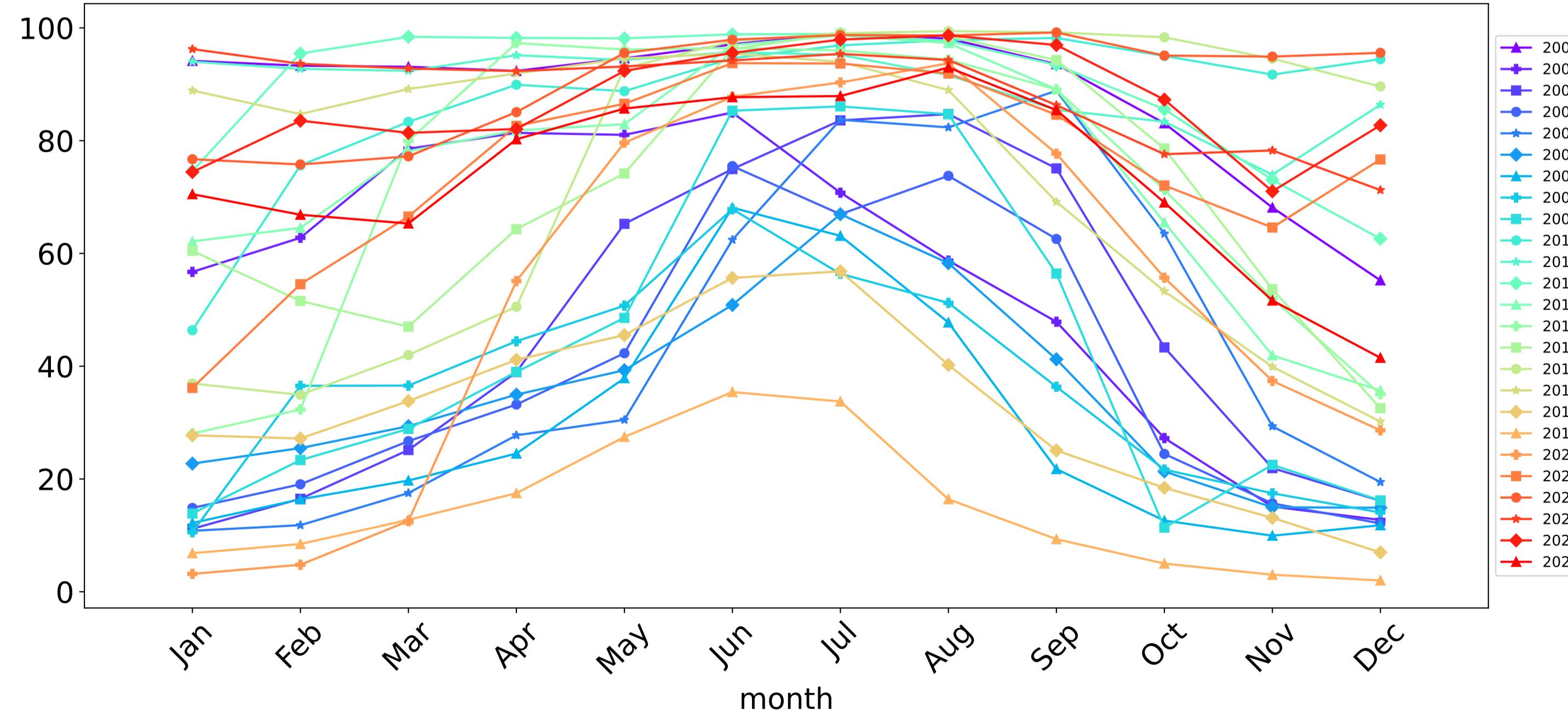
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



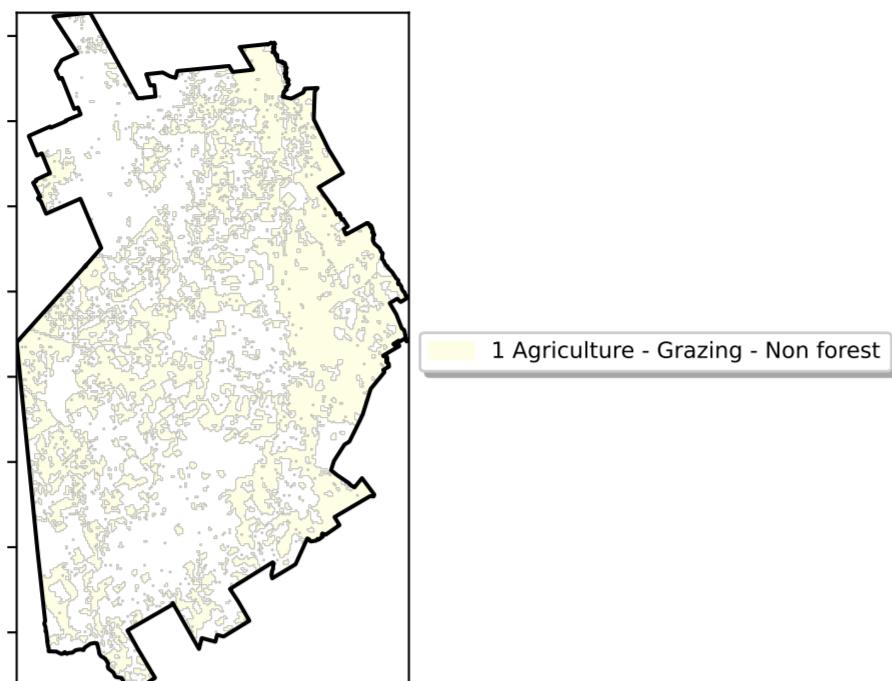
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Grazing non forest

## Land use and forest cover

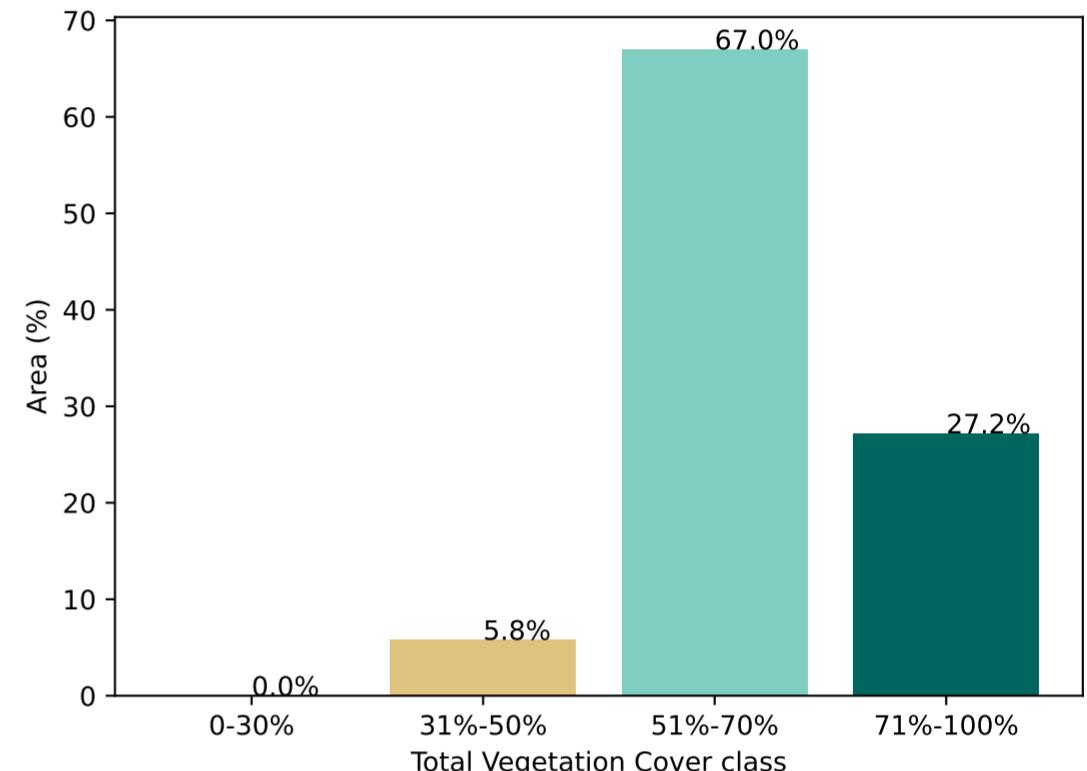
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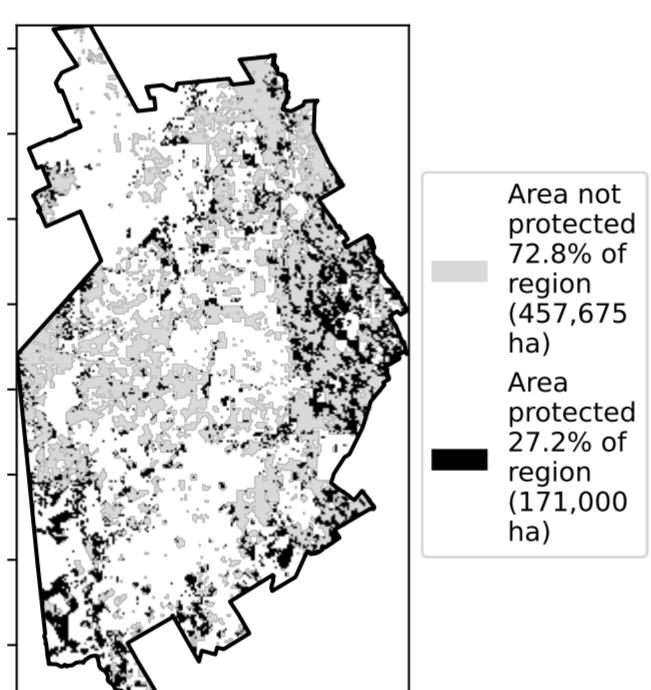
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



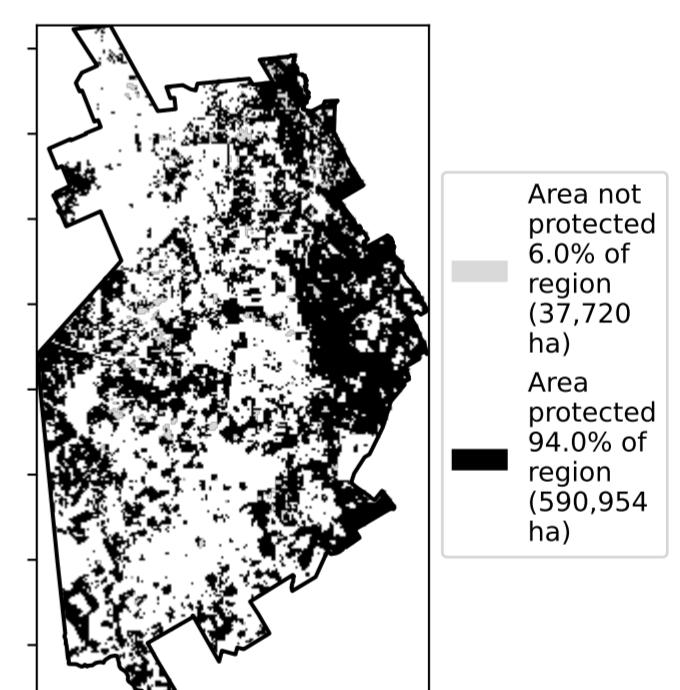
## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

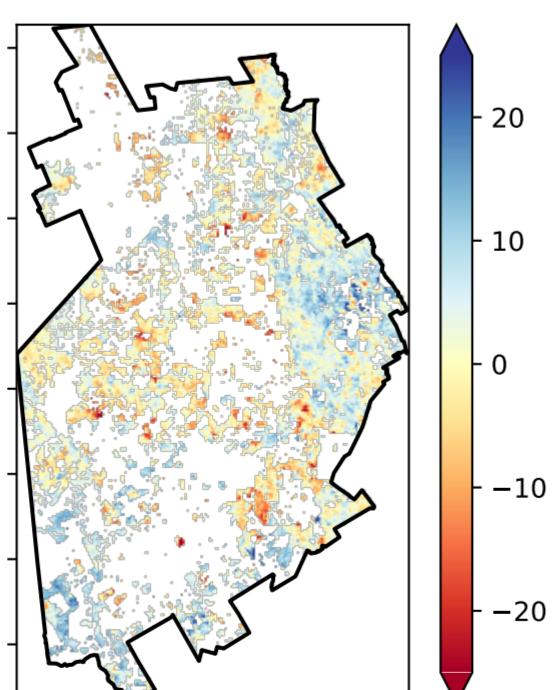


## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



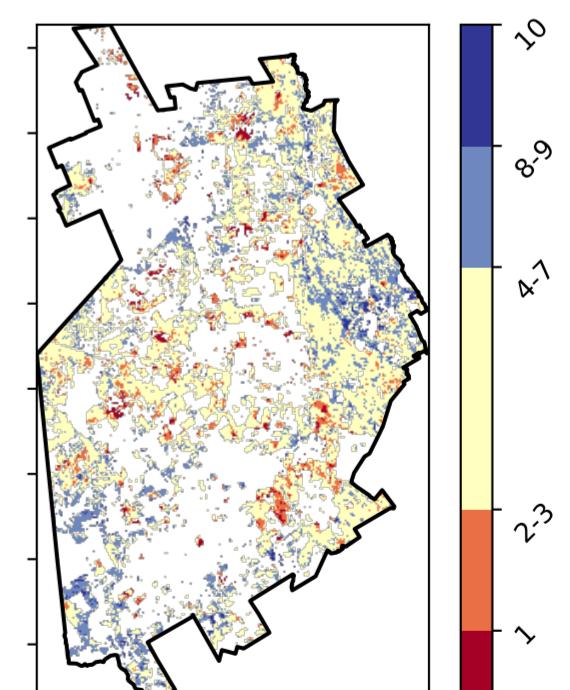
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Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

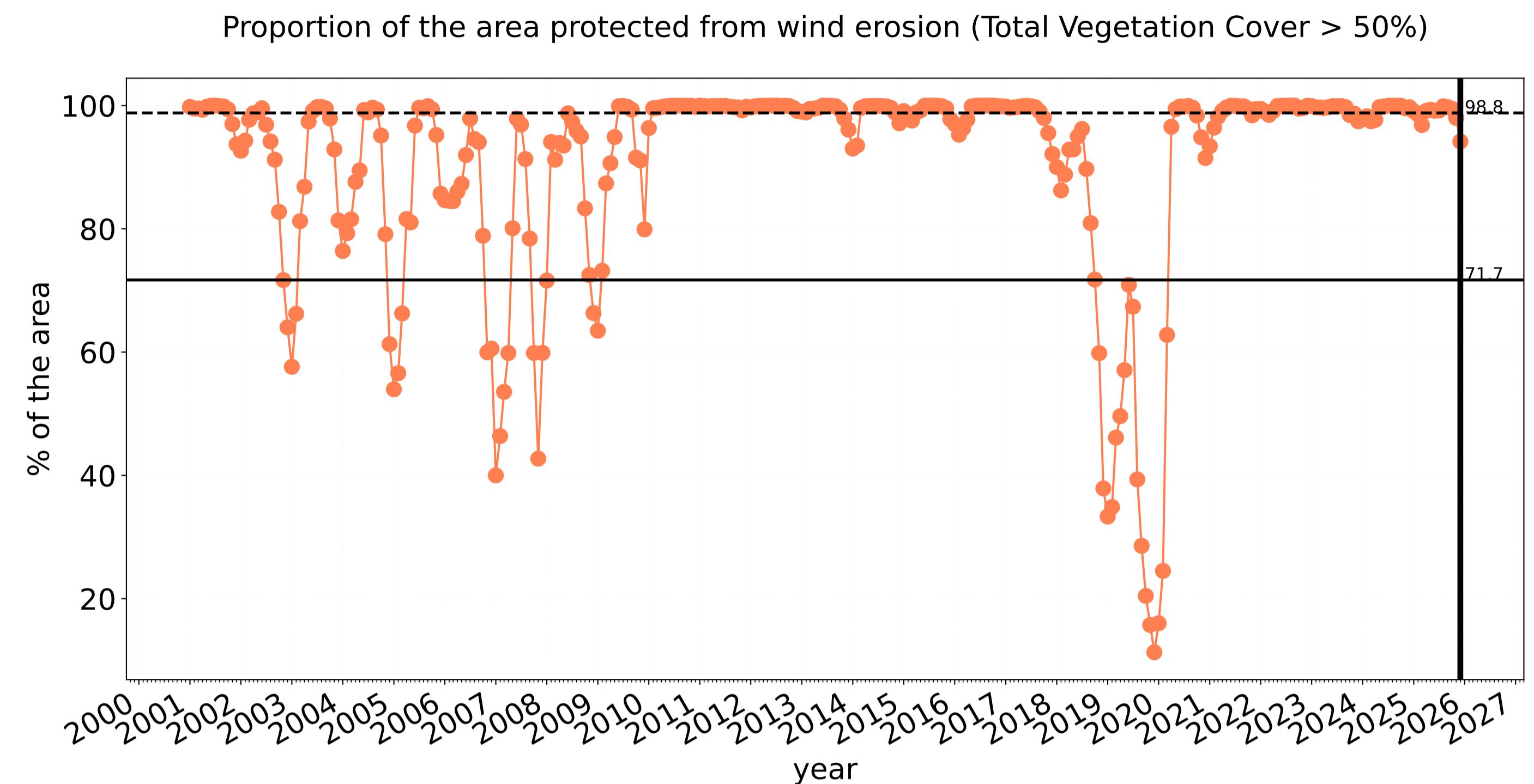


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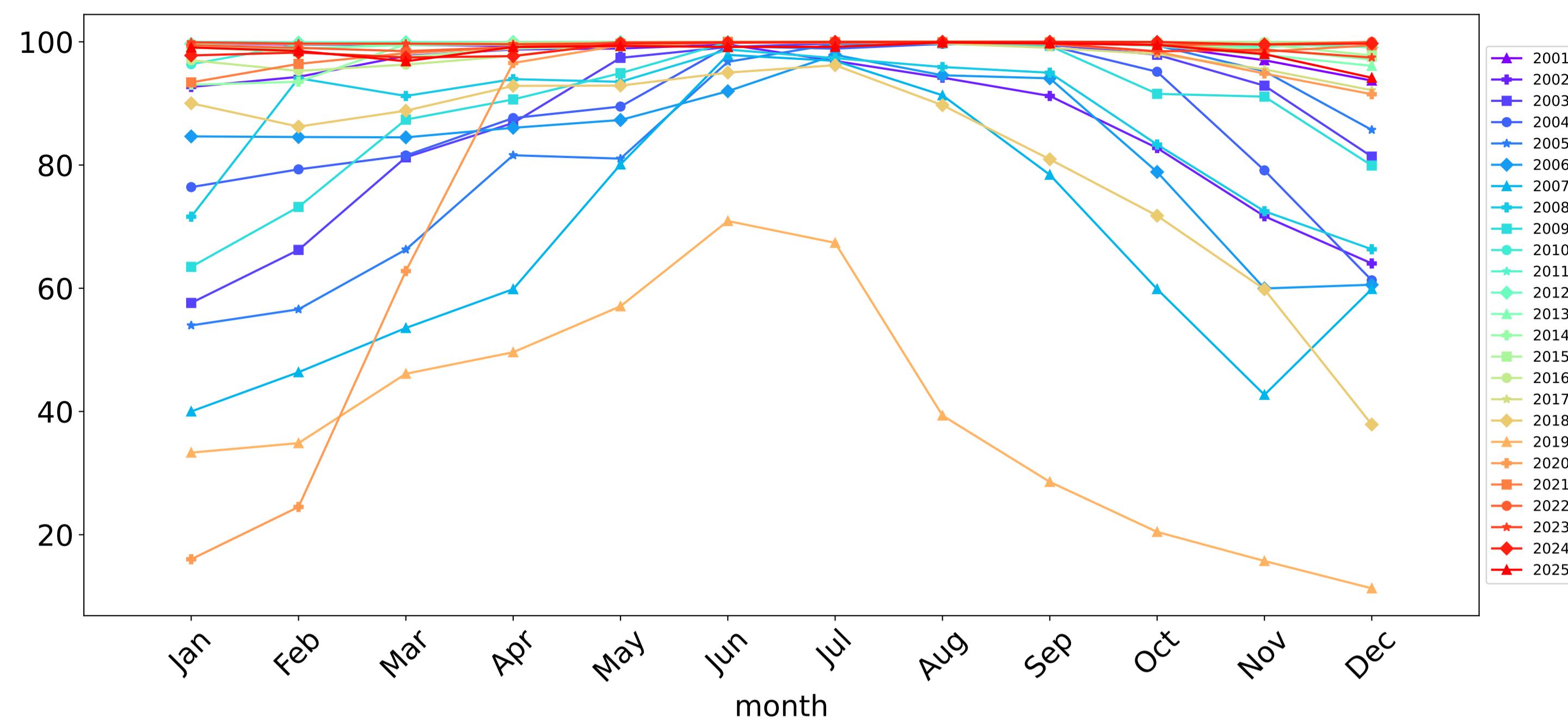
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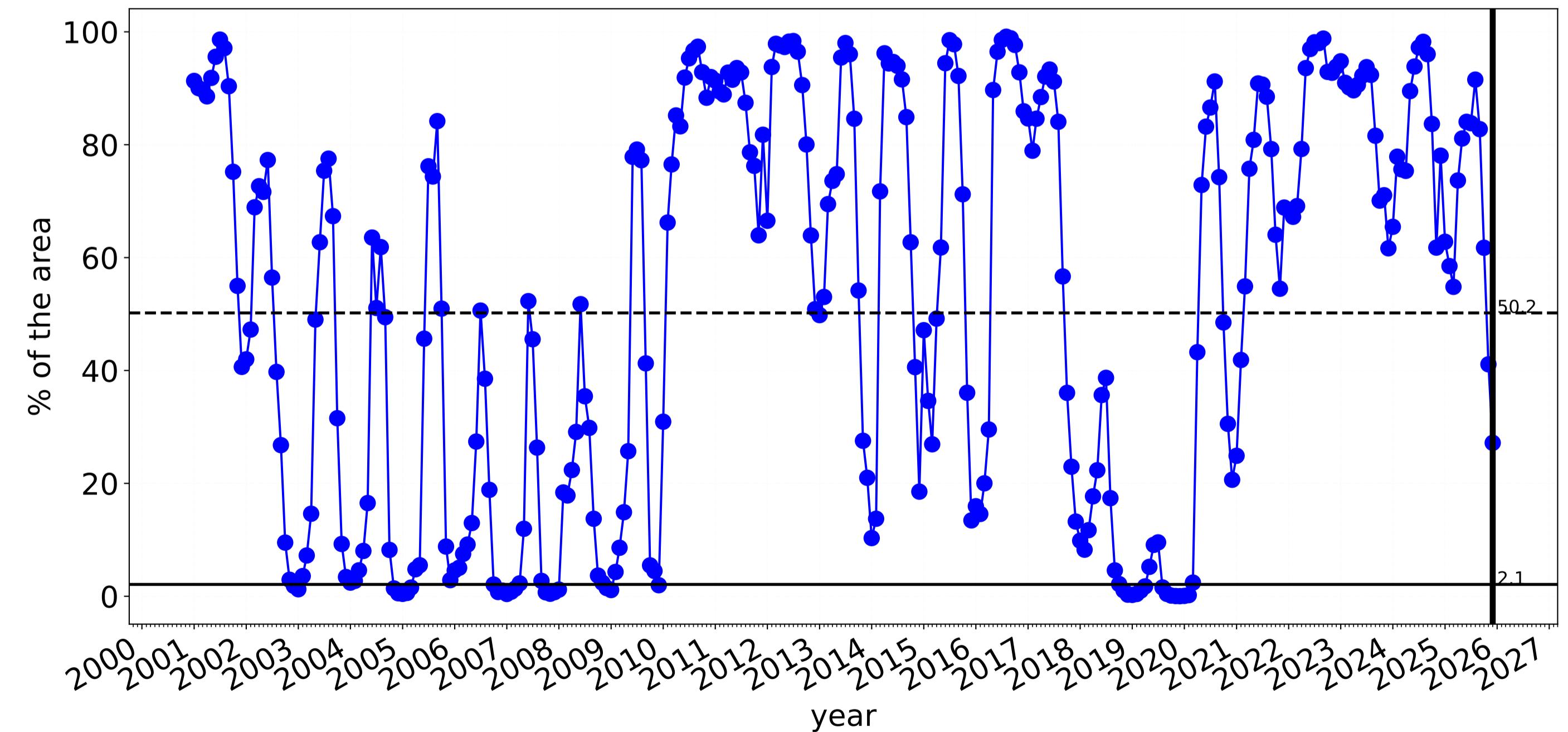
## Grazing non forest timeseries



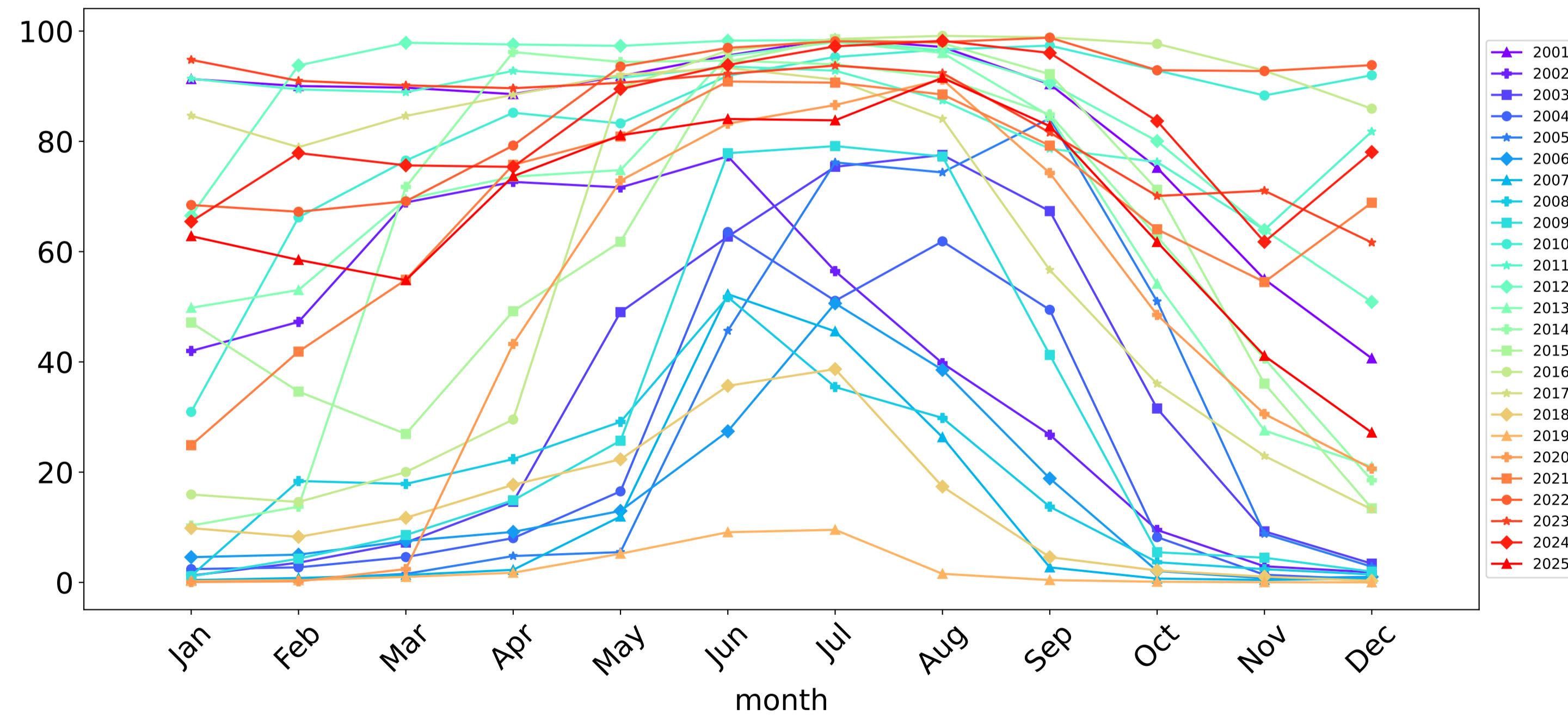
## Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



## Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



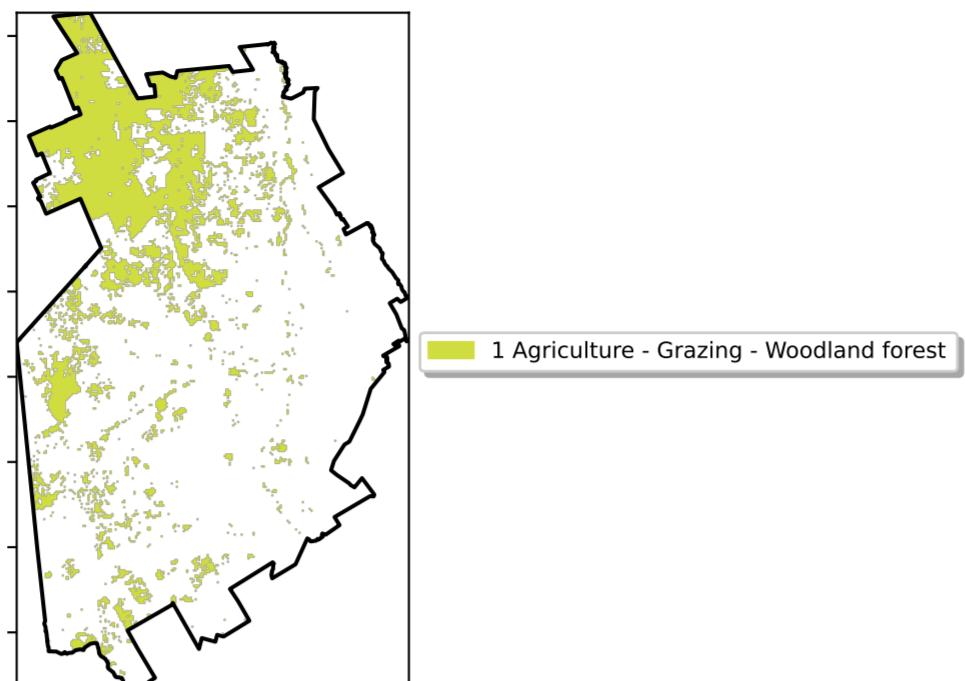
## Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



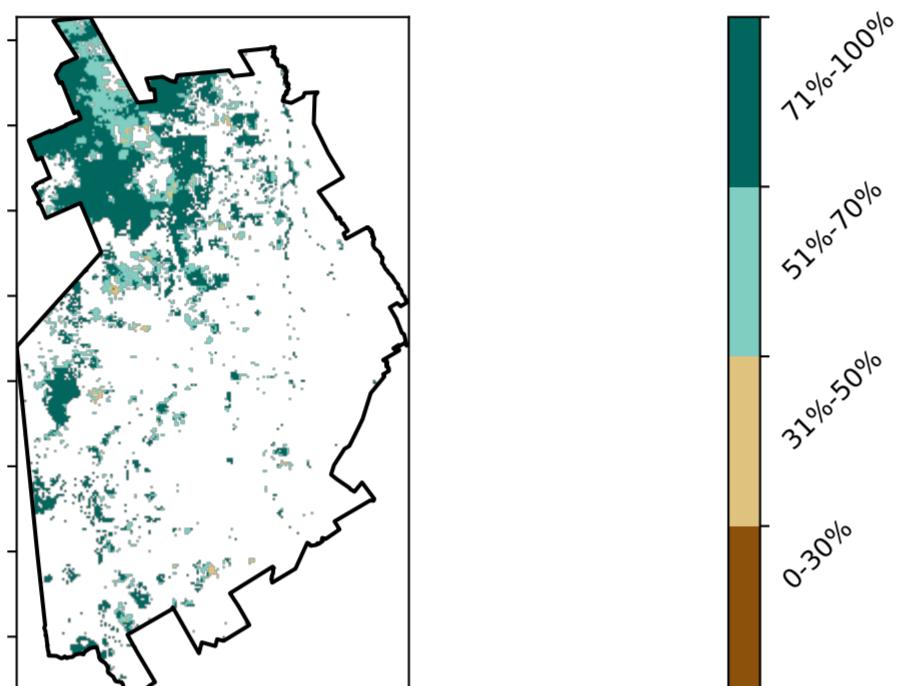
# Grazing Woodland forest

## Land use and forest cover

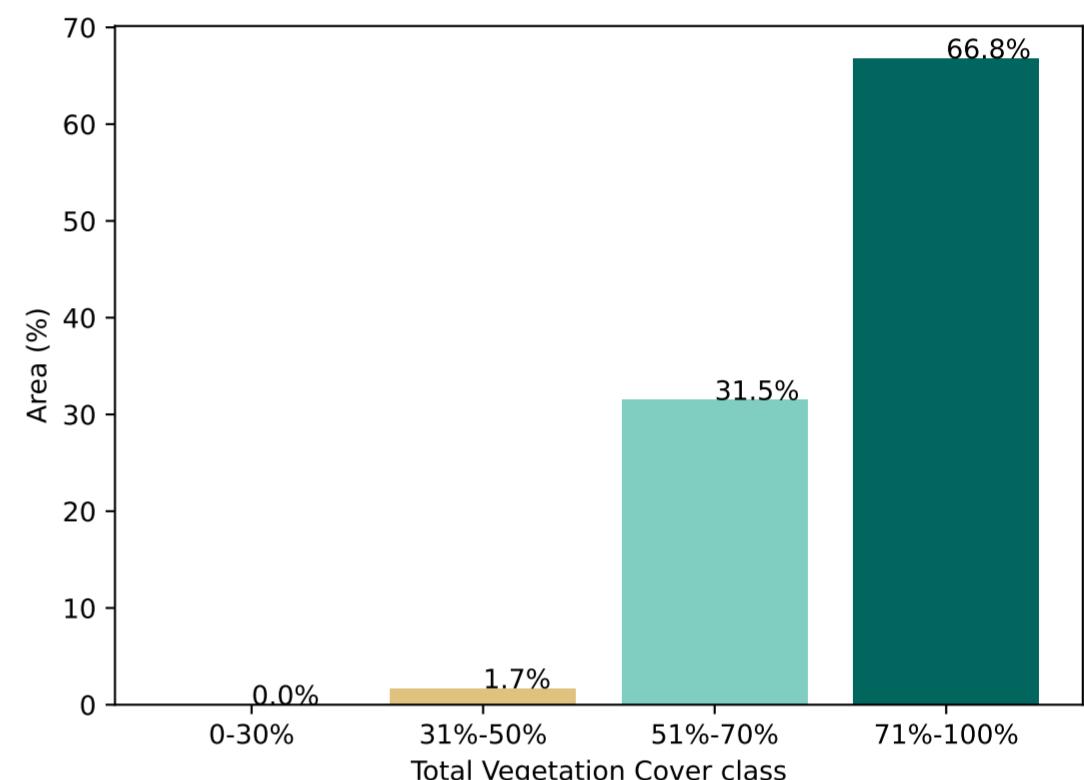
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)  
Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



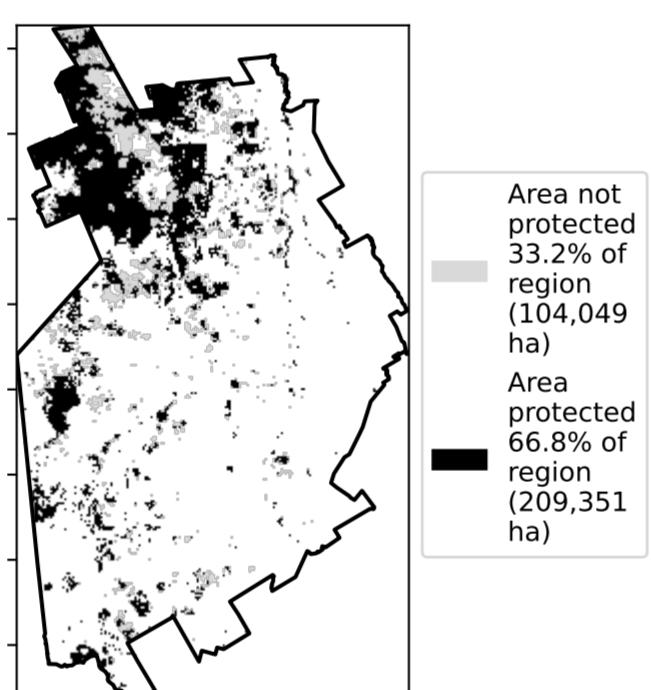
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



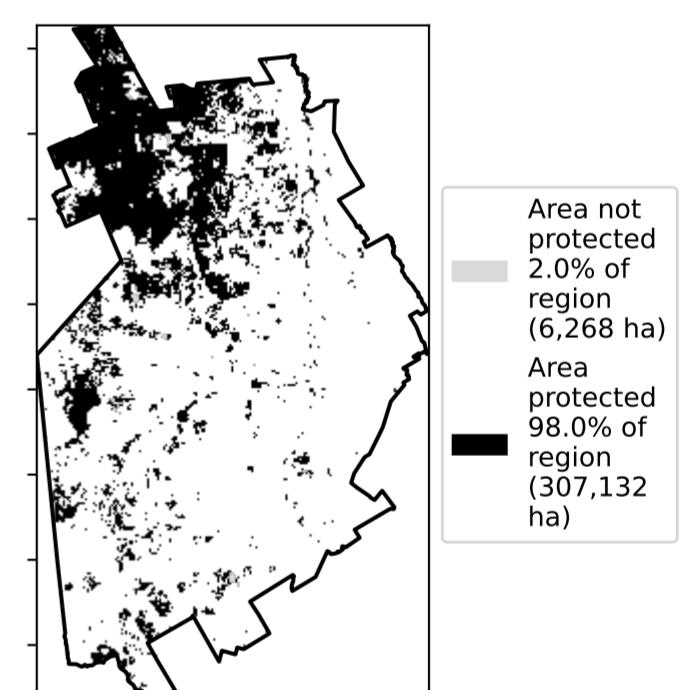
## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



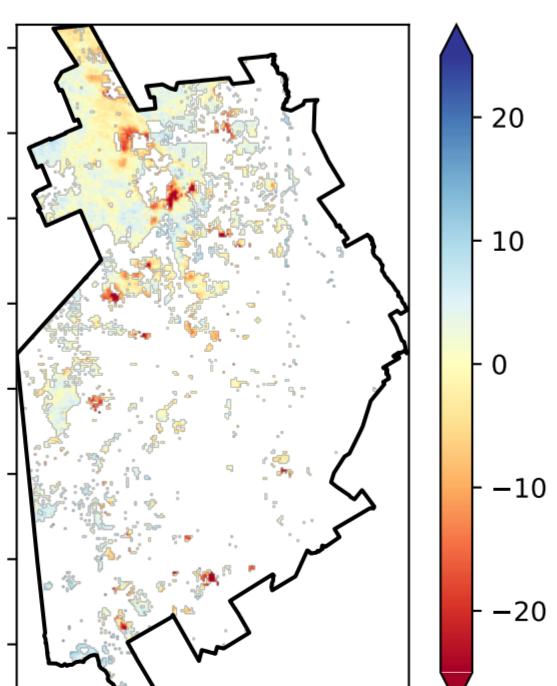
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



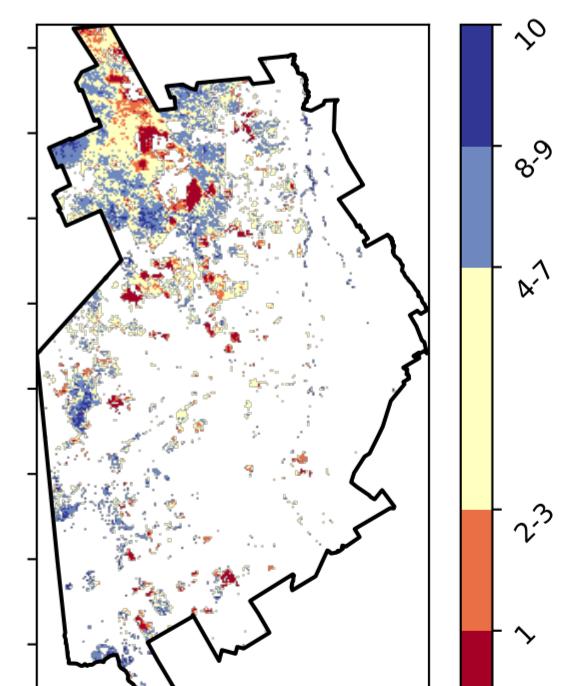
## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Anomaly shows how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

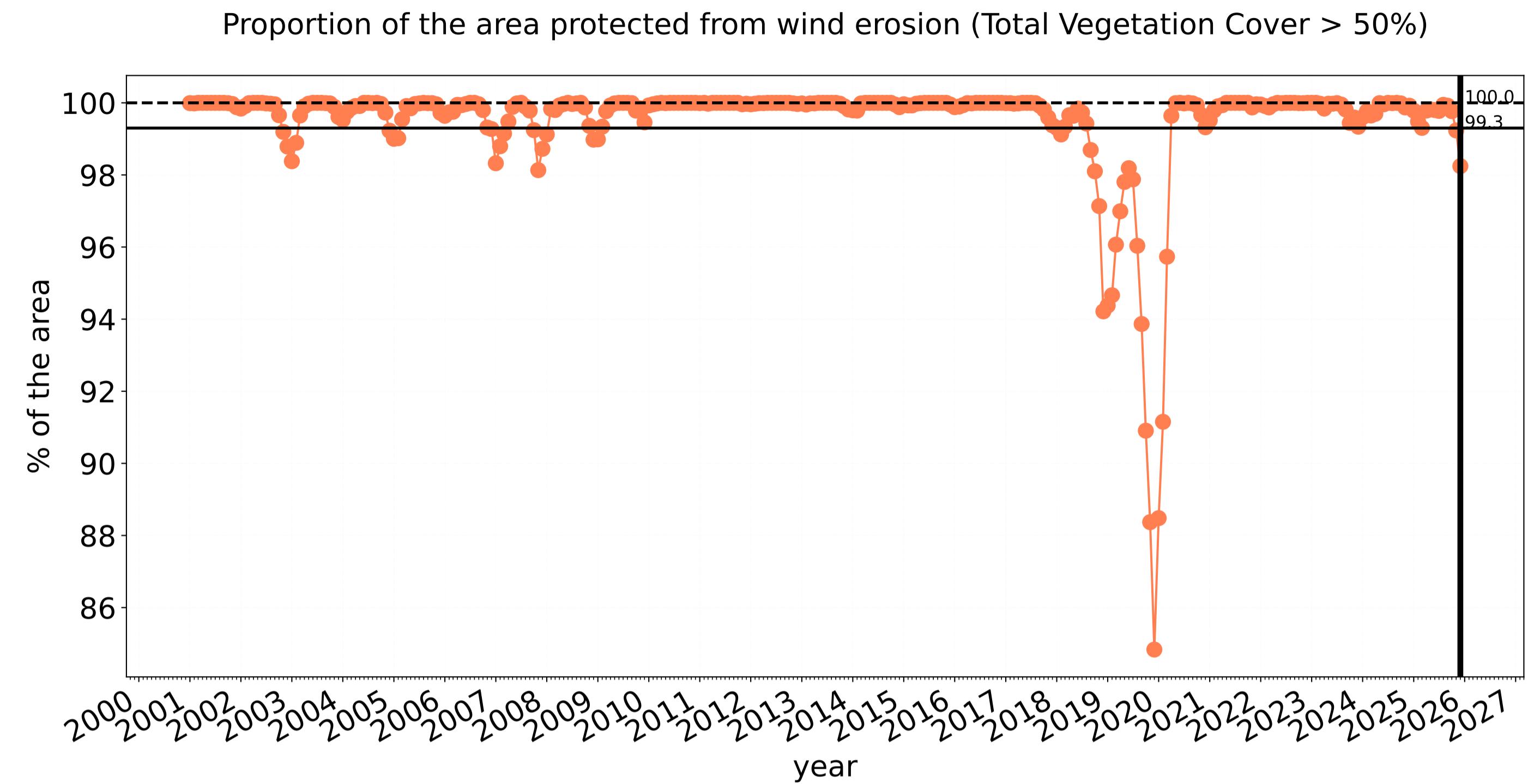


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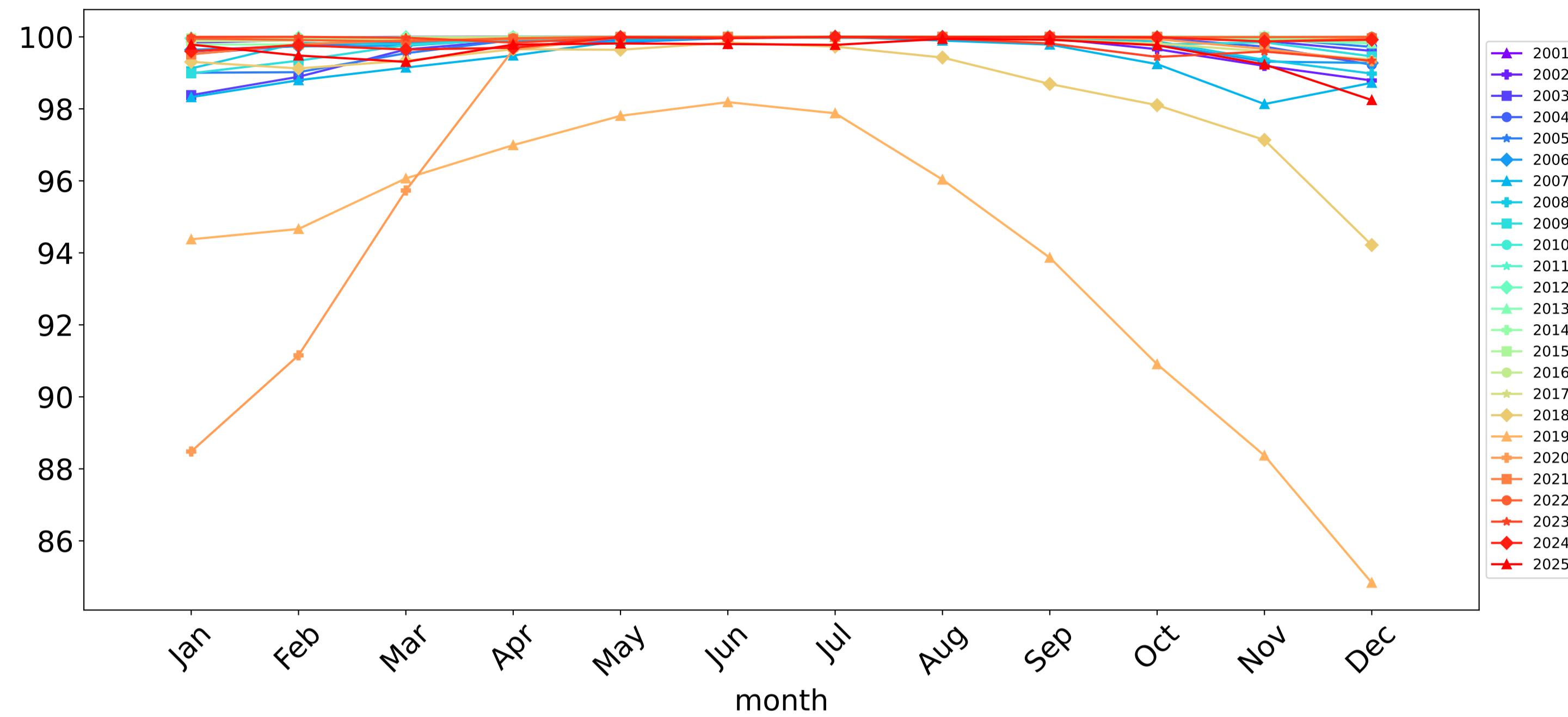
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



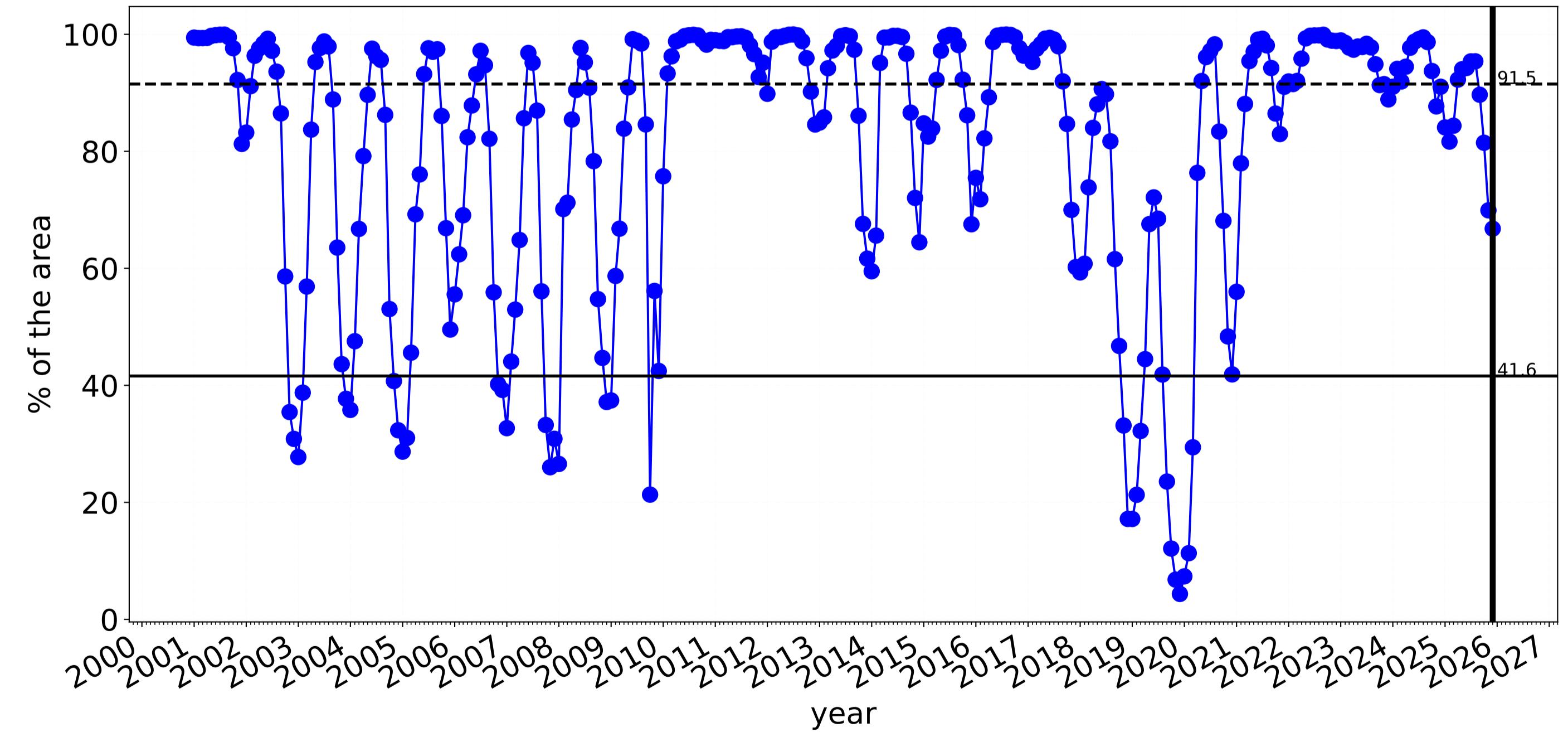
### Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



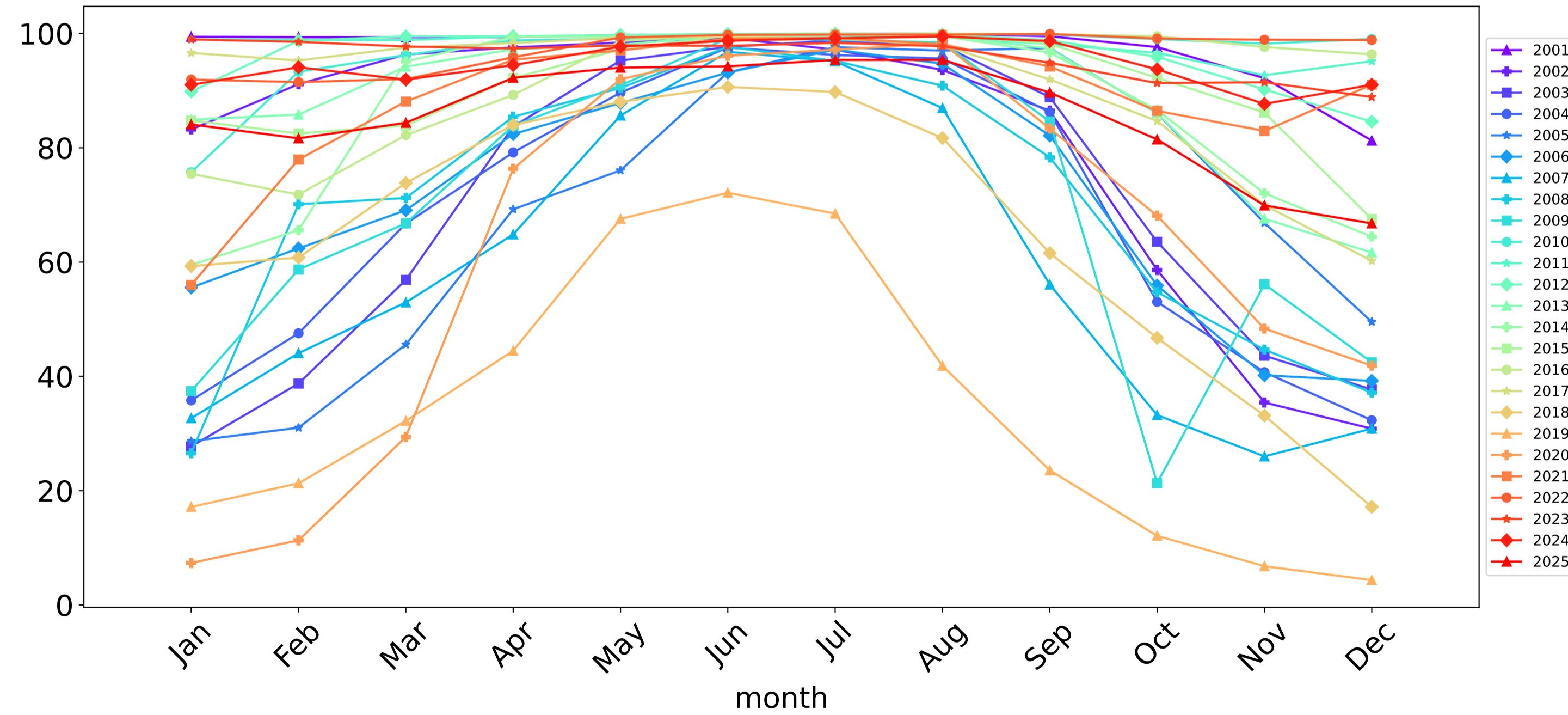
### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



### Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



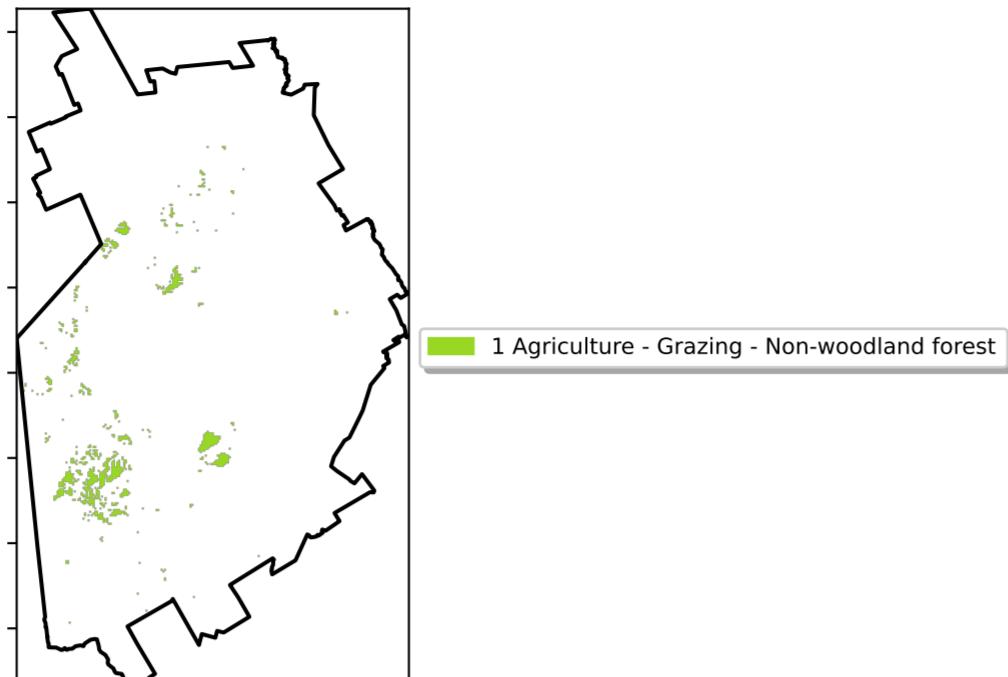
### Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



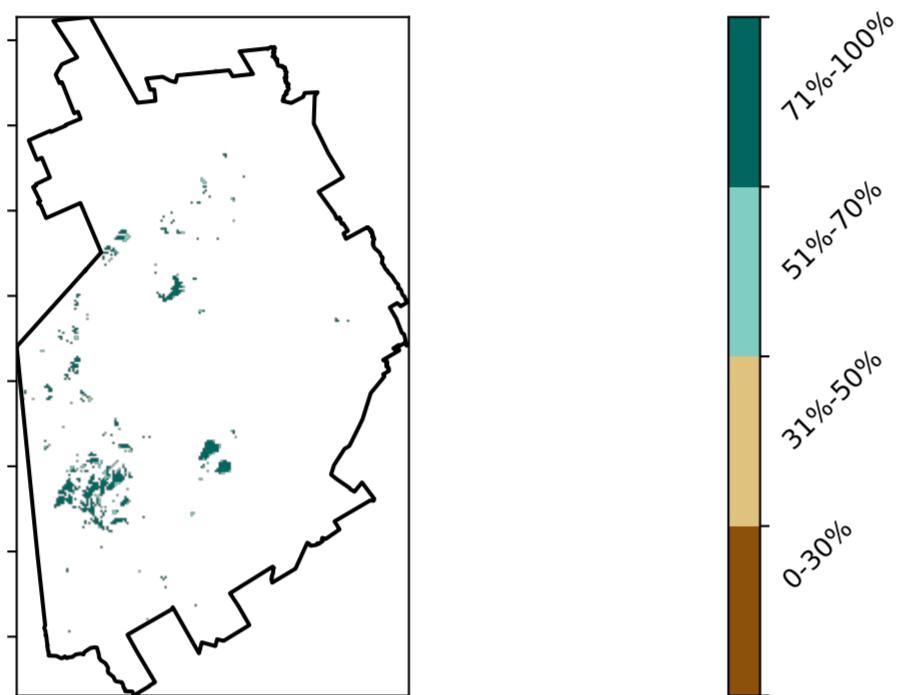
## Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

### Land use and forest cover

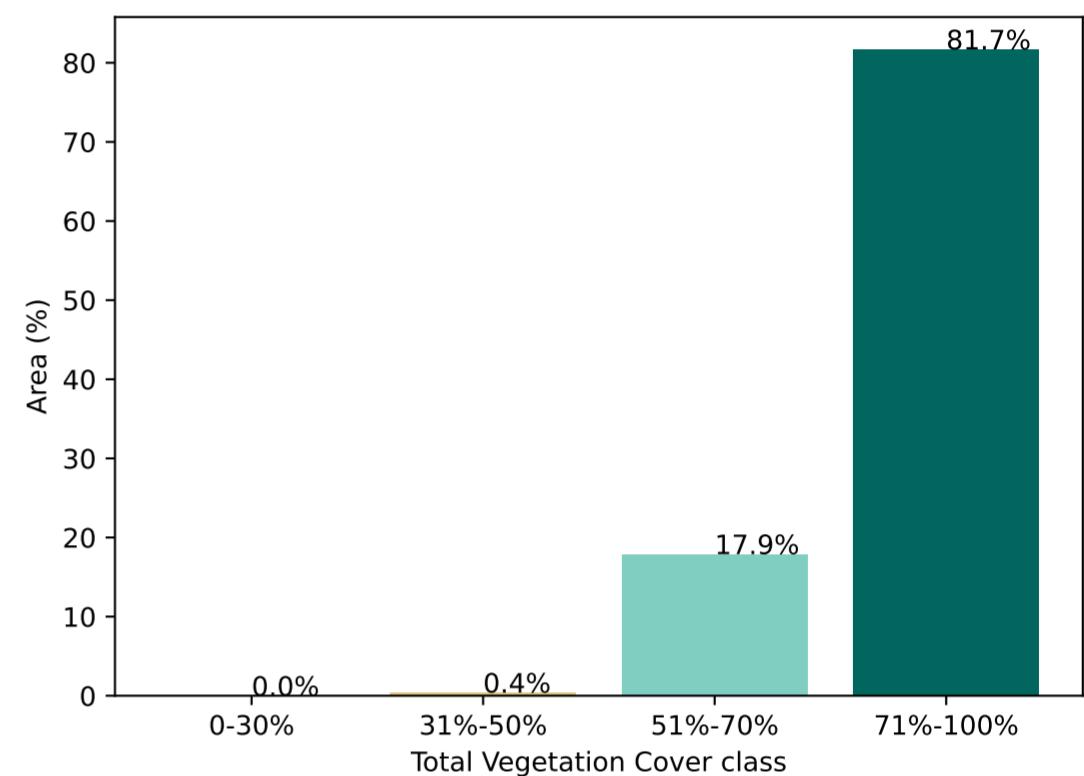
Catchment Scale  
Land Use and Forests  
of Australia (2018)  
Derived from  
Catchment Scale Land  
Use of Australia  
(2018) and Forests  
of Australia (2018)



### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



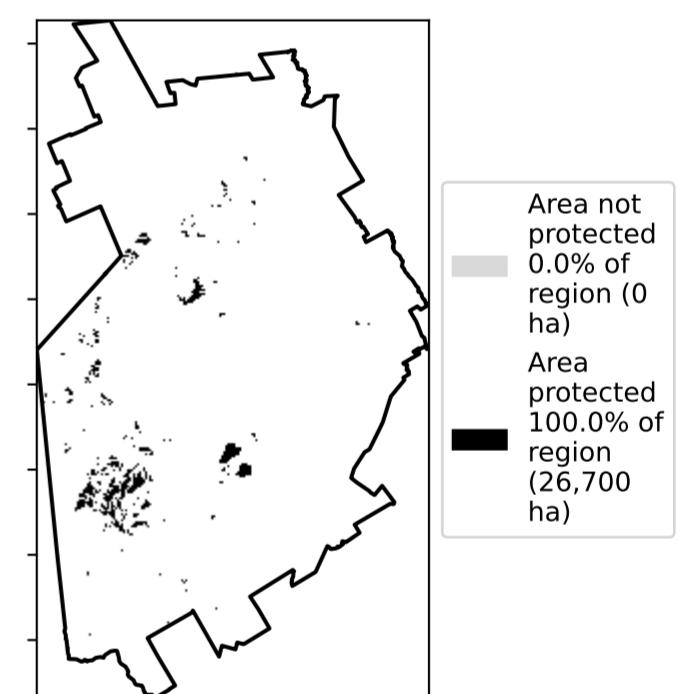
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

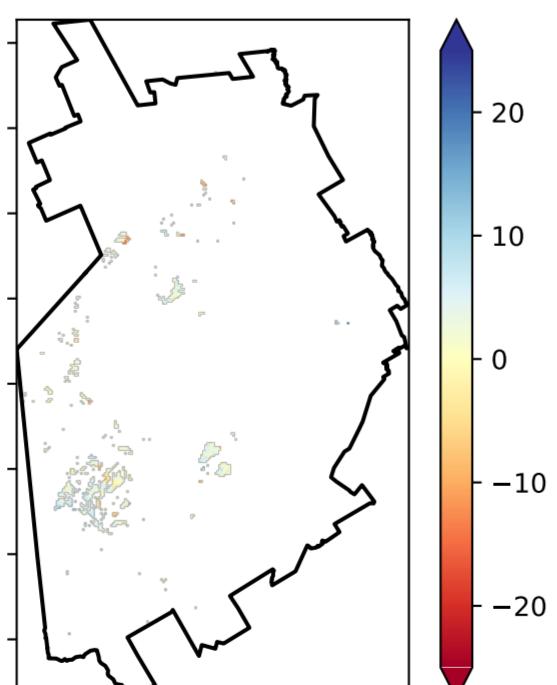


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



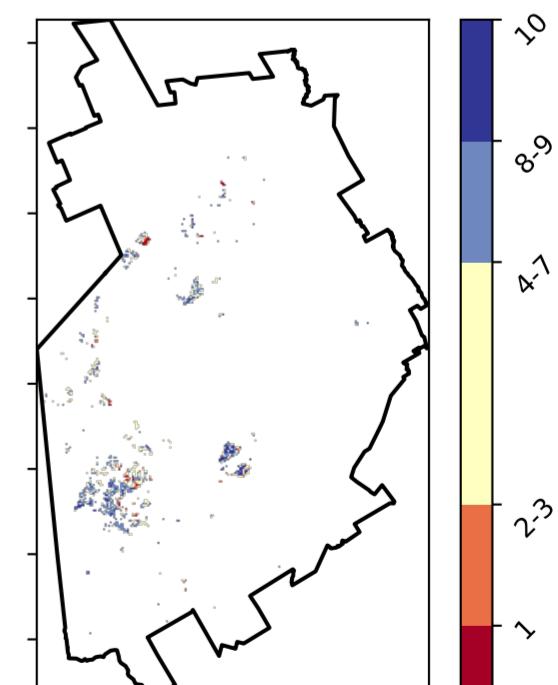
### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly shows how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

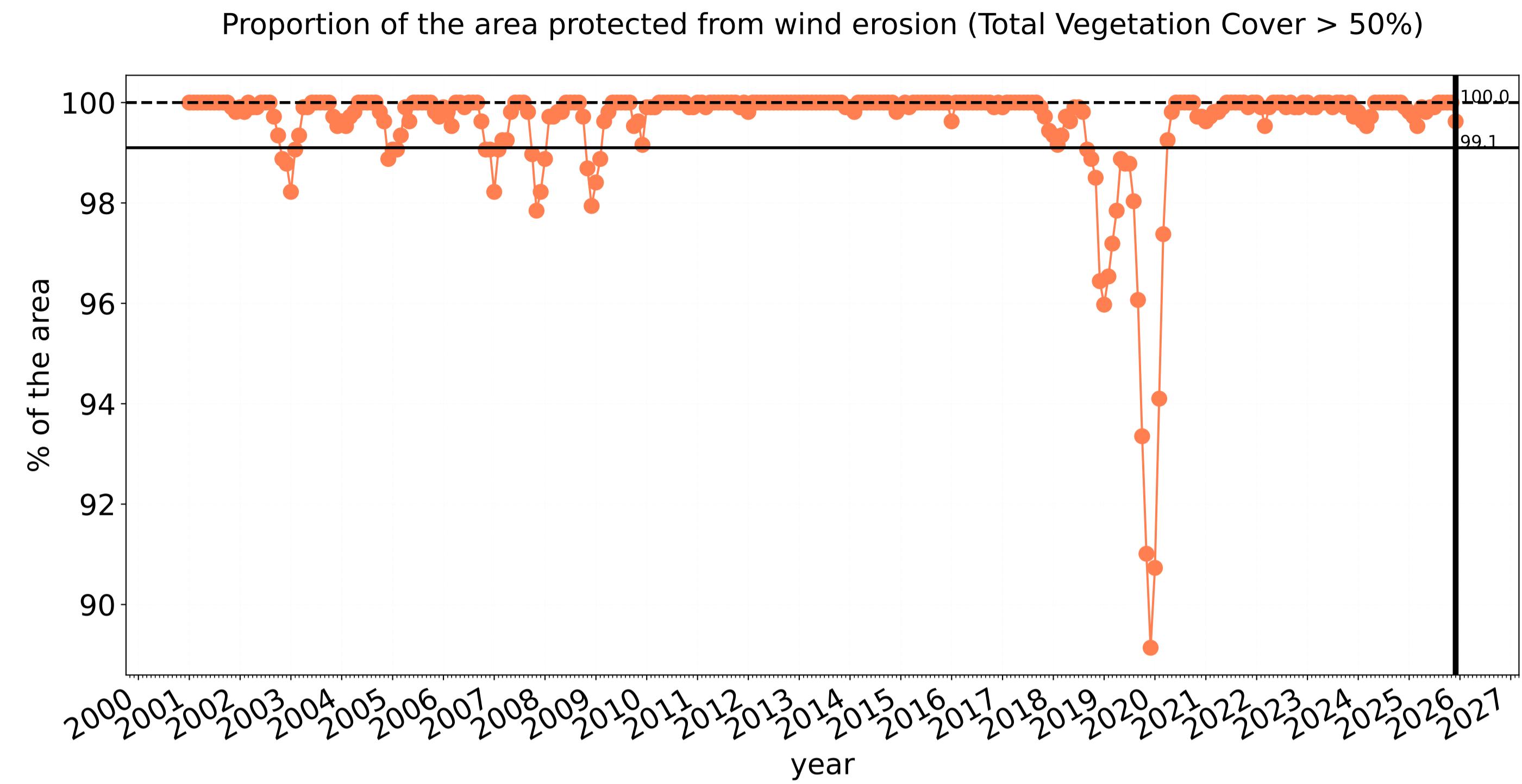


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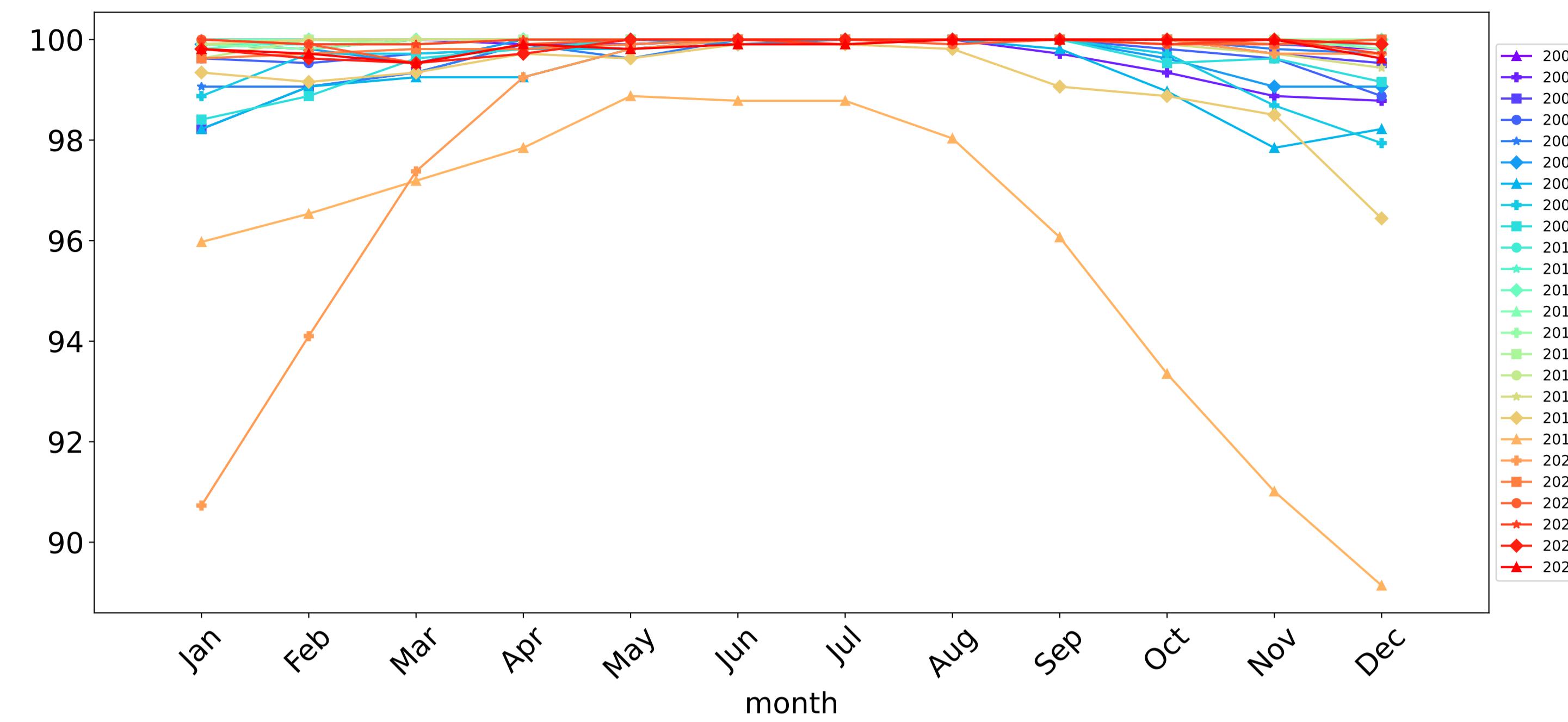
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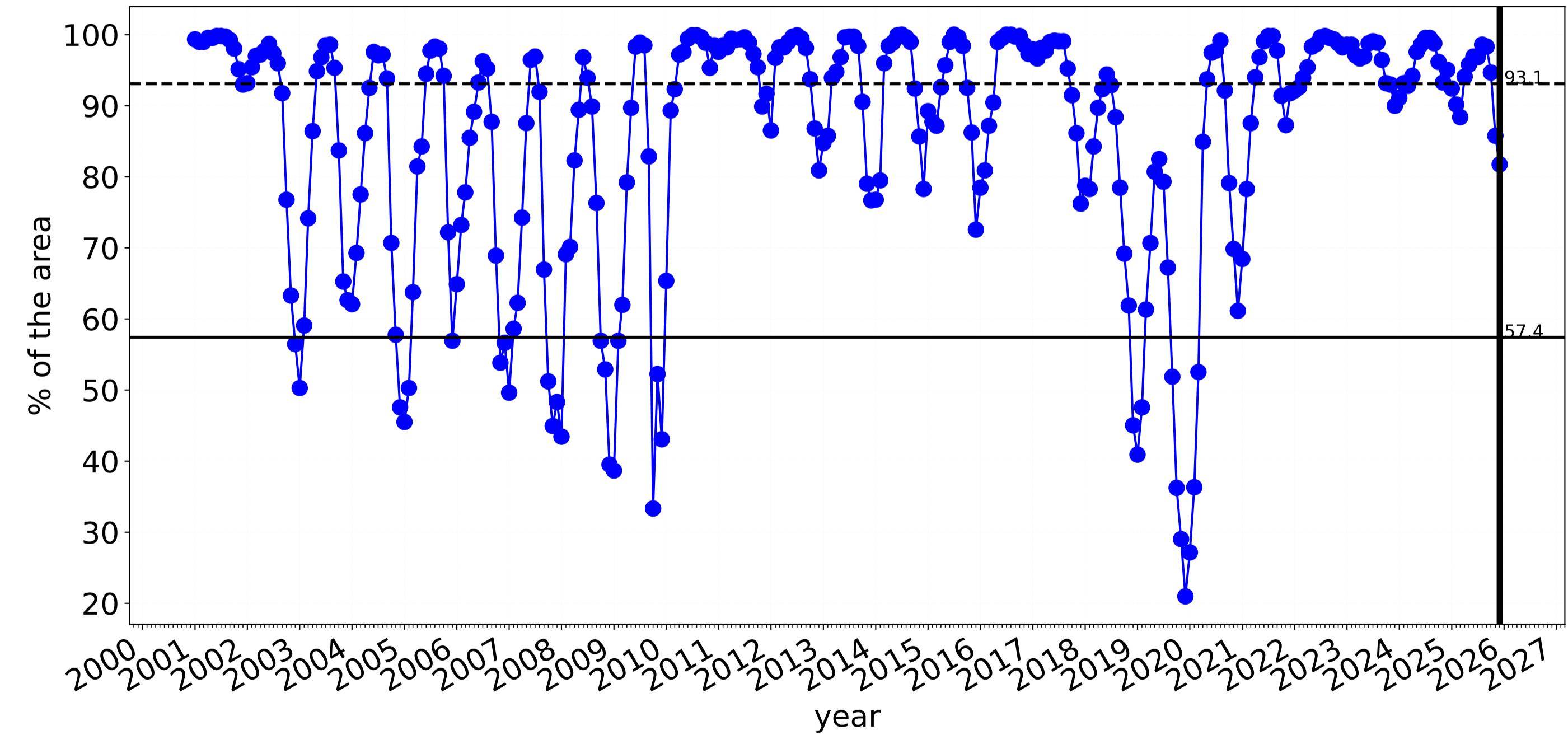
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



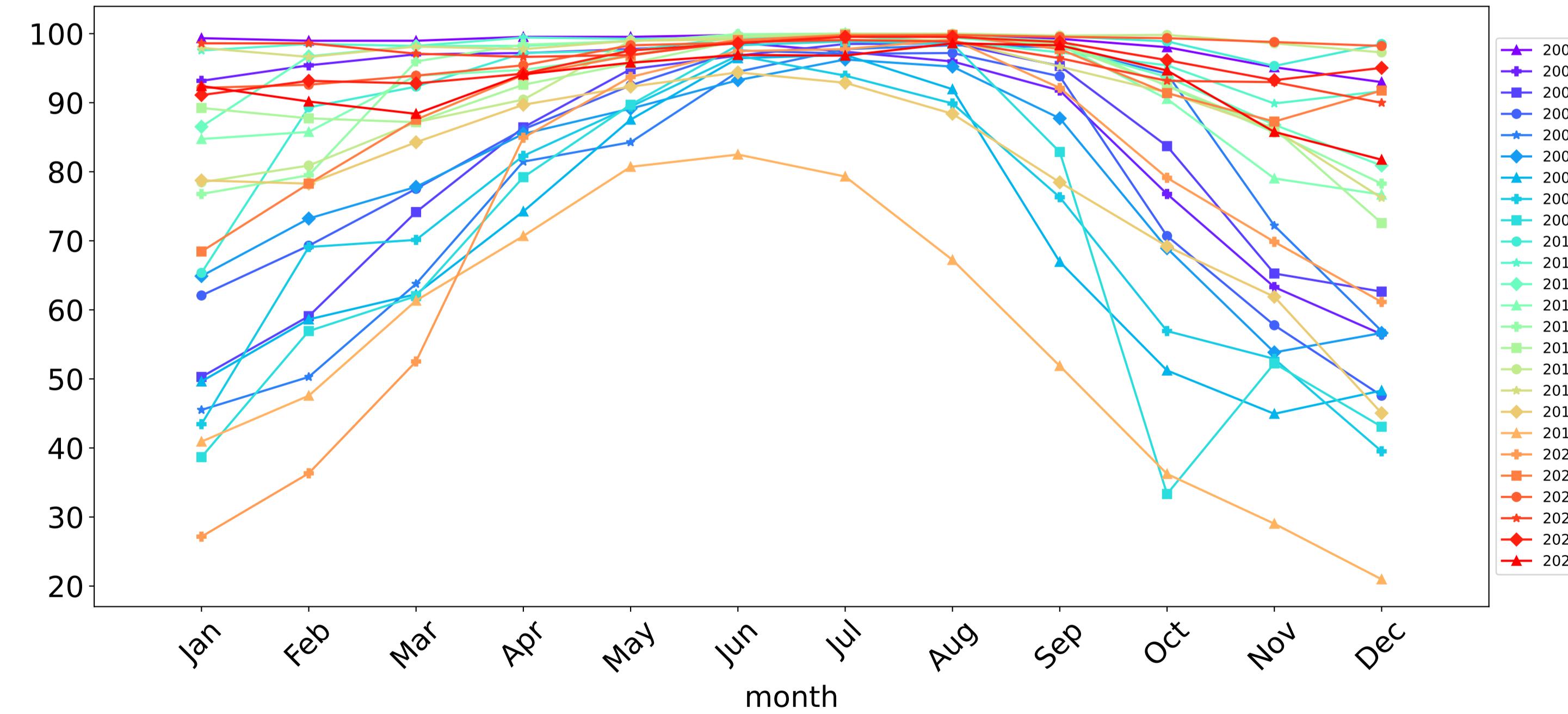
### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



### Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



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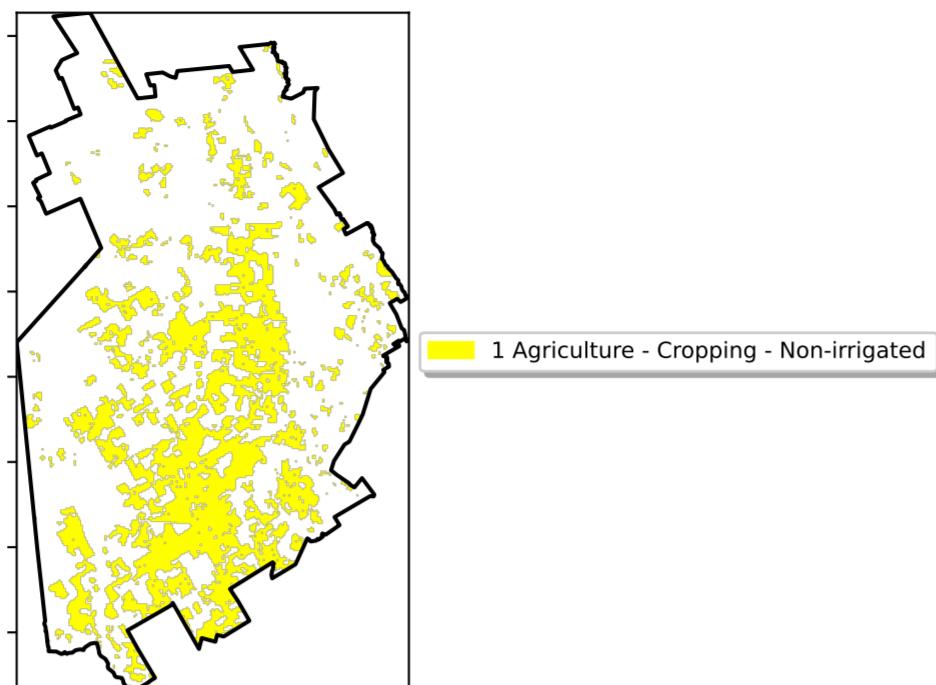
National  
Landcare  
Programme



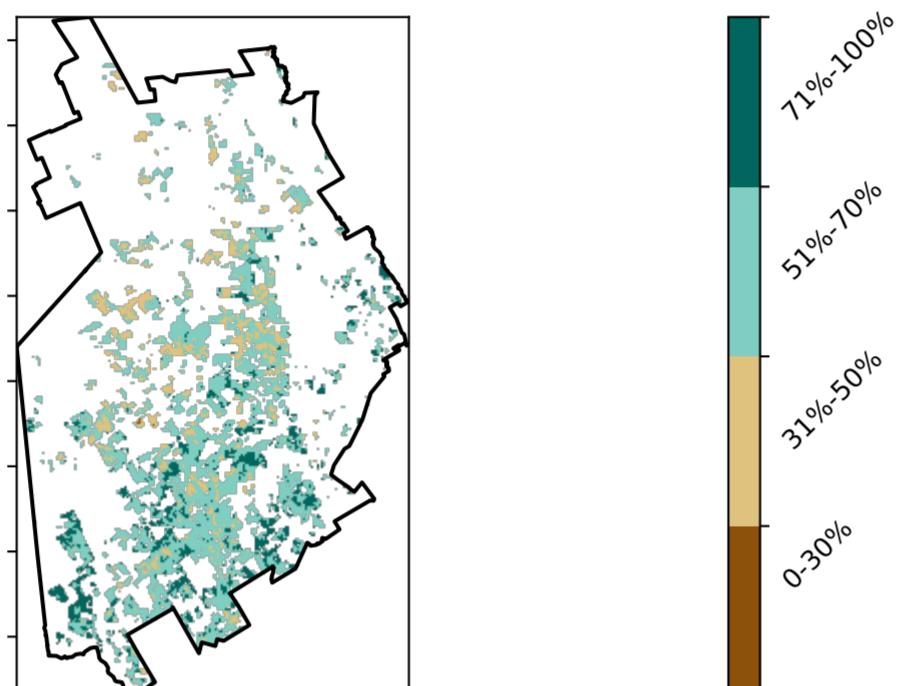
## Cropping

### Land use and forest cover

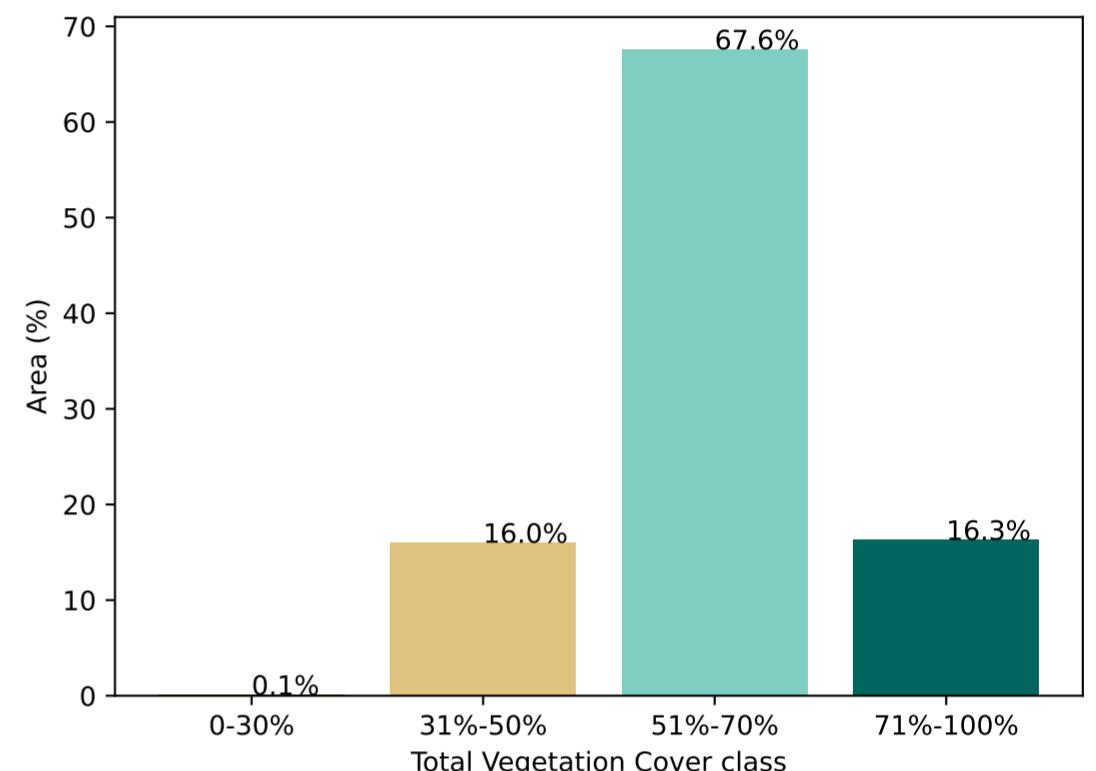
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)  
Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



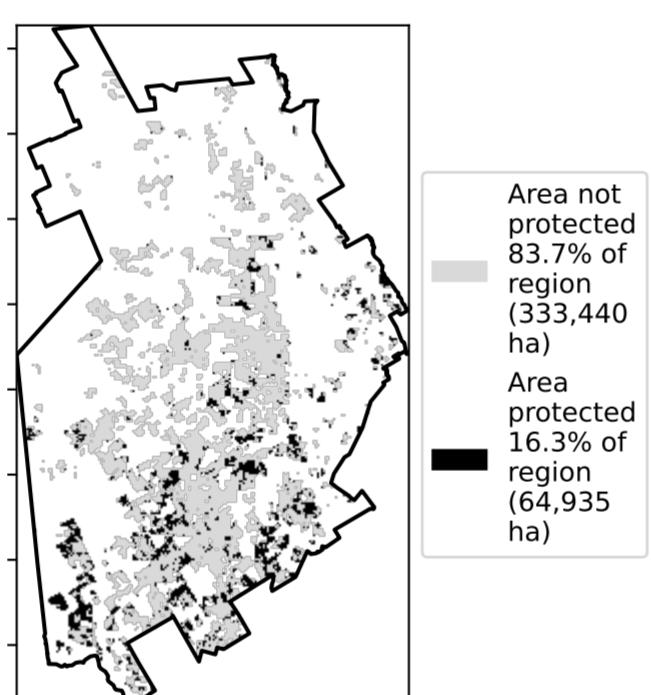
### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



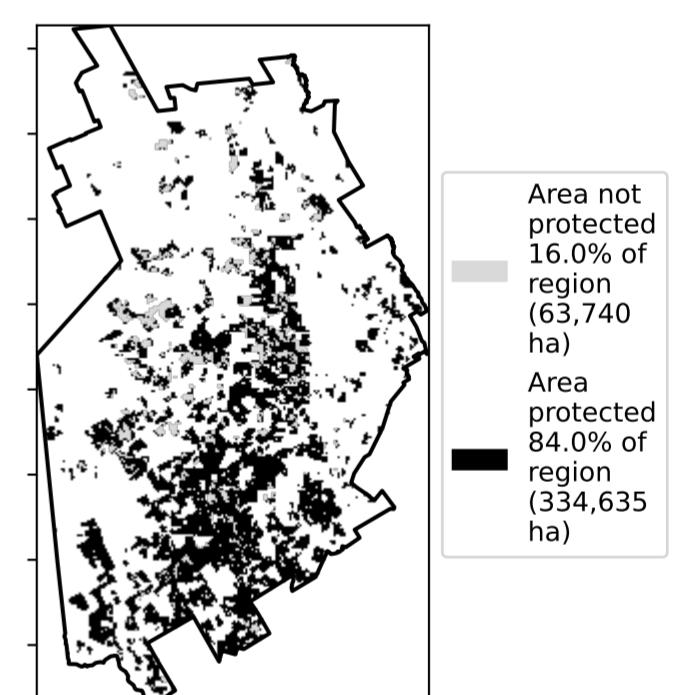
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



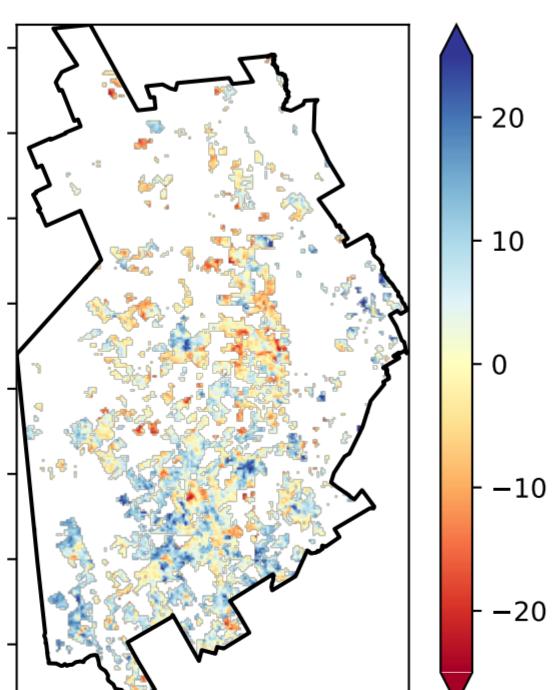
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



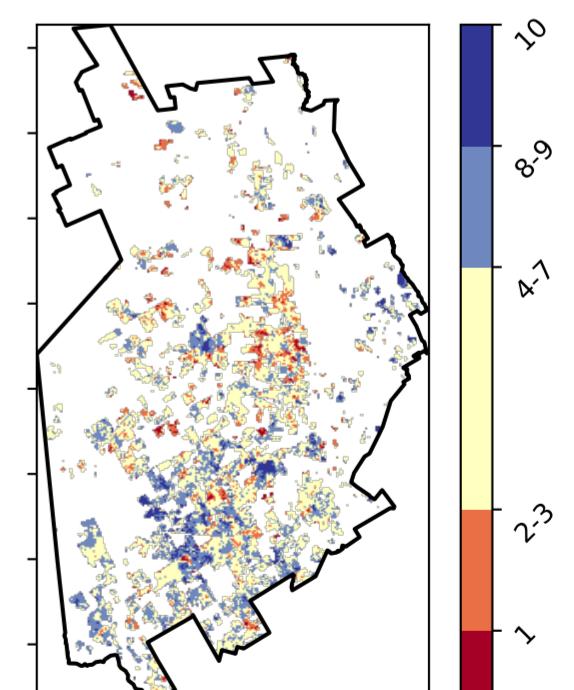
### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Anomaly shows how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



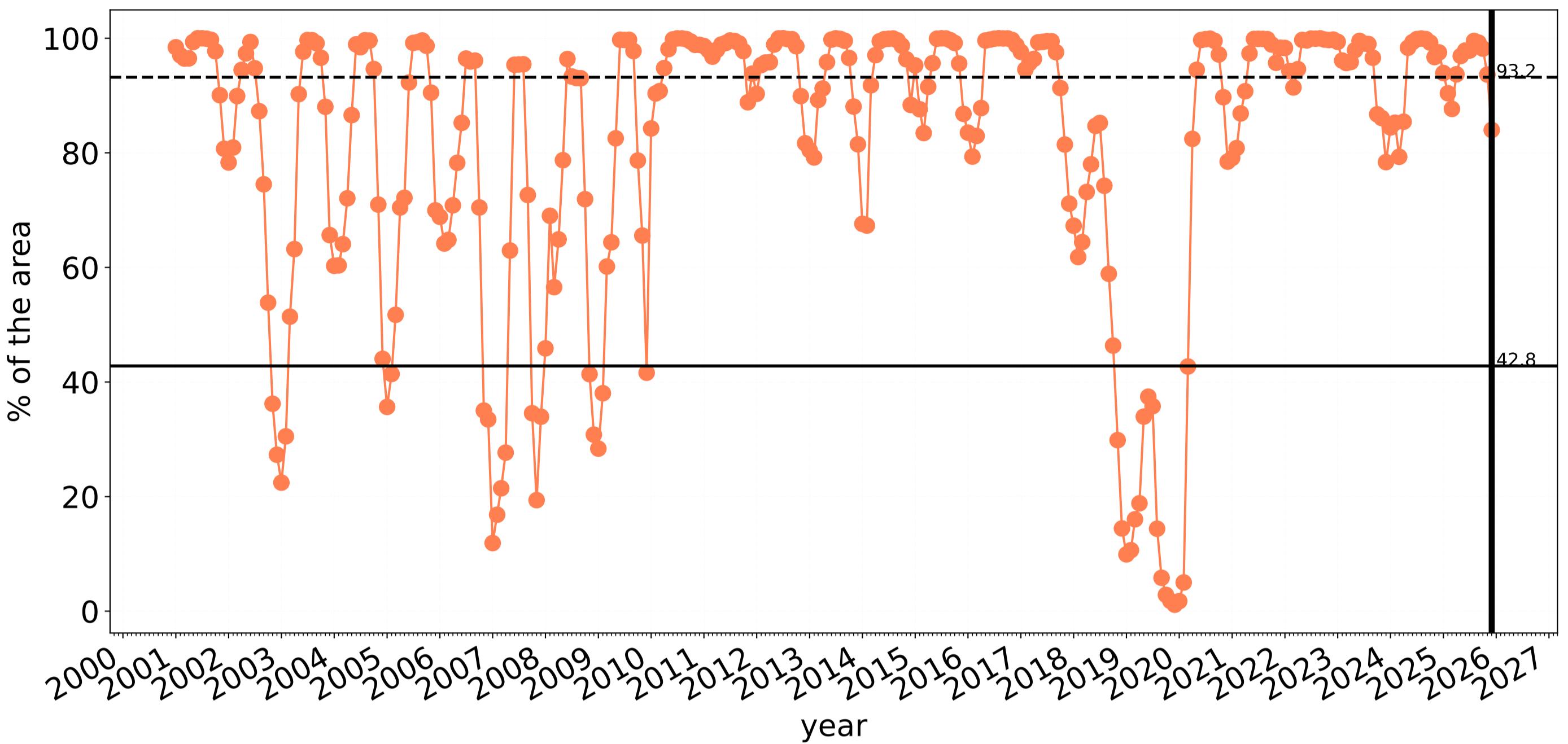
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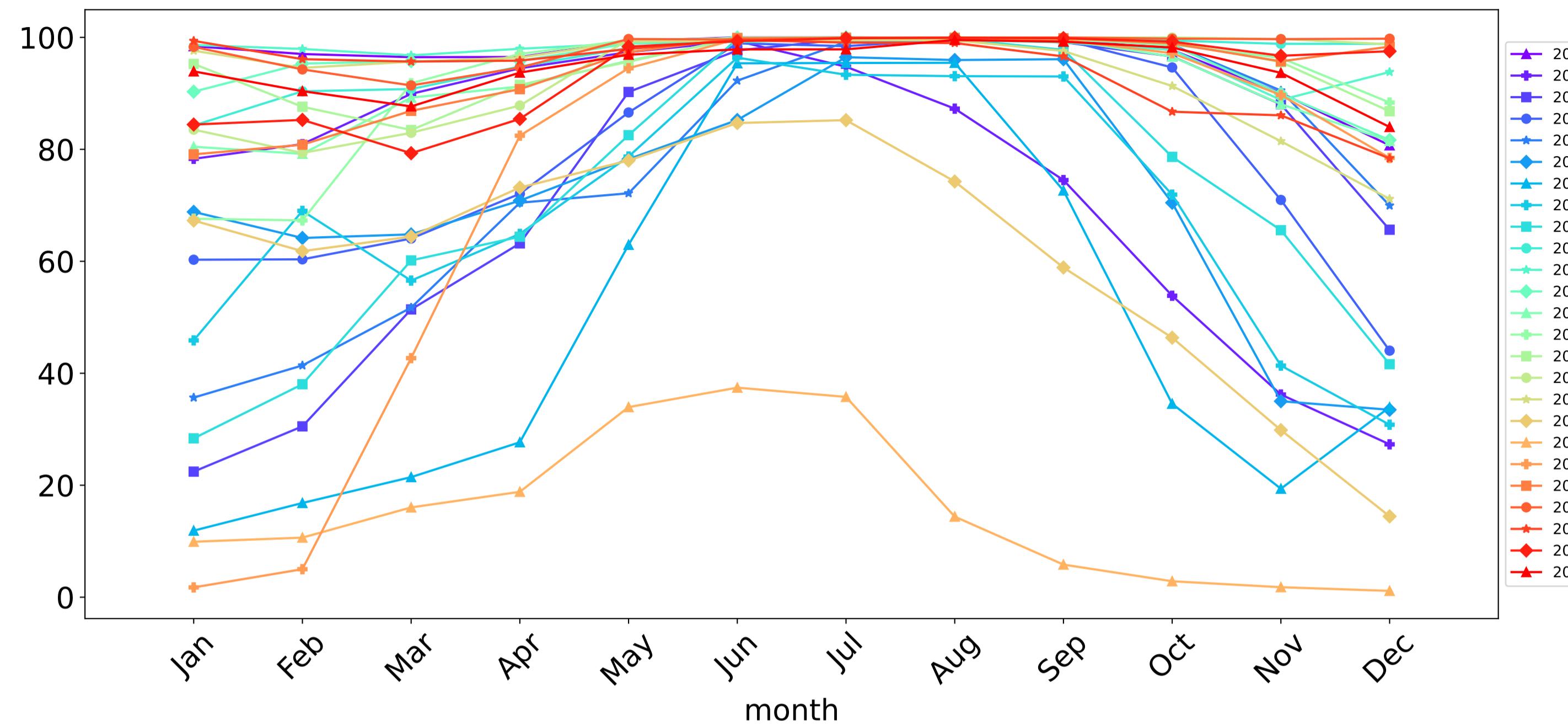


### Cropping timeseries

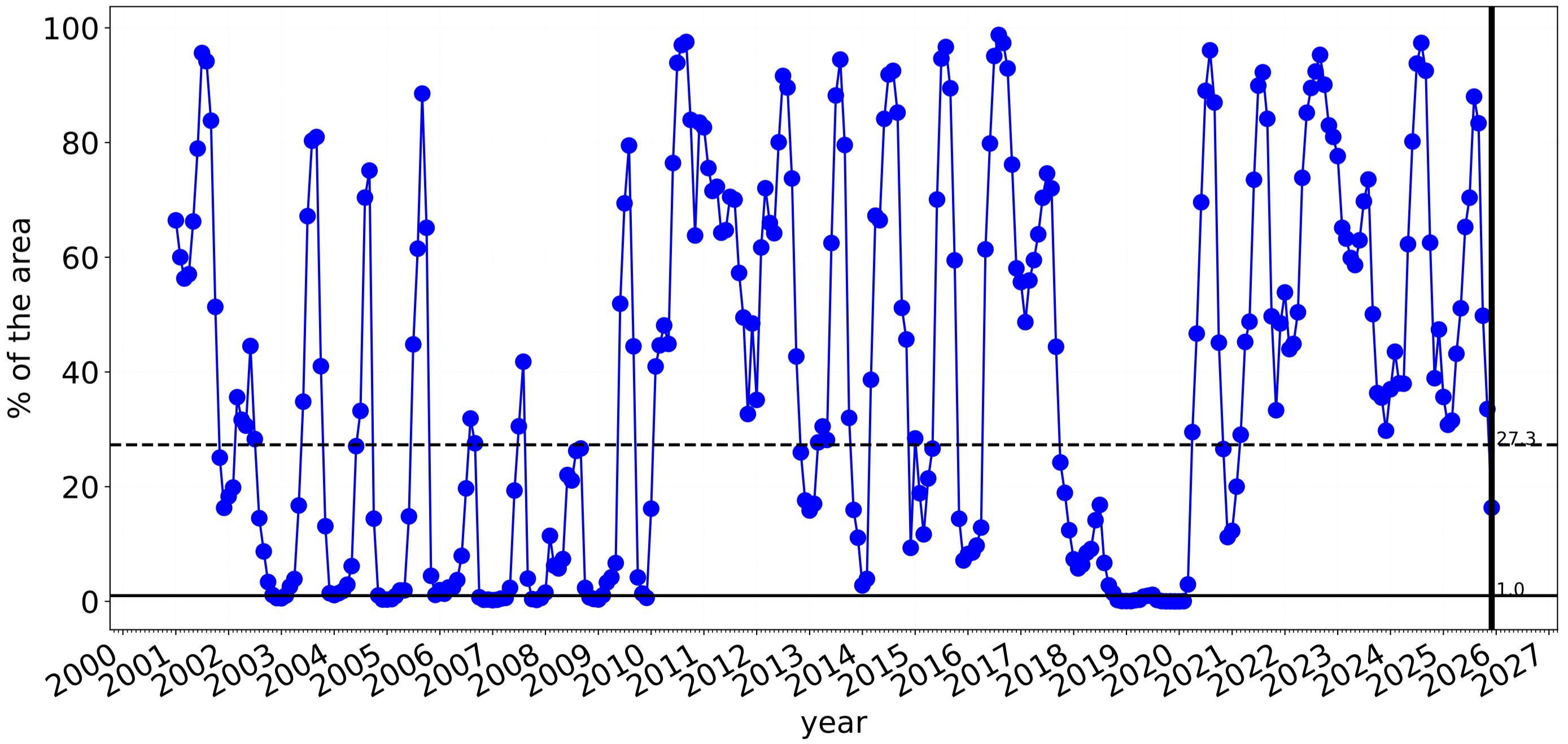
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



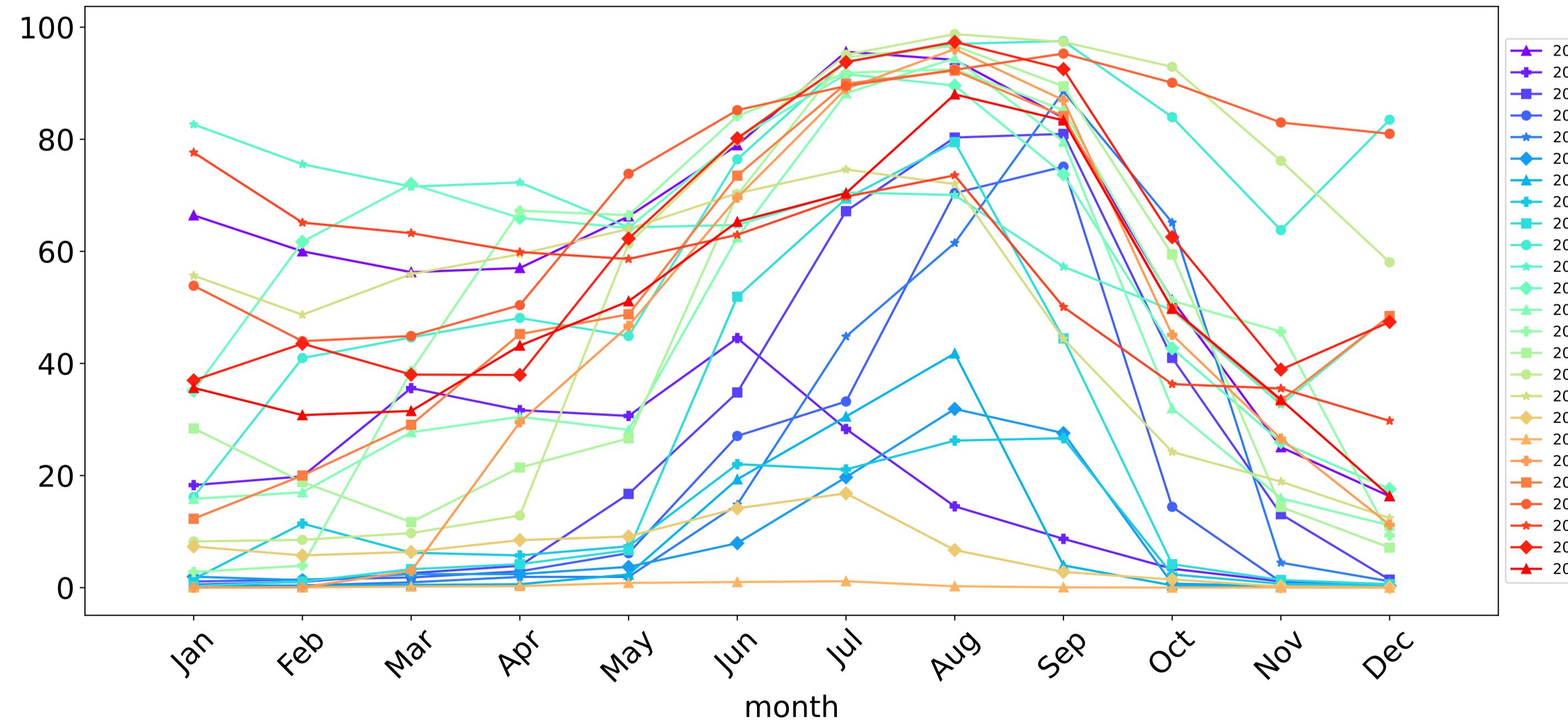
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



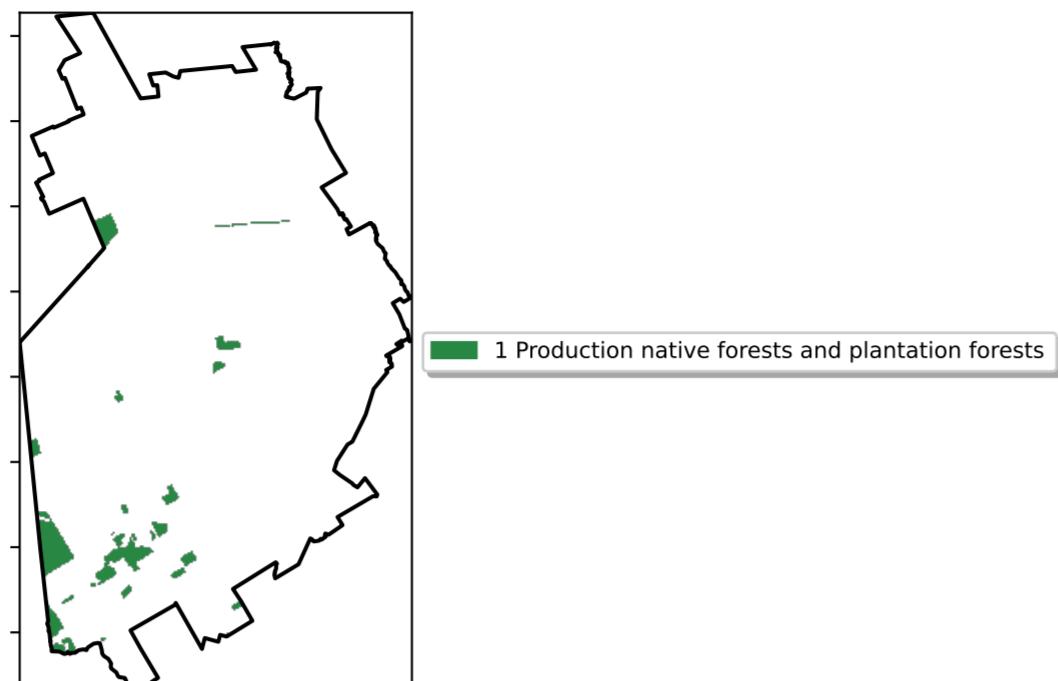
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov > 70%)



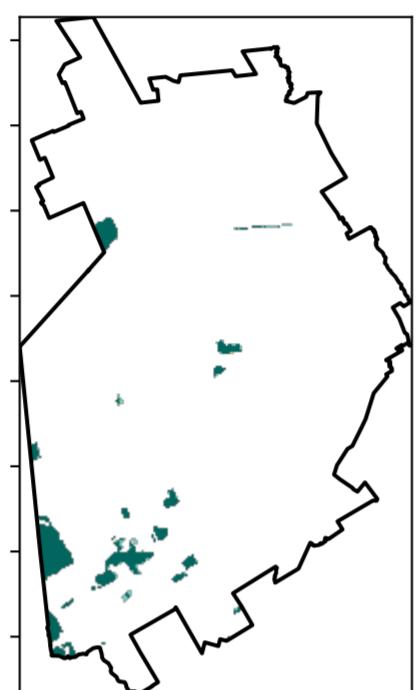
# Production native forests and plantation forests

## Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale  
Land Use and Forests  
of Australia (2018)  
Derived from  
Catchment Scale Land  
Use of Australia  
(2018) and Forests  
of Australia (2018)

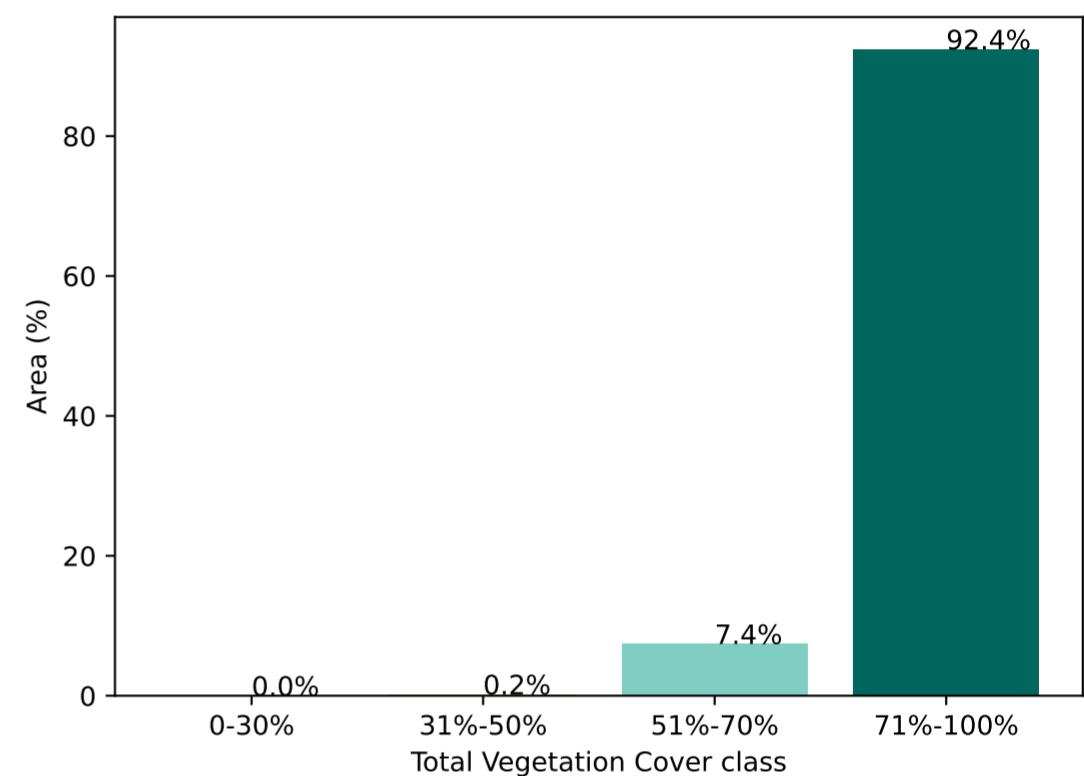


## Total Vegetation Cover [%]

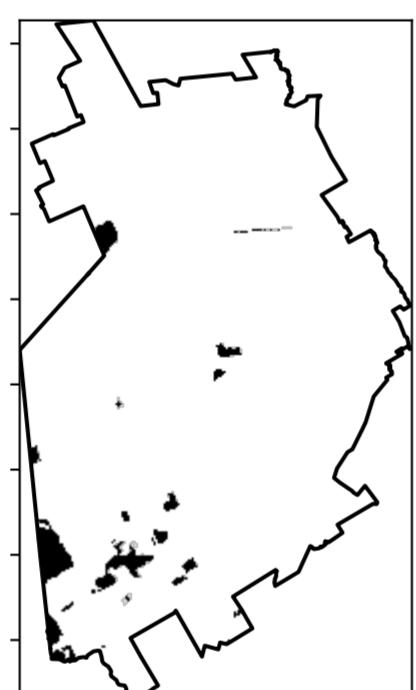


71-100%  
51-70%  
31-50%  
0-30%

## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

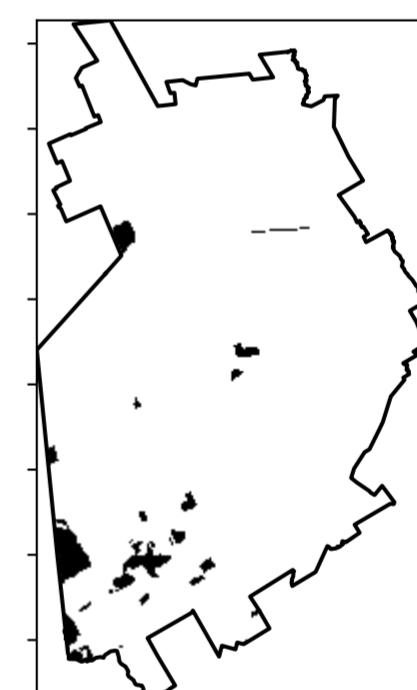


## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



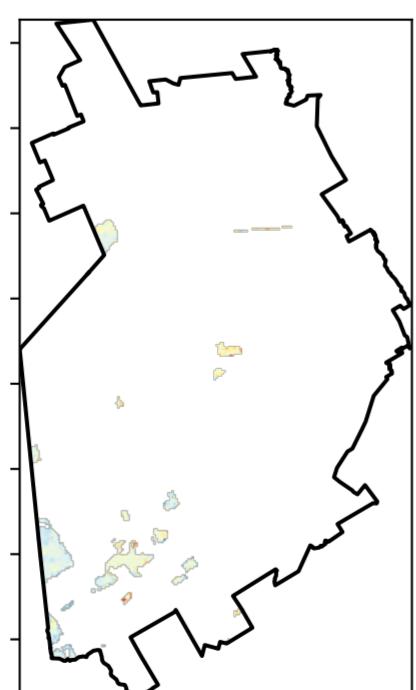
Area not protected  
7.6% of region  
(3,112 ha)  
Area protected  
92.4% of region  
(37,838 ha)

## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area not protected  
0.0% of region (0 ha)  
Area protected  
100.0% of region  
(40,950 ha)

## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

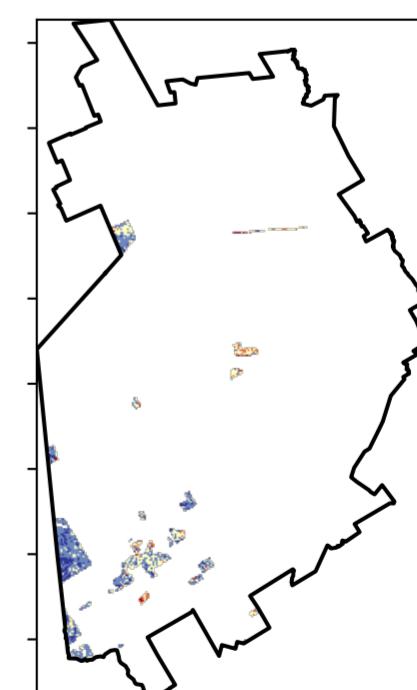


20  
10  
0  
-10  
-20

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## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



10  
8.9  
7.1  
5.3  
3.5  
1.7

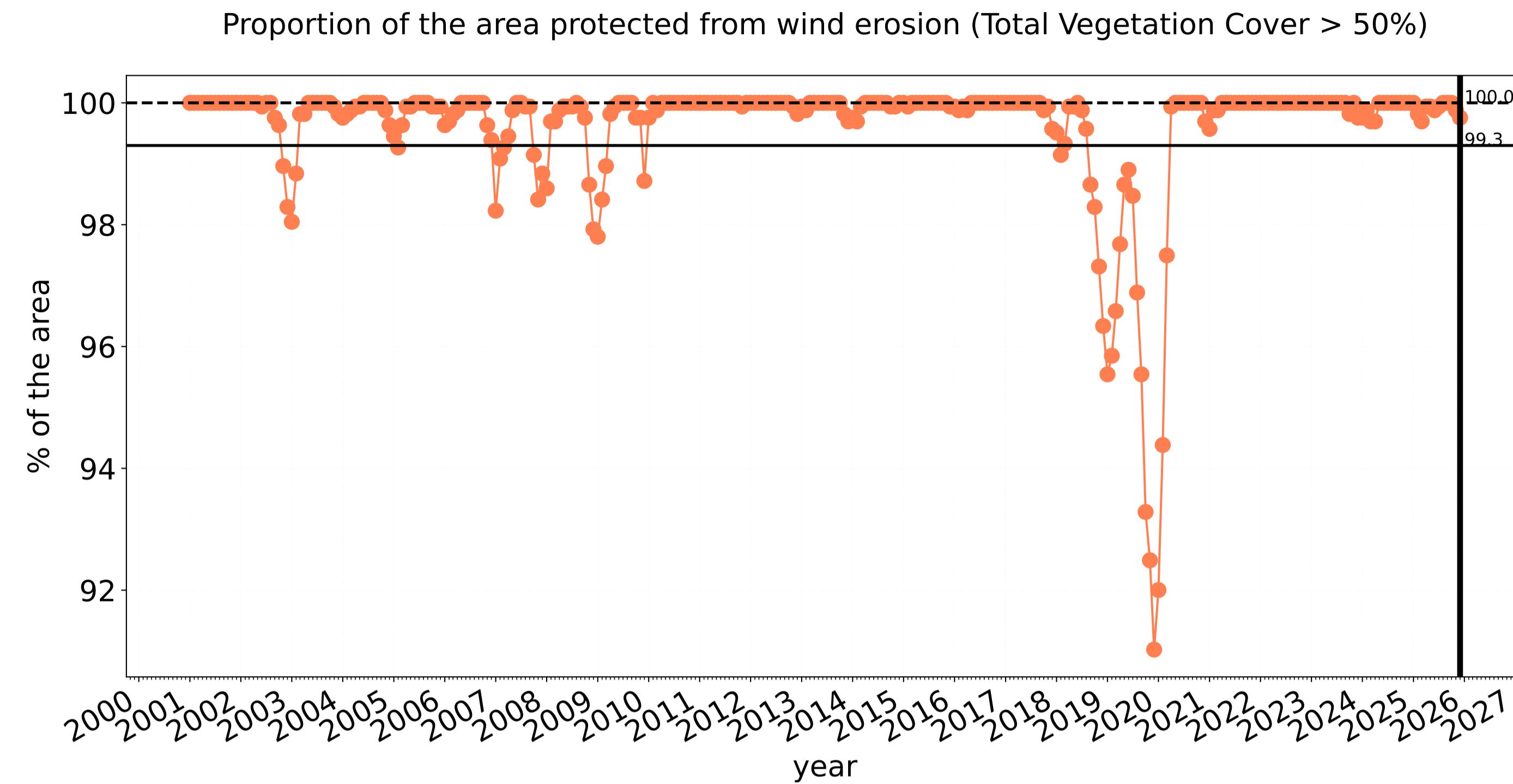


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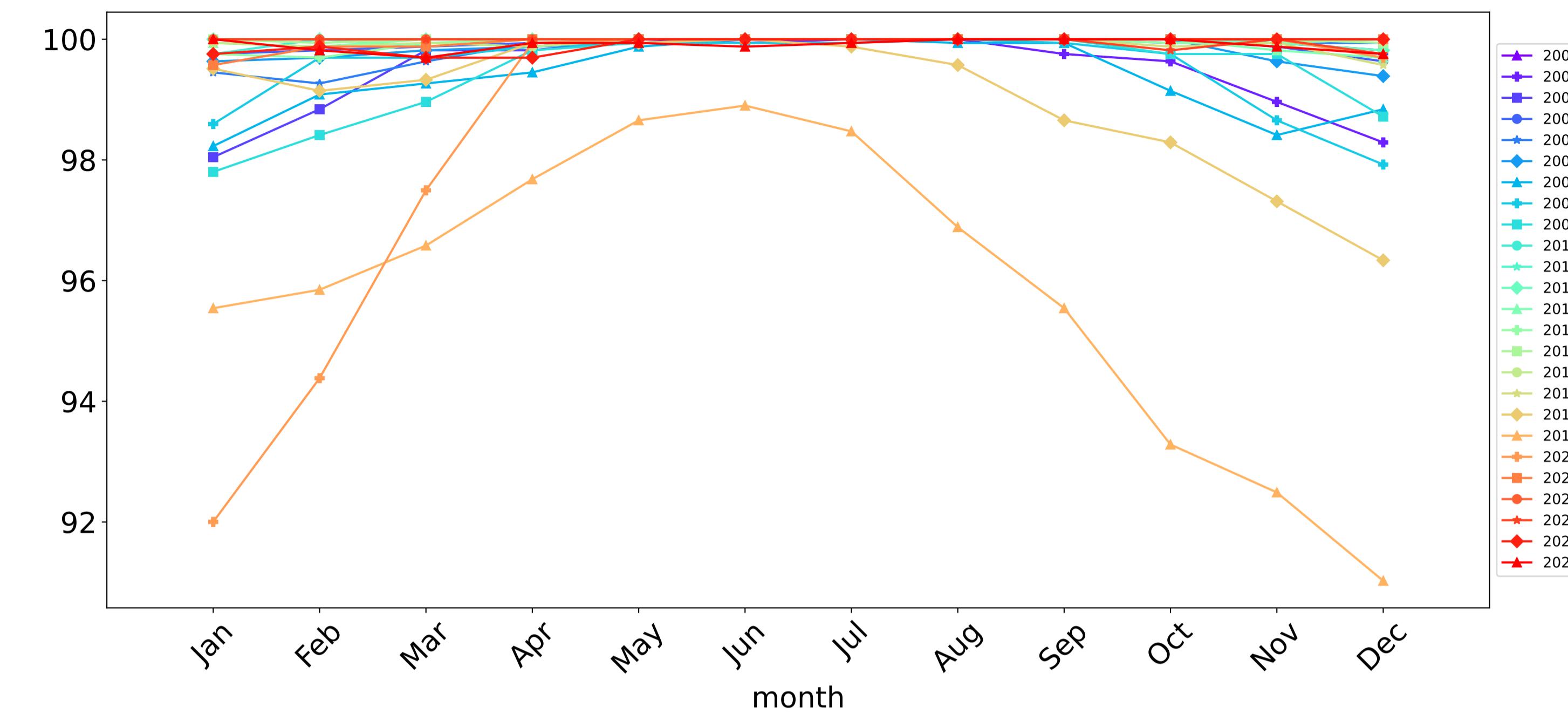
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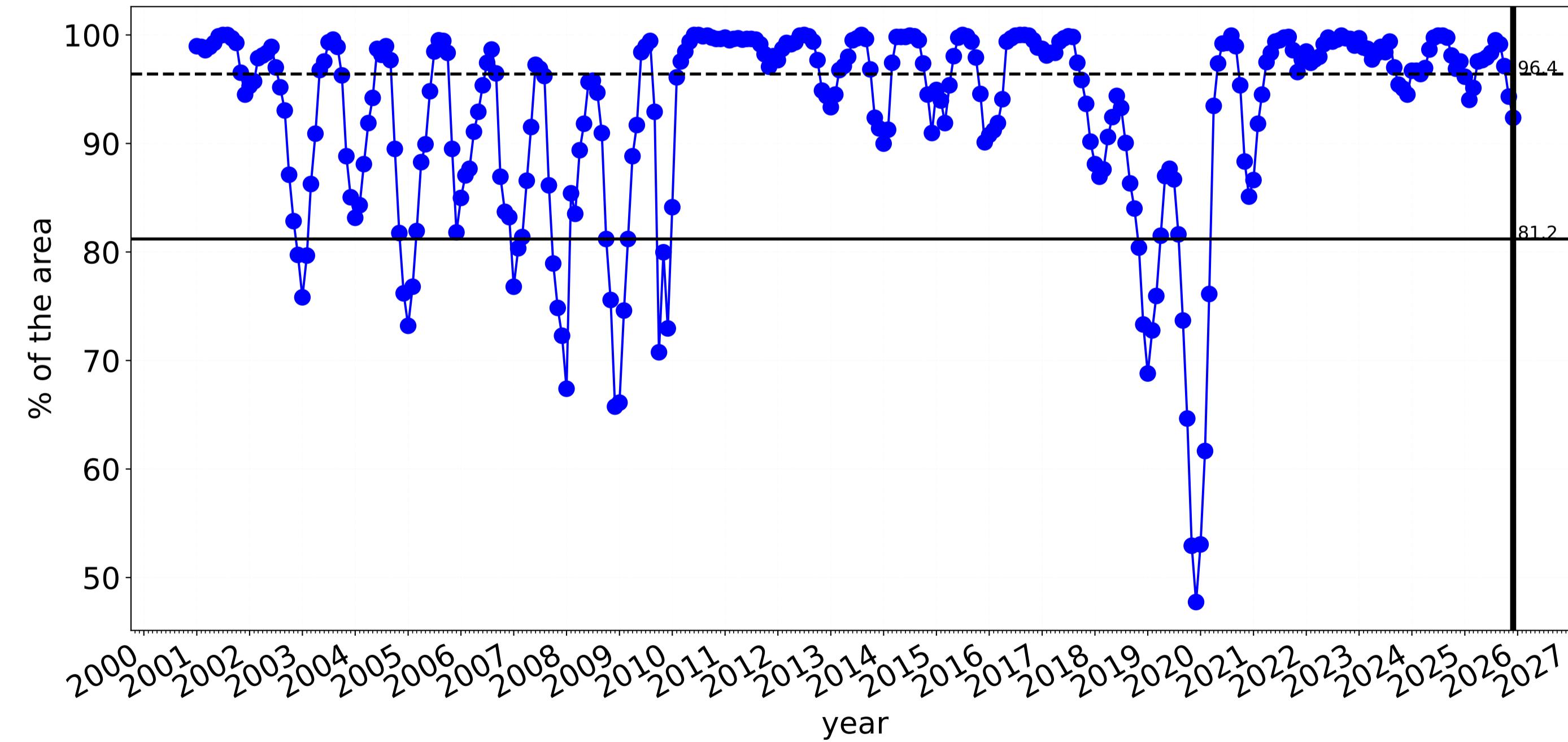
## Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



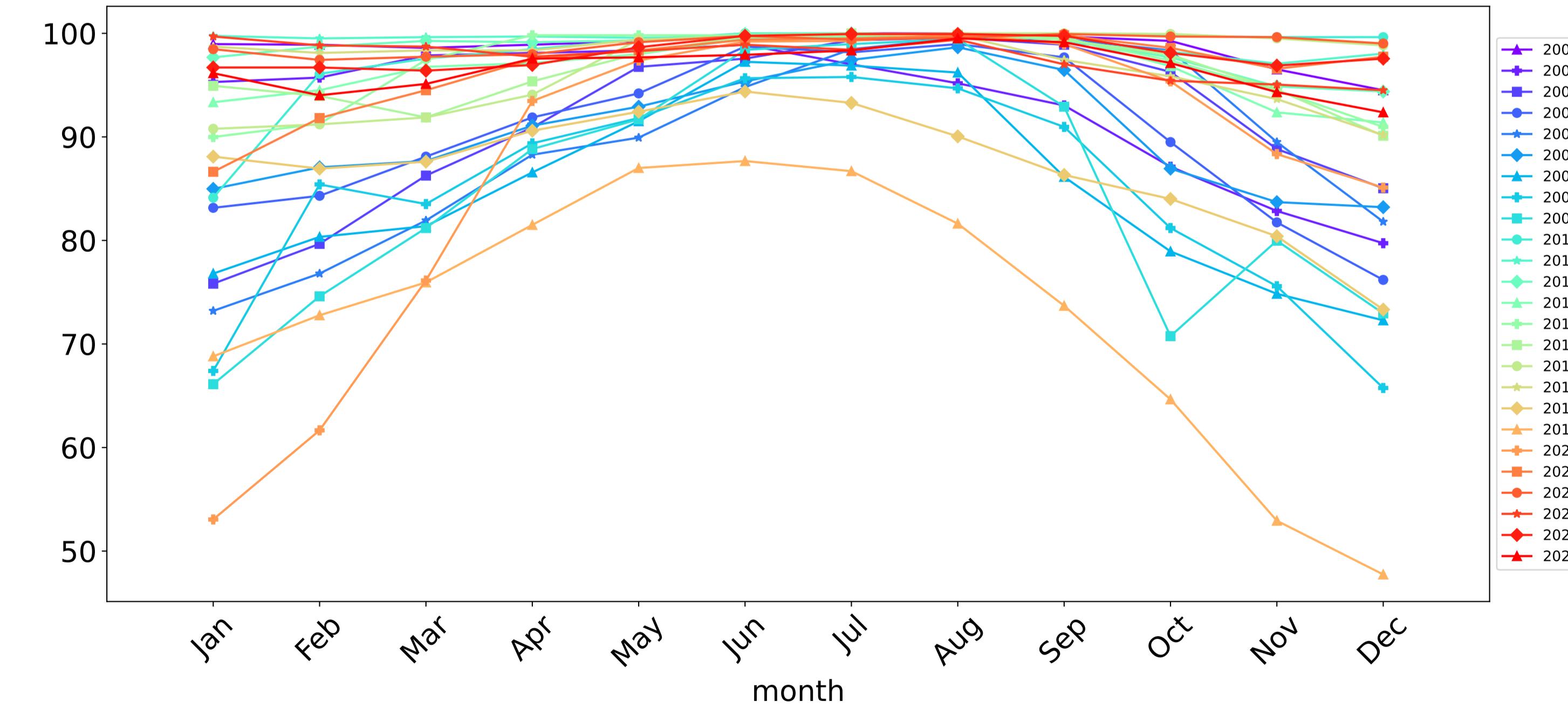
## Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



## Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



## Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



**Bogan\_(A) (1,459,675 ha and no data 317 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%**

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,459,675	100.0% 1,459,425	92.6% 1,351,300	36.2% 528,900	7.9% 114,825	0.2% 3,500	0.0% 525
Conservation and natural environments	33,525	100.0% 33,525	94.9% 31,825	58.2% 19,500	23.9% 8,025	1.0% 350	0.1% 50
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,350	100.0% 14,350	88.3% 12,675	31.0% 4,450	5.7% 825	0.9% 125	0.0% 0
Agriculture	1,371,075	100.0% 1,370,825	92.2% 1,264,800	34.1% 467,875	5.7% 77,475	0.2% 2,075	0.0% 300
Grazing	968,775	100.0% 968,750	95.6% 926,500	41.5% 401,975	7.2% 69,675	0.2% 1,600	0.0% 150
Grazing non forest	628,675	100.0% 628,675	94.2% 592,000	27.2% 170,875	2.6% 16,600	0.2% 950	0.0% 150
Grazing Woodland forest	313,400	100.0% 313,375	98.2% 307,900	66.8% 209,275	14.3% 44,925	0.2% 575	0.0% 0
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	26,700	100.0% 26,700	99.6% 26,600	81.7% 21,825	30.5% 8,150	0.3% 75	0.0% 0
Cropping	398,375	99.9% 398,150	84.0% 334,600	16.3% 65,100	1.9% 7,600	0.1% 475	0.0% 150
Production native forests and plantation forests	40,950	100.0% 40,950	99.8% 40,850	92.4% 37,825	70.7% 28,950	1.8% 750	0.0% 0



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